2.5.1

晨儿二年推定量

山道神神 は 2.2.1 管にある。

ってなんない、けっ

最一一年法によって得られる。

母饮小了X-9的维定量负

[7 3 1 . X'X B = X' 2 & 1/3 7= 3]

の線形彩台:17元的In 31住空号

l' f

何)一元配置与银分折七

u , d. , u+d,

4.5

草回炉 打.

P. . P.

, Bo + xB

¥, 5 .,

2.5.1 TTX 12 L(X) 入的别别子也! 国有值は 1 5" rank (1/x) = rank (X) = 9 3 0 7 N - Z = (P. 69) I-Π、は L(X)の直交初空間への射星5年2/23。 (図2.5) n-rank(X) oの意文かファカが発言がる 国石值は 1 m n - 8 = V. 1
0 m - 8 = n - v. 1

2.5.2 民 式 (4) 图 S(ê) = (4-×ê)'(4-×ê) $= ((I - \pi_{x}) 2)' ((I - \pi_{x}) 2)$ = 4'(I-11x)'(I-11x) 4 y'(Zlili') y (: 八年前日) 1591 0 40 かの中に入れる = E y'lili y **光** :: 打算 = \(\frac{1}{2}\) \(\left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{2}\)\right)^2\) 造味: 直交伽空間人の射影行列の 各国有个フトルとの内籍をと、たるのの 松水。 [···· (Ι-Π_κ) 2 L =) 11 L (1.'2)'+(1:'2)"

で このおけ分

$$(1 - \pi_{\times}) \times = (\stackrel{\stackrel{\scriptstyle \leftarrow}{\stackrel{\scriptstyle \leftarrow}{\stackrel}}{\stackrel{\scriptstyle \leftarrow}{\stackrel}}{\stackrel}}}}}}}}}}}}}}} = 0$$

$$E(l_i'y) = E(l_i' \times \theta + l_i' \in)$$

$$Cov(X\hat{\theta}, 2-X\hat{\theta}) = Cov(\Pi_{x}y.(I.\Pi_{x})y)$$

$$= \Pi_{x}V(y)(I-\Pi_{x})$$

(10)
$$l_1 = (\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 0)$$

$$l_2 = \left(\frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{16}, -\frac{2}{16} \right)$$
 $\frac{2}{3}$

(11)
$$l_1 = (-\frac{1}{12}, 0, \frac{1}{12})'$$

$$l_2 = (\frac{1}{16}, -\frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{16})' \times 7323'$$

$$5(3) = (-\frac{1}{12}, +\frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{12})'$$

$$(\frac{1}{16}, -\frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{16}, \frac$$

(10) 2 17 6.

ア にとえば、仮なし (2.63) (2.66) は とてに (2.67) Ho: E(り): ju でをわれる

: h らは (+) に 1t 入 7 3 2 . lil し モデルに行き 首 <の1: は、めから。

L'yza独立公不偏分散企とでは代人に t: L'y
は
t(Ve)に従う

(1) ピタが命と独立なにとまる。

L'y は推定可能関数であった。(2.68)

推定可能图改はX日の各種ないなの

统形结合全体心面。

一方. (2.61) より. 分とメロロスはなられる

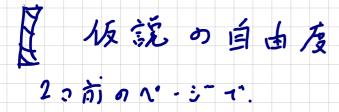
您,· 分2 火 L' 岁 12 19 호

$$t = \frac{L' + \sqrt{\sigma^2}}{\sqrt{\sigma^2}} = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sigma^2}}$$

$$\frac{\hat{\sigma}^2}{\sigma^2} = \frac{S(\hat{\theta})}{Ve} \cdot \frac{1}{\sigma^2} = \frac{S(\hat{\theta})}{\nabla^2} \cdot \frac{1}{Ve}$$

Z ~ x(ve) (:2.59)

f.2 (2/1) (1/2 on A; 1:1, 3.



bot: :085.

Beがよび。Soを試験は、このとき、So>Seでわる関

「司を依定にないとこの 特条値数明の

32番平分40.

残善平方和 直然的 (: 、土.

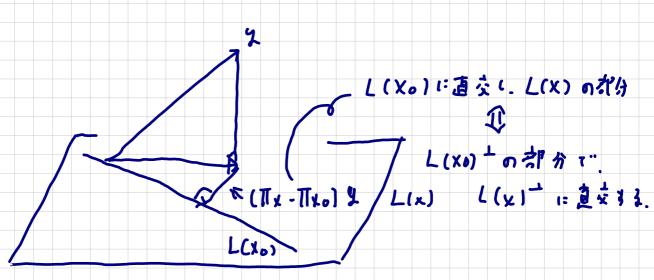
Seより、Soの方が自由に動かでるハウメッタル・ じないので、好差か、又きくなる

 $\begin{cases} x \cdot y = 0 \\ y \in L(x)^{\perp} & \forall x \cdot \tau \cdot 3 \times . \\ x \cdot \in L(x_0) & \forall x \cdot \xi \cdot \tau \cdot y = 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot \tau \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots & \vdots \\ x \cdot y \in L(x_0)^{\perp} & \vdots &$

A PAR

图 2.9

H



$$F = \left(\frac{S_0 - S_e}{g - P}\right) / \left(\frac{S_e}{n - g}\right)$$

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$$= (O S_{2n}^{-1}) \left(\frac{1}{x_1 - x} \cdot \frac{1}{x_n - x} \right) \mathcal{L}$$

$$= \frac{1}{S_{2n}} \left(\frac{1}{x_1 - x} \cdot \frac{1}{x_n - x} \right) \mathcal{L}$$

$$= \frac{1}{S_{2n}} \left(\frac{1}{S_{2n}} \cdot \frac{$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot 2 & p = 1 & \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\
\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot E(\mathbf{q}_{2}) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi$$

P.1 Ho:
$$E(y) = j \mu (2.67) 10$$