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图 27.2
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「共分散もぶめよ、→「うがhに対する自己相関係数と水めよ」に読み替える。 また、Ut は分散  $\sigma^2$ の ホワイトノイズとして扱う

$$T_{A:O} = Cov(Y_t, Y_t) = V(Y_t)$$

$$= E(Y_t^2) - E(Y_t)^2$$

$$= E(Y_t^2) - \{E(U_t) + \Phi_t E(U_{t-1}) + \Phi_2 E(U_{t-1})\}^2$$

$$= E(Y_t^2) - 0 \qquad ("U_t m * 1/1/1/2")$$

$$= E\{(U_t + \Phi_t U_{t-1} + \Phi_2 U_{t-2})(U_t + \Phi_t U_{t-1} + \Phi_2 U_{t-2})\}$$

$$= (U_t + \Phi_t V_{t-1} + \Phi_2 U_{t-2})(U_t + \Phi_t V_{t-1} + \Phi_2 U_{t-2})\}$$

$$= E(U_t^2) + \Phi_t^2 E(U_{t-1}^2) + \Phi_2^2 E(U_{t-2}^2)$$

$$= C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2)$$

$$= C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2)$$

$$= C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2) + C(U_t^2)$$

$$\begin{split} \Upsilon_{h:\ell} &= C_{00} \left( \begin{array}{c} \forall t \ , \forall t \ , \end{array} \right) \\ &= E \left( \begin{array}{c} \forall t \ \, \forall t \ \, \end{array} \right) - E \left( \begin{array}{c} \forall t \ \, \right) E \left( \begin{array}{c} \forall t \ \, \end{array} \right) \\ &= E \left( \begin{array}{c} \forall t \ \, \forall t \ \, \end{array} \right) - O \qquad \left( \begin{array}{c} \cdots \ \, h \ \, \end{array} \right) O n t \, t \, \Pi \, H \, \right) \\ &= E \left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} \forall t \ \, \forall t \ \, \end{array} \right) + \partial_{1} U_{t-1} + \partial_{2} U_{t-2} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} \forall t \ \, \end{matrix} \right) + \partial_{1} U_{t-2} + \partial_{2} U_{t-3} \right) \right\} \\ &= \partial_{1} E \left( \begin{array}{c} U_{t-1}^{2} \right) + \partial_{1} \partial_{2} E \left( \begin{array}{c} U_{t-2} \right) + O \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline & & \\$$

$$\gamma_{h=2} = Cov \left( Y_t , Y_{t-2} \right) \\
= E \left( Y_t Y_{t-2} \right) \\
= E \left( U_t + \theta_1 U_{t-1} + \theta_2 U_{t-2} \right) \left( U_{t-2} + \theta_1 U_{t-3} + \theta_2 U_{t-4} \right) \right) \\
= \theta_2 E \left( U_{t-2}^2 \right) + O \\
= \theta_2 C C^2$$

B 27.4

小さい程良いので、AR(3)が良い.

く相談: AICって O以上になるはかでは? >