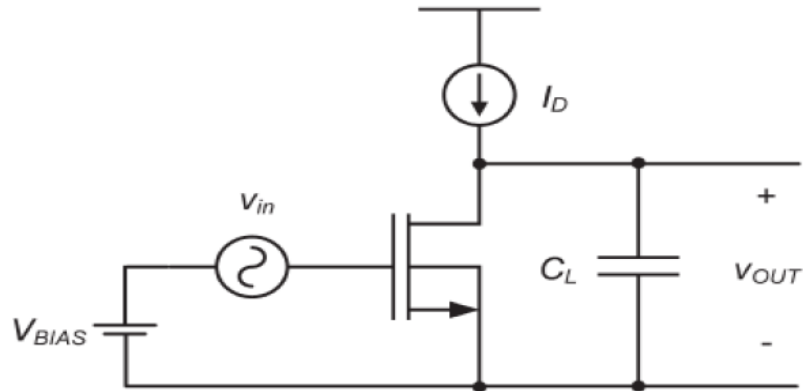


2. Design the following intrinsic gain stage using the 180nm PTM to have the following specs.



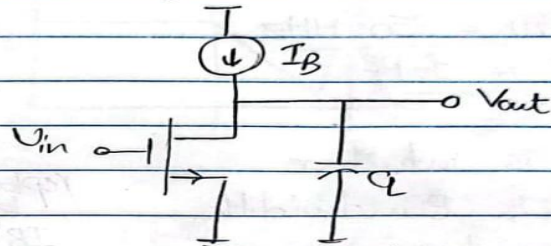
- a. $A_v = 60$
- b. $GBW = 250 \text{ MHz}$
- c. $C_L = 1 \text{ pF}$

Specs	Degrees of freedom
DC Gain $\Rightarrow 60$	g_m/I_D ?
$GBW \Rightarrow 250 \text{ MHz}$	L ?
$C_L \Rightarrow 1 \text{ pF}$	I_B ?

$$GBW \approx f_u (V_{GS})$$

$$= \text{Gain} \times BW$$

$$= g_m \text{ load} \times \frac{1}{2\pi \text{ load } C_L} = \frac{g_m}{2\pi C_L}$$

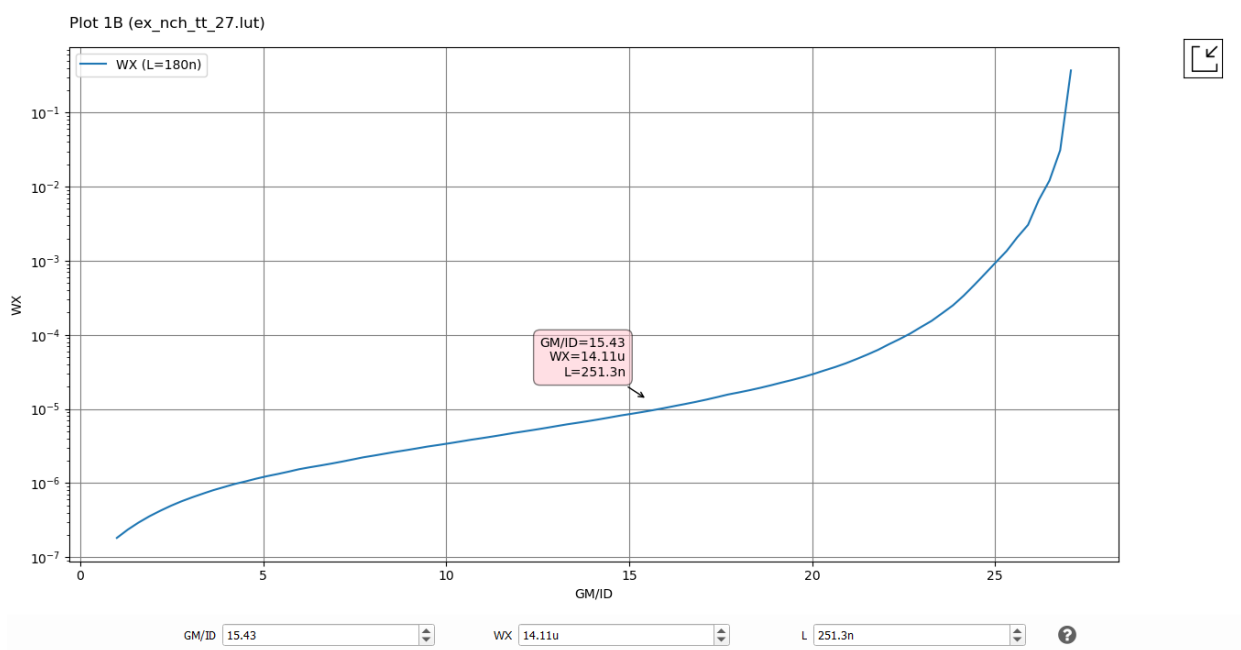
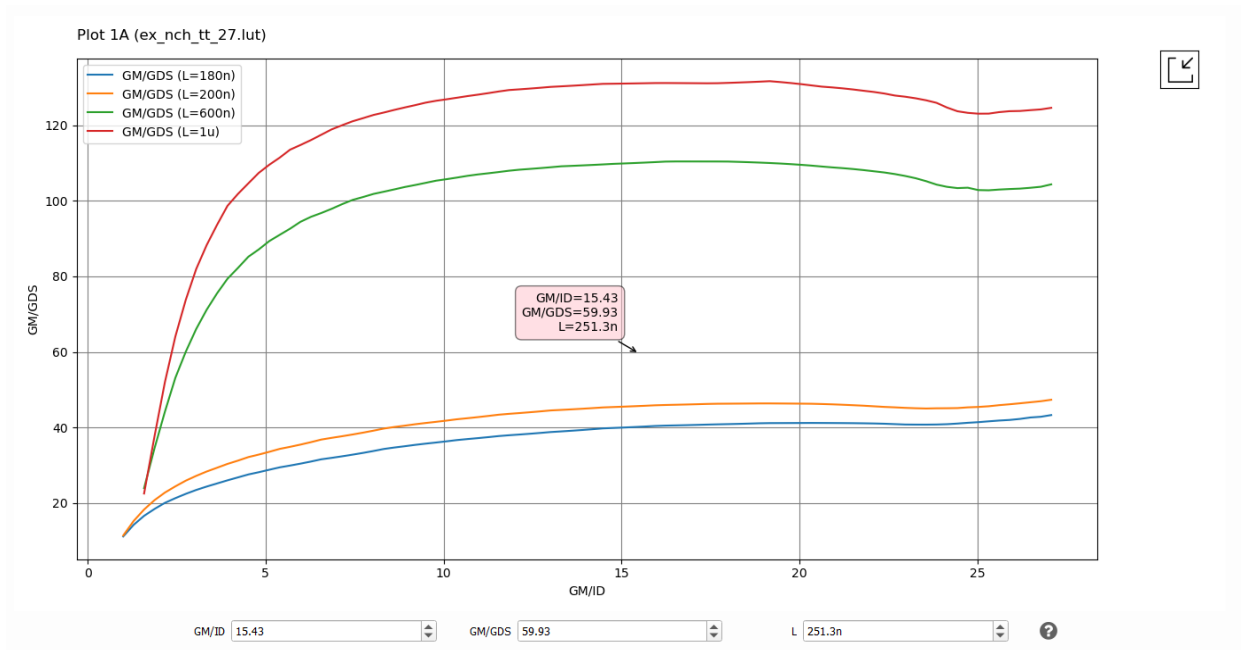
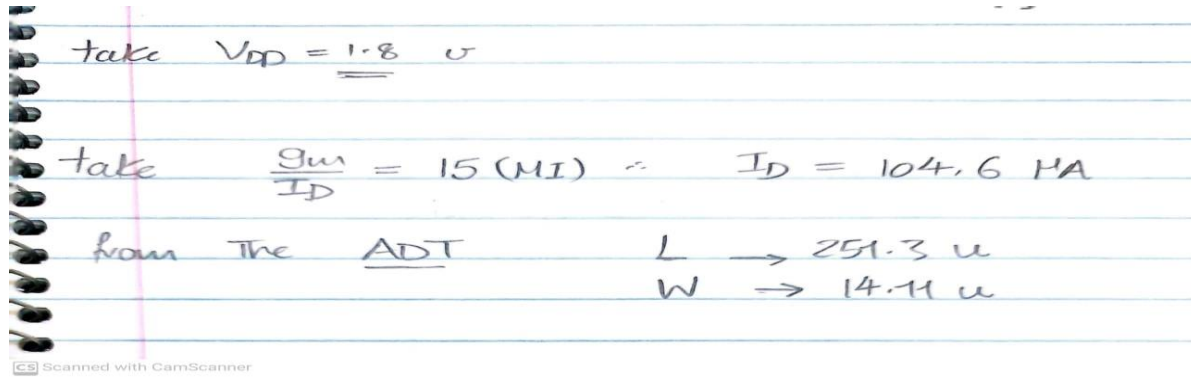


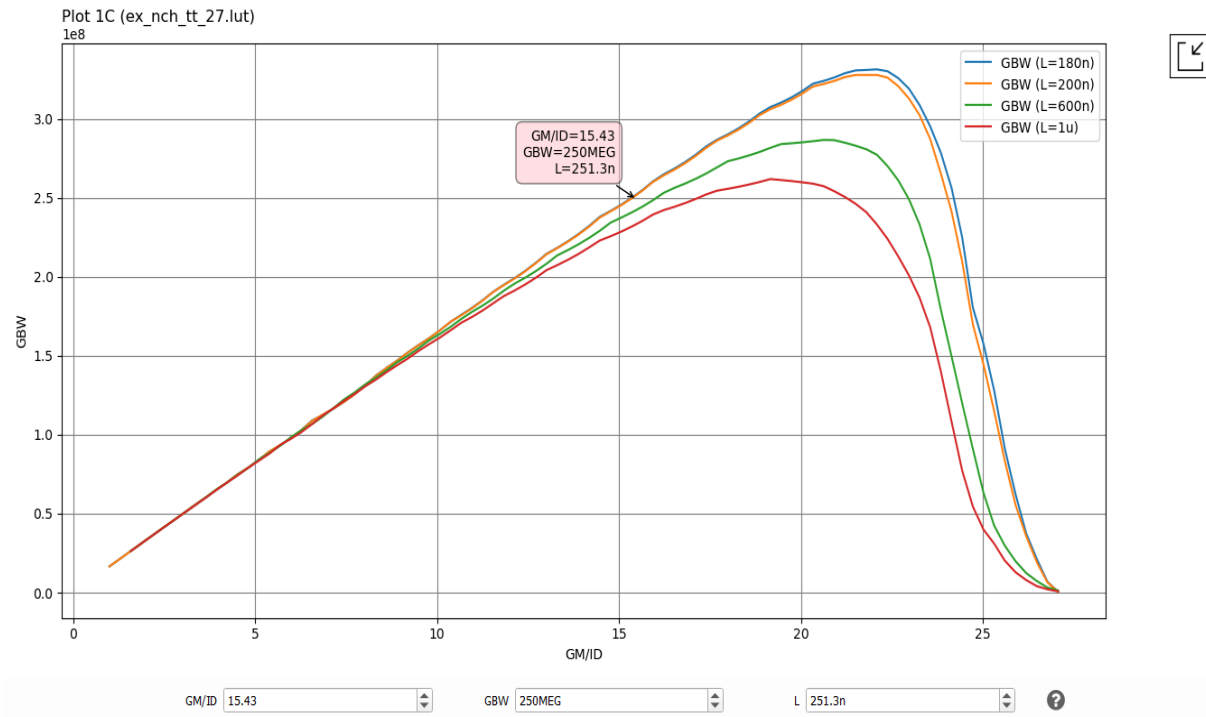
$$\therefore g_m = GBW \cdot 2\pi C_L = 1.57 \text{ mS}$$

let $\frac{g_m}{I_D} = 5 \sim 25 \rightarrow \text{limited range}$
strong inversion
weak inversion

$$\therefore g_m = 1.57 \text{ mS}$$

$\therefore I_D = 314 \text{ nA} \sim 62.8 \text{ nA}$
strong Inv.
weak inversion





Yossef Nada