

Loan Dataset

In [1]:

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt,seaborn as sns
```

In [2]:

```
1 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\yoshitha lakshmi\OneDrive\Desktop\python\loan1.csv")
2 df
```

Out[2]:

	Home Owner	Marital Status	Annual Income	Defaulted Borrower
0	Yes	Single	125	No
1	No	Married	100	No
2	No	Single	70	No
3	Yes	Married	120	No
4	No	Divorced	95	Yes
5	No	Married	60	No
6	Yes	Divorced	220	No
7	No	Single	85	Yes
8	No	Married	75	No
9	No	Single	90	Yes

In [3]:

```
1 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 4 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Home Owner            10 non-null    object
1   Marital Status        10 non-null    object
2   Annual Income         10 non-null    int64
3   Defaulted Borrower    10 non-null    object
dtypes: int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 448.0+ bytes
```

In [4]:

```
1 x=df.drop('Defaulted Borrower',axis=1)
2 y=df['Defaulted Borrower']
```

In [5]:

```
1 df['Marital Status'].value_counts()
```

Out[5]:

```
Marital Status
Single      4
Married     4
Divorced    2
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

In [6]:

```
1 HO={"Home Owner":{"Yes":1,"No":0}}
2 df=df.replace(HO)
3 print(df)
```

	Home Owner	Marital Status	Annual Income	Defaulted Borrower
0	1	Single	125	No
1	0	Married	100	No
2	0	Single	70	No
3	1	Married	120	No
4	0	Divorced	95	Yes
5	0	Married	60	No
6	1	Divorced	220	No
7	0	Single	85	Yes
8	0	Married	75	No
9	0	Single	90	Yes

In [7]:

```
1 MS={"Marital Status":{"Single":1,'Married':2,'Divorced':3}}
2 df=df.replace(MS)
3 print(df)
```

	Home Owner	Marital Status	Annual Income	Defaulted Borrower
0	1	1	125	No
1	0	2	100	No
2	0	1	70	No
3	1	2	120	No
4	0	3	95	Yes
5	0	2	60	No
6	1	3	220	No
7	0	1	85	Yes
8	0	2	75	No
9	0	1	90	Yes

In [8]:

```
1 x=df.drop('Defaulted Borrower',axis=1)
2 y=df['Defaulted Borrower']
```

In [31]:

```
1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
2 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.7,random_state=42)
3 x_train.shape,x_test.shape
```

Out[31]:

```
((7, 3), (3, 3))
```

In [10]:

```
1 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
2 rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
3 rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[10]:

```
▼ RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [11]:

```
1 rf=RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [12]:

```
1 params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],
2         'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],
3         'n_estimators':[10,25,30,50,100,200]}
```

In [16]:

```
1 from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
2 grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rf,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
3 grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[16]:

```
► GridSearchCV
► estimator: RandomForestClassifier
  ► RandomForestClassifier
```

In [20]:

```
1 grid_search.best_score_
```

Out[20]:

```
0.5833333333333333
```

In [21]:

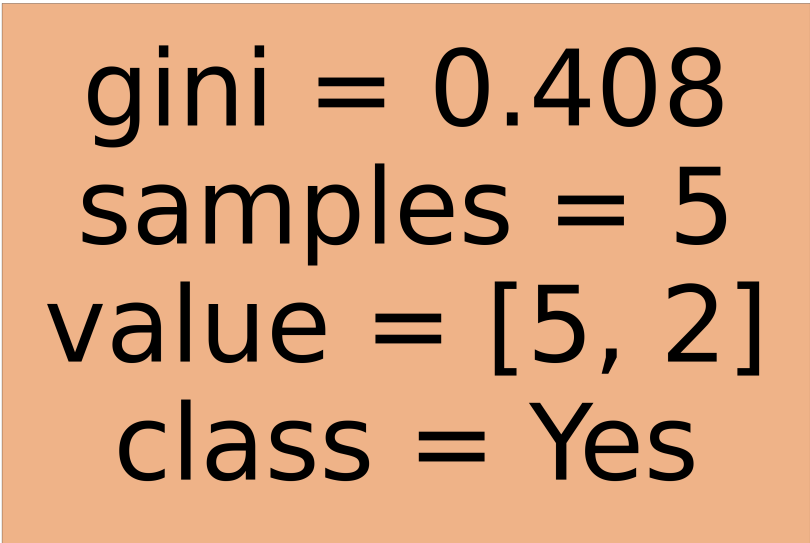
```
1 rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

In [30]:

```
1 from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
2 from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
3 plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
4 plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','No'],f
```

Out[30]:

```
[Text(0.5, 0.5, 'gini = 0.408\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [5, 2]\nclass = Yes\ns')]
```



gini = 0.408
samples = 5
value = [5, 2]
class = Yes

Mobile Price Dataset

Train Dataset

In [80]:

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt,seaborn as sns
```

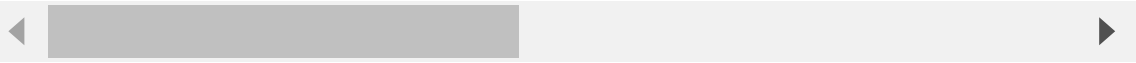
In [81]:

```
1 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\yoshitha lakshmi\OneDrive\Desktop\python\Mobile_Price_Cla
2 df
```

Out[81]:

	battery_power	blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	int_memory	m_dep	mobile
0	842	0	2.2	0	1	0	7	0.6	
1	1021	1	0.5	1	0	1	53	0.7	
2	563	1	0.5	1	2	1	41	0.9	
3	615	1	2.5	0	0	0	10	0.8	
4	1821	1	1.2	0	13	1	44	0.6	
...	
1995	794	1	0.5	1	0	1	2	0.8	
1996	1965	1	2.6	1	0	0	39	0.2	
1997	1911	0	0.9	1	1	1	36	0.7	
1998	1512	0	0.9	0	4	1	46	0.1	
1999	510	1	2.0	1	5	1	45	0.9	

2000 rows × 21 columns



In [82]:

```
1 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2000 entries, 0 to 1999
Data columns (total 21 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
 0   battery_power         2000 non-null   int64  
 1   blue                  2000 non-null   int64  
 2   clock_speed           2000 non-null   float64 
 3   dual_sim              2000 non-null   int64  
 4   fc                    2000 non-null   int64  
 5   four_g                2000 non-null   int64  
 6   int_memory            2000 non-null   int64  
 7   m_dep                 2000 non-null   float64 
 8   mobile_wt             2000 non-null   int64  
 9   n_cores                2000 non-null   int64  
10  pc                     2000 non-null   int64  
11  px_height             2000 non-null   int64  
12  px_width              2000 non-null   int64  
13  ram                   2000 non-null   int64  
14  sc_h                  2000 non-null   int64  
15  sc_w                  2000 non-null   int64  
16  talk_time             2000 non-null   int64  
17  three_g               2000 non-null   int64  
18  touch_screen          2000 non-null   int64  
19  wifi                  2000 non-null   int64  
20  price_range           2000 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(2), int64(19)
memory usage: 328.2 KB
```

In [83]:

```
1 x=df.drop('price_range',axis=1)
2 y=df['price_range']
```

In [84]:

```
1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
2 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.4,random_state=42)
3 x_train.shape,x_test.shape
```

Out[84]:

```
((1200, 20), (800, 20))
```

In [85]:

```
1 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
2 rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
3 rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[85]:

```
▼ RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [86]:

```
1 rf=RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [87]:

```
1 params={'max_depth':[10,20,30,40],
2         'min_samples_leaf':[30,23,45,14],
3         'n_estimators':[45,34,32,12]}
```

In [88]:

```
1 from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
2 grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rf,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
3 grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[88]:

```
► GridSearchCV
► estimator: RandomForestClassifier
  ► RandomForestClassifier
```

In [89]:

```
1 grid_search.best_score_
```

Out[89]:

```
0.7966666666666666
```

In [93]:

```
1 rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
2 print(rf_best)
```

```
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=40, min_samples_leaf=14, n_estimators=3
4)
```

In [105]:

```
1 from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
2 from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
3 plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
4 plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[8],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['LOW','HIGH'],
```


Out[105]:

```

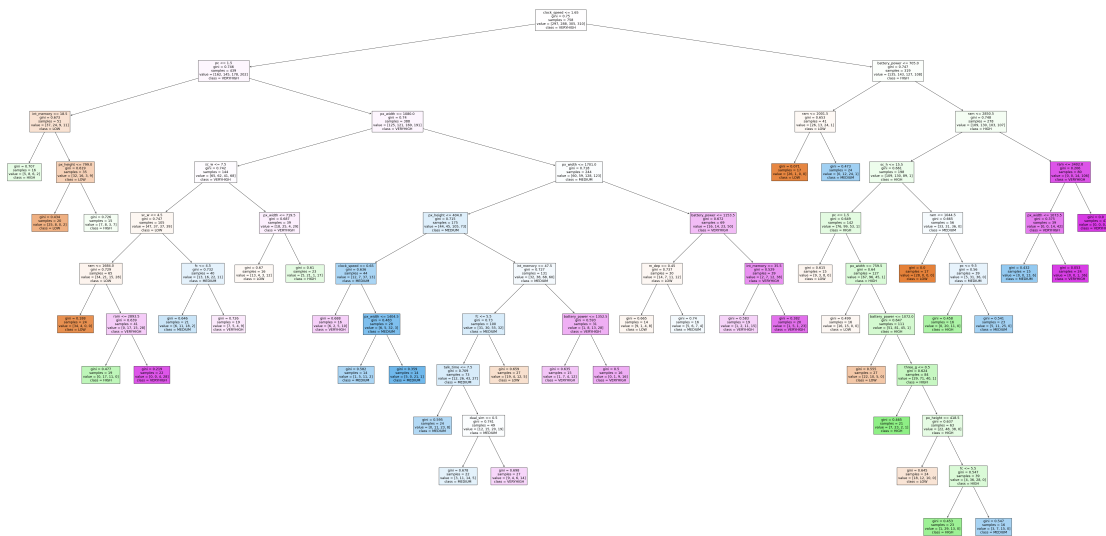
[Text(0.5007102272727273, 0.9545454545454546, 'clock_speed <= 1.65\ngini
= 0.75\nsamples = 758\nvalue = [297, 288, 305, 310]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.2002840909090909, 0.8636363636363636, 'pc <= 1.5\ngini = 0.746\ns
amples = 439\nvalue = [162, 145, 178, 202]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.04545454545454546, 0.7727272727272727, 'int_memory <= 18.5\ngini
= 0.673\nsamples = 51\nvalue = [37, 24, 9, 11]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.022727272727272728, 0.6818181818181818, 'gini = 0.707\nsamples =
16\nvalue = [5, 8, 6, 2]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.06818181818181818, 0.6818181818181818, 'px_height <= 799.0\ngini
= 0.619\nsamples = 35\nvalue = [32, 16, 3, 9]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.04545454545454546, 0.5909090909090909, 'gini = 0.434\nsamples =
20\nvalue = [25, 8, 0, 2]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.09090909090909091, 0.5909090909090909, 'gini = 0.726\nsamples = 1
5\nvalue = [7, 8, 3, 7]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.35511363636363635, 0.7727272727272727, 'px_width <= 1080.0\ngini
= 0.74\nsamples = 388\nvalue = [125, 121, 169, 191]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.19318181818181818, 0.6818181818181818, 'sc_w <= 7.5\ngini = 0.742
\nsamples = 144\nvalue = [65, 62, 41, 68]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.13636363636363635, 0.5909090909090909, 'sc_w <= 4.5\ngini = 0.747
\nsamples = 105\nvalue = [47, 37, 37, 39]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.09090909090909091, 0.5, 'ram <= 1684.0\ngini = 0.729\nsamples = 6
5\nvalue = [34, 21, 15, 28]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.06818181818181818, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.188\nsamples = 2
4\nvalue = [34, 4, 0, 0]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.11363636363636363, 0.4090909090909091, 'ram <= 2893.5\ngini = 0.6
39\nsamples = 41\nvalue = [0, 17, 15, 28]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.09090909090909091, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.477\nsamples = 1
9\nvalue = [0, 17, 11, 0]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.13636363636363635, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.219\nsamples = 2
2\nvalue = [0, 0, 4, 28]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.18181818181818182, 0.5, 'fc <= 4.5\ngini = 0.732\nsamples = 40\nv
alue = [13, 16, 22, 11]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.1590909090909091, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.646\nsamples = 21
\nvalue = [6, 11, 18, 2]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.20454545454545456, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.726\nsamples = 1
9\nvalue = [7, 5, 4, 9]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.25, 0.5909090909090909, 'px_width <= 719.5\ngini = 0.687\nsamples
= 39\nvalue = [18, 25, 4, 29]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.22727272727272727, 0.5, 'gini = 0.67\nsamples = 16\nvalue = [13,
4, 3, 12]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.2727272727272727, 0.5, 'gini = 0.61\nsamples = 23\nvalue = [5, 2
1, 1, 17]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.5170454545454546, 0.6818181818181818, 'px_width <= 1701.0\ngini =
0.718\nsamples = 244\nvalue = [60, 59, 128, 123]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.3977272727272727, 0.5909090909090909, 'px_height <= 404.0\ngini =
0.715\nsamples = 175\nvalue = [44, 45, 105, 73]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.3181818181818182, 0.5, 'clock_speed <= 0.65\ngini = 0.636\nsampl
es = 44\nvalue = [12, 7, 37, 13]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.29545454545454547, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.688\nsamples = 1
6\nvalue = [6, 2, 5, 10]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.3409090909090909, 0.4090909090909091, 'px_width <= 1404.5\ngini =
0.483\nsamples = 28\nvalue = [6, 5, 32, 3]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.3181818181818182, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.582\nsamples = 14
\nvalue = [1, 5, 11, 2]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.36363636363636365, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.359\nsamples = 1
4\nvalue = [5, 0, 21, 1]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.4772727272727273, 0.5, 'int_memory <= 47.5\ngini = 0.727\nsamples
= 131\nvalue = [32, 38, 68, 60]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.4318181818181818, 0.4090909090909091, 'fc <= 5.5\ngini = 0.73\nsa
mples = 100\nvalue = [31, 30, 55, 32]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.4090909090909091, 0.3181818181818182, 'talk_time <= 7.5\ngini =

```

```

0.709\nsamples = 73\nvalue = [12, 26, 43, 27]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.38636363636363635, 0.22727272727272727, 'gini = 0.595\nsamples =
24\nvalue = [0, 11, 23, 8]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.4318181818181818, 0.22727272727272727, 'dual_sim <= 0.5\ngini =
0.741\nsamples = 49\nvalue = [12, 15, 20, 19]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.4090909090909091, 0.13636363636363635, 'gini = 0.678\nsamples = 2
2\nvalue = [3, 11, 14, 5]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.45454545454545453, 0.13636363636363635, 'gini = 0.698\nsamples =
27\nvalue = [9, 4, 6, 14]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.45454545454545453, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.659\nsamples = 2
7\nvalue = [19, 4, 12, 5]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.5227272727272727, 0.4090909090909091, 'battery_power <= 1352.5\ng
ini = 0.593\nsamples = 31\nvalue = [1, 8, 13, 28]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.5, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.635\nsamples = 15\nvalue = [1,
7, 4, 12]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.5454545454545454, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.5\nsamples = 16\n
value = [0, 1, 9, 16]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.6363636363636364, 0.5909090909090909, 'battery_power <= 1153.5\ng
ini = 0.672\nsamples = 69\nvalue = [16, 14, 23, 50]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.5909090909090909, 0.5, 'm_dep <= 0.45\ngini = 0.737\nsamples = 30
\nvalue = [14, 7, 11, 12]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.5681818181818182, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.665\nsamples = 14
\nvalue = [9, 1, 4, 8]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.6136363636363636, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.74\nsamples = 16
\nvalue = [5, 6, 7, 4]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.6818181818181818, 0.5, 'int_memory <= 35.5\ngini = 0.529\nsamples
= 39\nvalue = [2, 7, 12, 38]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.6590909090909091, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.583\nsamples = 19
\nvalue = [1, 2, 11, 15]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
Text(0.7045454545454546, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.382\nsamples = 20

```



```

3, 8, 0]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.7727272727272727, 0.5, 'px_width <= 759.5\ngini = 0.64\nsamples =
127\nvalue = [67, 96, 45, 1]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.75, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.499\nsamples = 16\nvalue = [16,
15, 0, 0]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.7954545454545454, 0.4090909090909091, 'battery_power <= 1072.0\ng
ini = 0.647\nsamples = 111\nvalue = [51, 81, 45, 1]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.7727272727272727, 0.3181818181818182, 'gini = 0.555\nsamples = 27
\nvalue = [22, 10, 5, 0]\nnclass = LOW'),
Text(0.8181818181818182, 0.3181818181818182, 'three_g <= 0.5\ngini = 0.6
24\nsamples = 84\nvalue = [29, 71, 40, 1]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.7954545454545454, 0.22727272727272727, 'gini = 0.465\nsamples = 2
1\nvalue = [7, 23, 2, 1]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Text(0.8409090909090909, 0.22727272727272727, 'px_height <= 418.5\ngini
= 0.637\nsamples = 63\nvalue = [22, 48, 38, 0]\nnclass = HIGH'),

```

```

Text(0.8181818181818182, 0.13636363636363635, 'gini = 0.645\nsamples = 2\n\nvalue = [18, 12, 10, 0]\nnclass = LOW'),
In [97]:
Text(0.8636363636363636, 0.13636363636363635, 'fc <= 5.5\nngini = 0.547\n\nsamples = 39\n\nvalue = [4, 36, 28, 0]\nnclass = HIGH'),
2   imp_df.sort_values(by='Imp', ascending=False),
Text(0.8409090909090909, 0.045454545454545456, 'gini = 0.453\nsamples = 23\n\nvalue = [1, 29, 13, 0]\nnclass = HIGH'),
Out[97]:
Text(0.8863636363636364, 0.045454545454545456, 'gini = 0.547\nsamples = 16\n\nvalue = [3, 7, 15, 0]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
Text(0.8409090909090909, 0.5909090909090909, 'ram <= 1044.5\nngini = 0.665\n\nsamples = 56\n\nvalue = [33, 31, 36, 0]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
13   Text(0.8181818181818182, 0.5, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 17\n\nvalue = [28, 0, 0, 0]\nnclass = LOW'),
0   battery_power 0.073679
Text(0.8636363636363636, 0.5, 'pc <= 9.5\nngini = 0.56\nsamples = 39\n\nvalue = [5, 31, 26, 0]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
12   px_width 0.052736
Text(0.8409090909090909, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.458\nsamples = 16\n\nvalue = [0, 20, 11, 0]\nnclass = HIGH'),
11   px_height 0.039730
Text(0.8863636363636364, 0.4090909090909091, 'gini = 0.541\nsamples = 23\n\nvalue = [5, 11, 25, 0]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
6   int_memory 0.024019
Text(0.9318181818181818, 0.6818181818181818, 'ram <= 3402.0\nngini = 0.206\n\nsamples = 80\n\nvalue = [0, 0, 14, 106]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
10   pc 0.07848
Text(0.9318181818181818, 0.5909090909090909, 'px_width <= 1073.5\nngini = 0.575\n\nsamples = 39\n\nvalue = [0, 0, 14, 42]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
15   screen 0.010312
Text(0.9090909090909091, 0.5, 'gini = 0.432\nsamples = 15\n\nvalue = [0, 0, 13, 6]\nnclass = MEDIUM'),
7   in_dep 0.016218
Text(0.9545454545454546, 0.5, 'gini = 0.053\nsamples = 24\n\nvalue = [0, 0, 1, 36]\nnclass = VERYHIGH'),
14   tc 0.015348
Text(0.9772727272727273, 0.5909090909090909, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 41\n\nvalue = [0, 0, 0, 151]\nnclass = VERYHIGH')
2   clock_speed 0.015178

16   talk_time 0.012920

9   n_cores 0.009876

1   blue 0.004915

19   wifi 0.004786

3   dual_sim 0.004445

18   touch_screen 0.003899

5   four_g 0.003167

17   three_g 0.001569

```

Mobile Price

Test Dataset

In [98]:

```

1   import numpy as np
2   import pandas as pd
3   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt,seaborn as sns

```

In [99]:

```
1 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\yoshitha lakshmi\OneDrive\Desktop\python\Mobile_Price_Cla
2 df
```

Out[99]:

	id	battery_power	blue	clock_speed	dual_sim	fc	four_g	int_memory	m_dep	n
0	1	1043	1	1.8	1	14	0	5	0.1	
1	2	841	1	0.5	1	4	1	61	0.8	
2	3	1807	1	2.8	0	1	0	27	0.9	
3	4	1546	0	0.5	1	18	1	25	0.5	
4	5	1434	0	1.4	0	11	1	49	0.5	
...
995	996	1700	1	1.9	0	0	1	54	0.5	
996	997	609	0	1.8	1	0	0	13	0.9	
997	998	1185	0	1.4	0	1	1	8	0.5	
998	999	1533	1	0.5	1	0	0	50	0.4	
999	1000	1270	1	0.5	0	4	1	35	0.1	

1000 rows × 21 columns



In [106]:

```
1 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 21 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                     1000 non-null   int64
1   battery_power          1000 non-null   int64
2   blue                   1000 non-null   int64
3   clock_speed            1000 non-null   float64
4   dual_sim               1000 non-null   int64
5   fc                     1000 non-null   int64
6   four_g                 1000 non-null   int64
7   int_memory            1000 non-null   int64
8   m_dep                  1000 non-null   float64
9   mobile_wt              1000 non-null   int64
10  n_cores                 1000 non-null   int64
11  pc                      1000 non-null   int64
12  px_height               1000 non-null   int64
13  px_width                1000 non-null   int64
14  ram                     1000 non-null   int64
15  sc_h                   1000 non-null   int64
16  sc_w                   1000 non-null   int64
17  talk_time              1000 non-null   int64
18  three_g                1000 non-null   int64
19  touch_screen           1000 non-null   int64
20  wifi                   1000 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(19)
memory usage: 164.2 KB
```

In [107]:

```
1 x=df.drop('four_g',axis=1)
2 y=df['four_g']
```

In [109]:

```
1 df['dual_sim'].value_counts()
```

Out[109]:

```
dual_sim
1      517
0      483
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

In [119]:

```
1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
2 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.4,random_state=42)
3 x_train.shape,x_test.shape
```

Out[119]:

```
((600, 20), (400, 20))
```

In [120]:

```
1 rf=RandomForestClassifier()
```

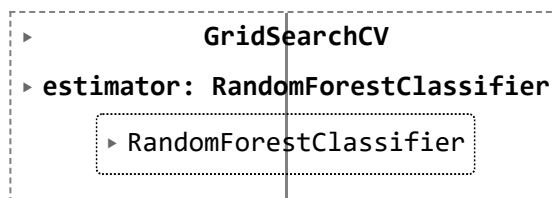
In [121]:

```
1 params={'max_depth':[2,30,45,34,45],
2         'min_samples_leaf':[23,34,45,56],
3         'n_estimators':[10,23,34,78,89]}
```

In [125]:

```
1 from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
2 grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rf,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
3 grid_search.fit(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[125]:



In [126]:

```
1 grid_search.best_score_
```

Out[126]:

0.6575

In [127]:

```
1 rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
2 print(rf_best)
```

```
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=34, min_samples_leaf=23, n_estimators=23)
```

In [134]:

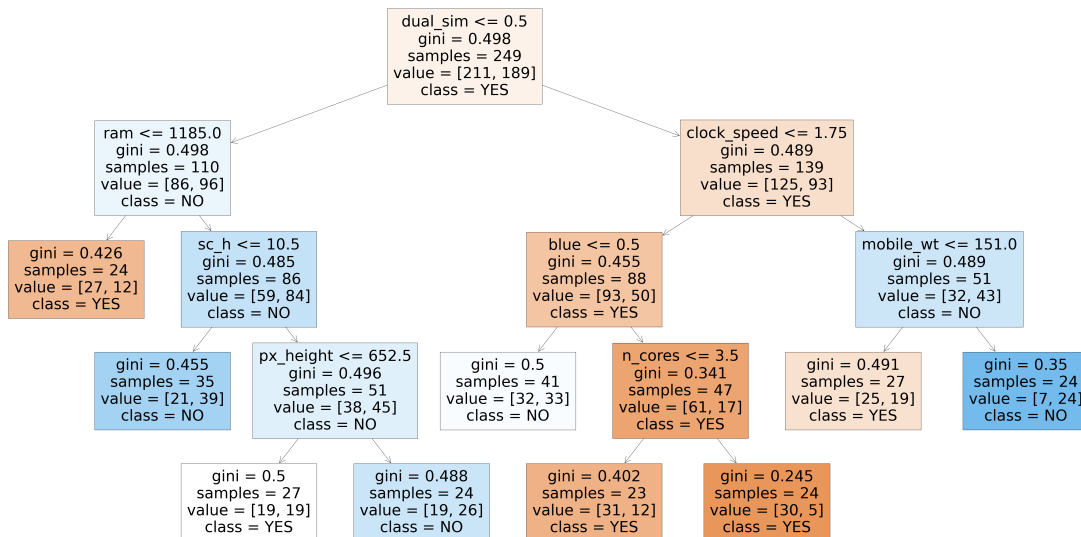
```
1 from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
2 from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
3 plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
4 plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[6],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['YES','NO'],f
```


Out[134]:

```

[Text(0.4230769230769231, 0.9, 'dual_sim <= 0.5\ngini = 0.498\nsamples = 249\nvalue = [211, 189]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.15384615384615385, 0.7, 'ram <= 1185.0\ngini = 0.498\nsamples = 110\nvalue = [86, 96]\nclass = NO'),
Text(0.07692307692307693, 0.5, 'gini = 0.426\nsamples = 24\nvalue = [27, 12]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.23076923076923078, 0.5, 'sc_h <= 10.5\ngini = 0.485\nsamples = 86\nvalue = [59, 84]\nclass = NO'),
Text(0.15384615384615385, 0.3, 'gini = 0.455\nsamples = 35\nvalue = [21, 39]\nclass = NO'),
Text(0.3076923076923077, 0.3, 'px_height <= 652.5\ngini = 0.496\nsamples = 51\nvalue = [38, 45]\nclass = NO'),
Text(0.23076923076923078, 0.1, 'gini = 0.5\nsamples = 27\nvalue = [19, 19]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.38461538461538464, 0.1, 'gini = 0.488\nsamples = 24\nvalue = [19, 26]\nclass = NO'),
Text(0.6923076923076923, 0.7, 'clock_speed <= 1.75\ngini = 0.489\nsamples = 139\nvalue = [125, 93]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.5384615384615384, 0.5, 'blue <= 0.5\ngini = 0.455\nsamples = 88\nvalue = [93, 50]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.46153846153846156, 0.3, 'gini = 0.5\nsamples = 41\nvalue = [32, 33]\nclass = NO'),
Text(0.6153846153846154, 0.3, 'n_cores <= 3.5\ngini = 0.341\nsamples = 47\nvalue = [61, 17]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.5384615384615384, 0.1, 'gini = 0.402\nsamples = 23\nvalue = [31, 12]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.6923076923076923, 0.1, 'gini = 0.245\nsamples = 24\nvalue = [30, 5]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.8461538461538461, 0.5, 'mobile_wt <= 151.0\ngini = 0.489\nsamples = 51\nvalue = [32, 43]\nclass = NO'),
Text(0.7692307692307693, 0.3, 'gini = 0.491\nsamples = 27\nvalue = [25, 19]\nclass = YES'),
Text(0.9230769230769231, 0.3, 'gini = 0.35\nsamples = 24\nvalue = [7, 24]\nclass = NO')]

```



In [135]:

```
1 rf_best.feature_importances_
```

Out[135]:

```
array([0.03742735, 0.06805098, 0.01490144, 0.05988351, 0.01763912,
        0.00818625, 0.05355547, 0.03207307, 0.05884514, 0.03886619,
        0.01494106, 0.03856201, 0.02403102, 0.0779887 , 0.04617572,
        0.03178602, 0.02040916, 0.34088762, 0.01357091, 0.00221925])
```

In [136]:

```
1 imp_df=pd.DataFrame({"varname":x_test.columns,"Imp":rf_best.feature_importances_})
2 imp_df.sort_values(by="Imp",ascending=False)
```

Out[136]:

	varname	Imp
17	three_g	0.340888
13	ram	0.077989
1	battery_power	0.068051
3	clock_speed	0.059884
8	mobile_wt	0.058845
6	int_memory	0.053555
14	sc_h	0.046176
9	n_cores	0.038866
11	px_height	0.038562
0	id	0.037427
7	m_dep	0.032073
15	sc_w	0.031786
12	px_width	0.024031
16	talk_time	0.020409
4	dual_sim	0.017639
10	pc	0.014941
2	blue	0.014901
18	touch_screen	0.013571
5	fc	0.008186
19	wifi	0.002219

In []:

```
1
```

