

# Compiler Construction

## Week 7: Code generation I

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2024/2025 KW3

**Radboud University**



Recap

Abstract machine

SSM

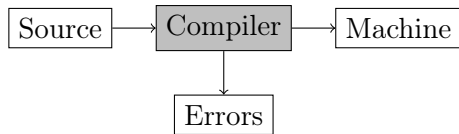
LLVM

Conclusion

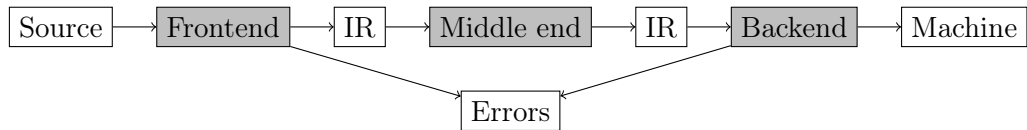


Recap

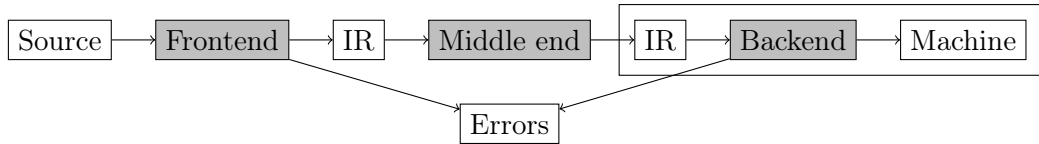
# Compiler

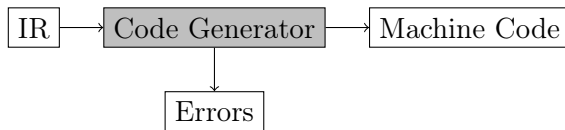


# Three pass compiler

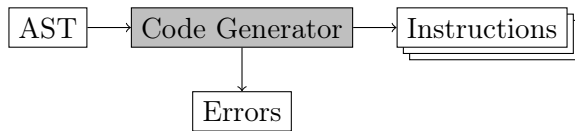


# Three pass compiler





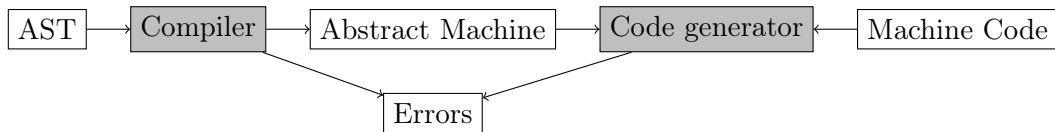
# Backend



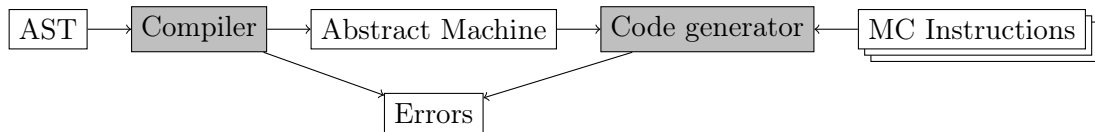


Abstract machine

# Abstract machine



# Abstract machine



# Abstract Machines

- Convenient middle ground

# Abstract Machines

- ▶ Convenient middle ground
- ▶ Examples

# Abstract Machines

- ▶ Convenient middle ground
- ▶ Examples
  - ▶ **LLVM**
  - ▶ ABC
  - ▶ **SSM**
  - ▶ C
  - ▶ C--

# Abstract Machines

- ▶ Convenient middle ground
- ▶ Examples
- ▶ Similar Architecture but simplified

# Abstract Machines

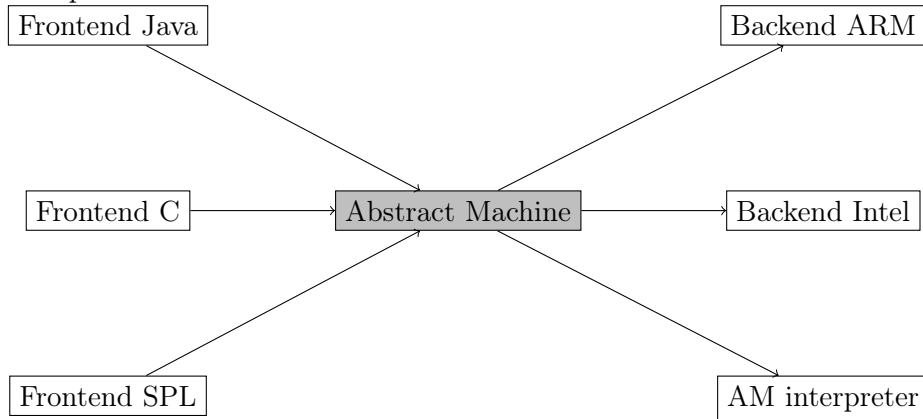
- ▶ Convenient middle ground
- ▶ Examples
- ▶ Similar Architecture but simplified
- ▶ Interpreter





# Abstract Machines

- ▶ Convenient middle ground
- ▶ Examples
- ▶ Similar Architecture but simplified
- ▶ Interpreter



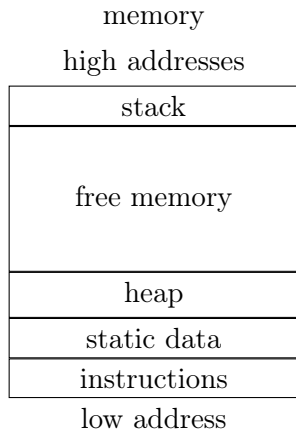
# Abstract Machines

- ▶ Convenient middle ground
- ▶ Examples
- ▶ Similar Architecture but simplified
- ▶ Interpreter
- ▶ Assignment 3: Compiler SPL to SSM or LLVM\*

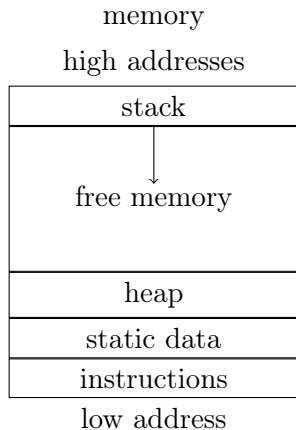


# Typical memory layout

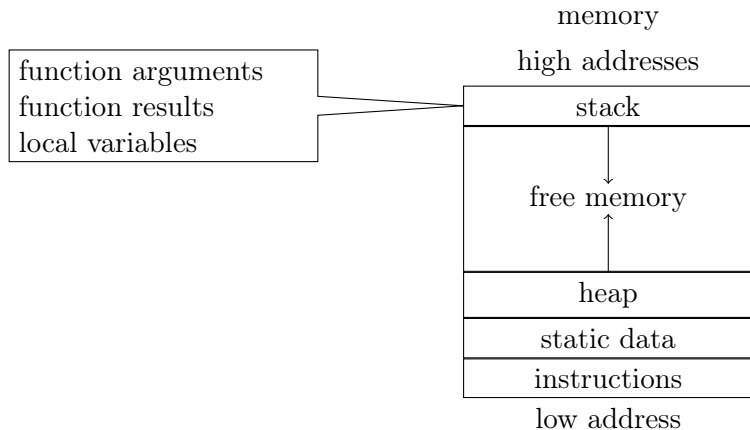
# Typical memory layout



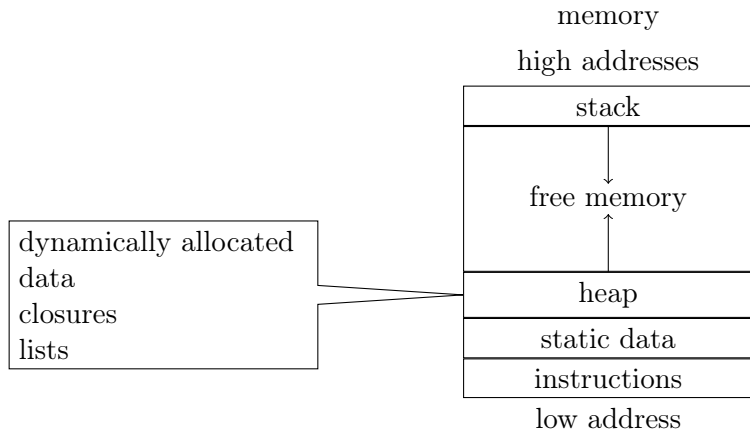
# Typical memory layout



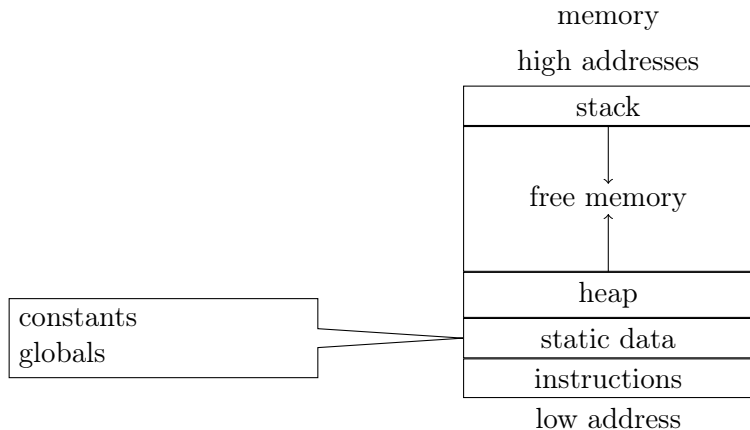
# Typical memory layout



## Typical memory layout

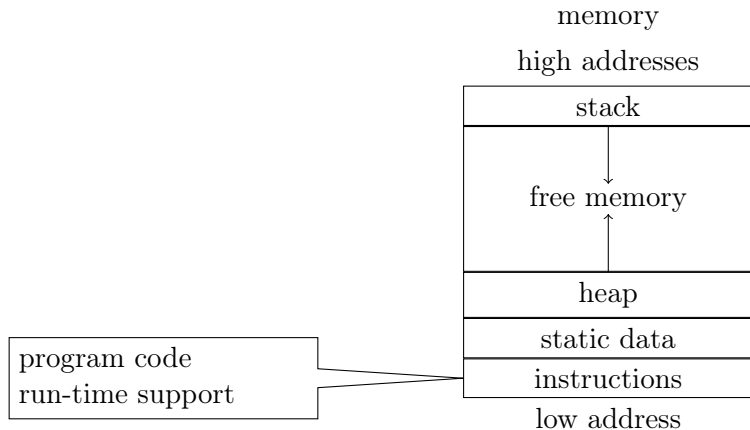


## Typical memory layout

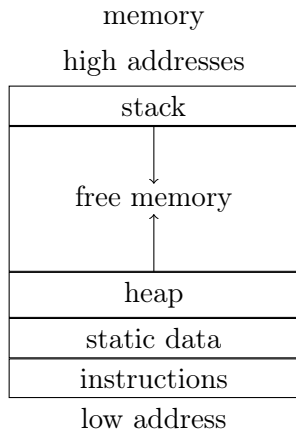




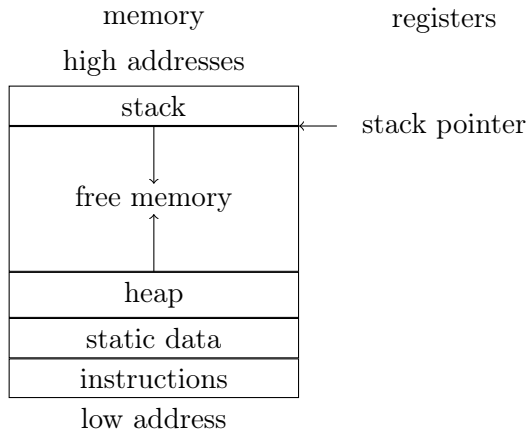
## Typical memory layout



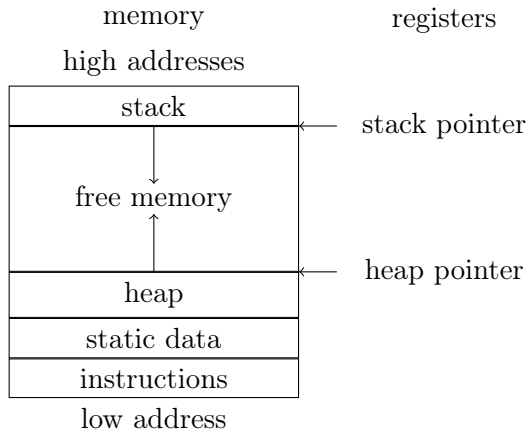
# Typical memory layout



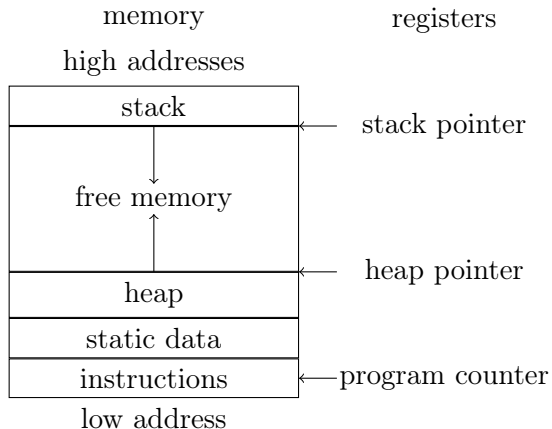
# Typical memory layout



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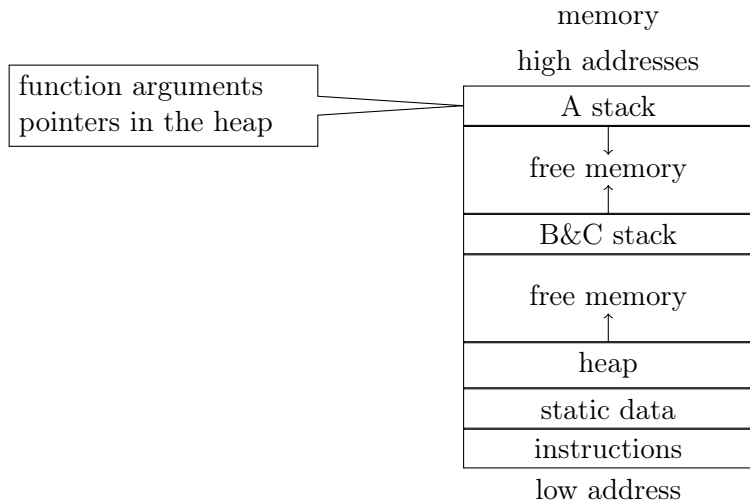


# Typical memory layout

ABC memory layout

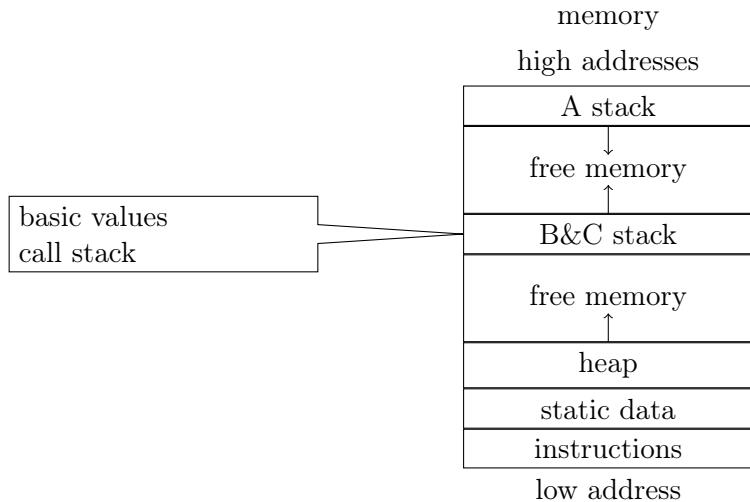
# Typical memory layout

## ABC memory layout



# Typical memory layout

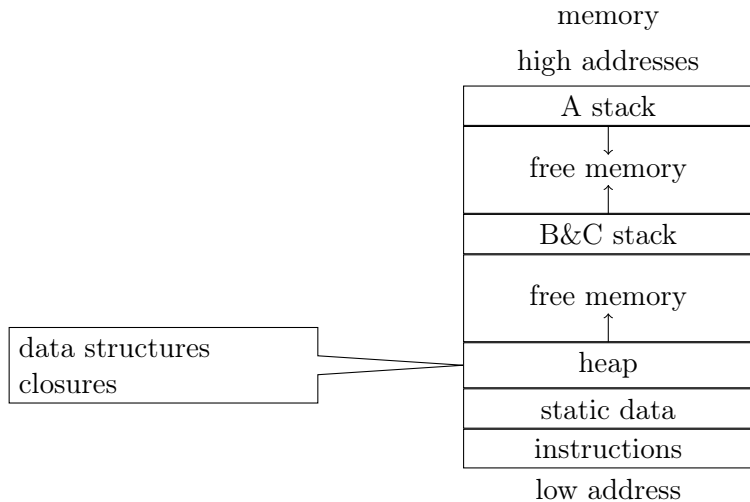
## ABC memory layout





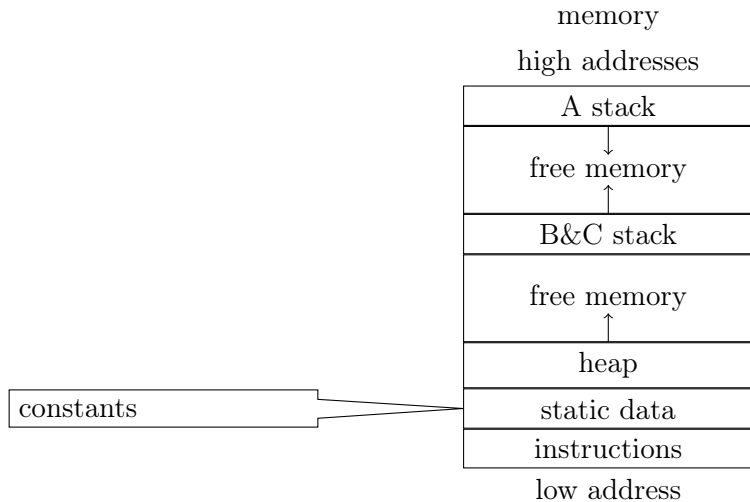
# Typical memory layout

## ABC memory layout



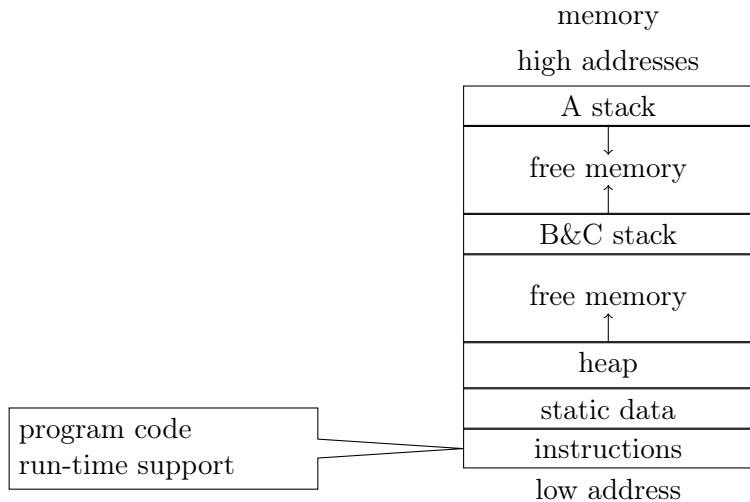
# Typical memory layout

## ABC memory layout



# Typical memory layout

## ABC memory layout

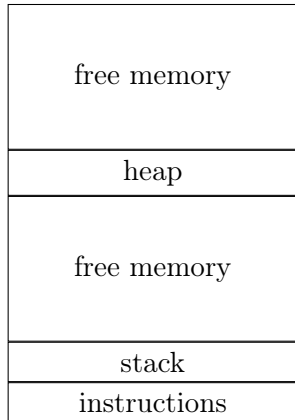


# Non-typical memory layout

Simple Stack Machine (SSM)

memory

high addresses



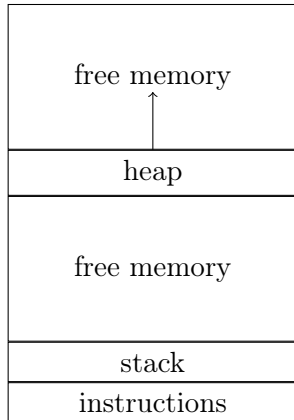
low address

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Simple Stack Machine (SSM)

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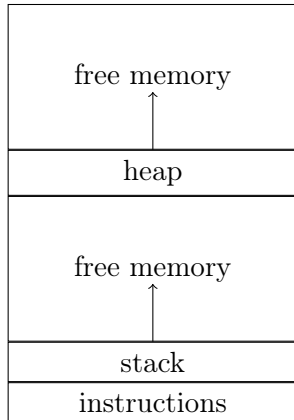
low address

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Simple Stack Machine (SSM)

memory

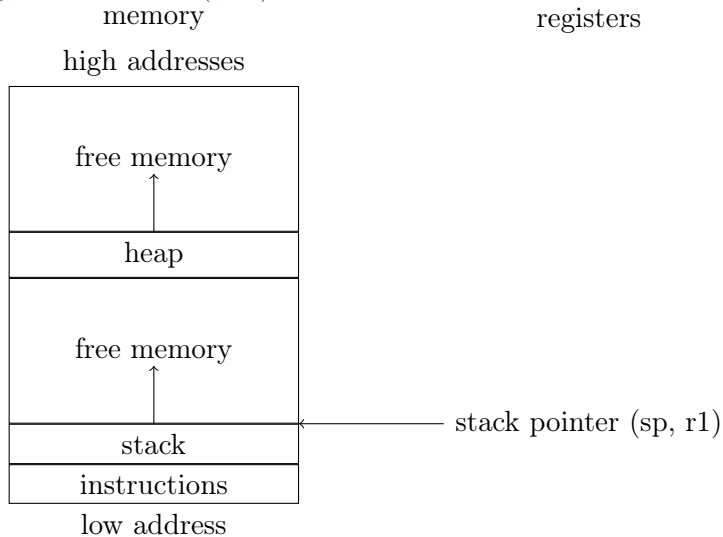
high addresses



low address

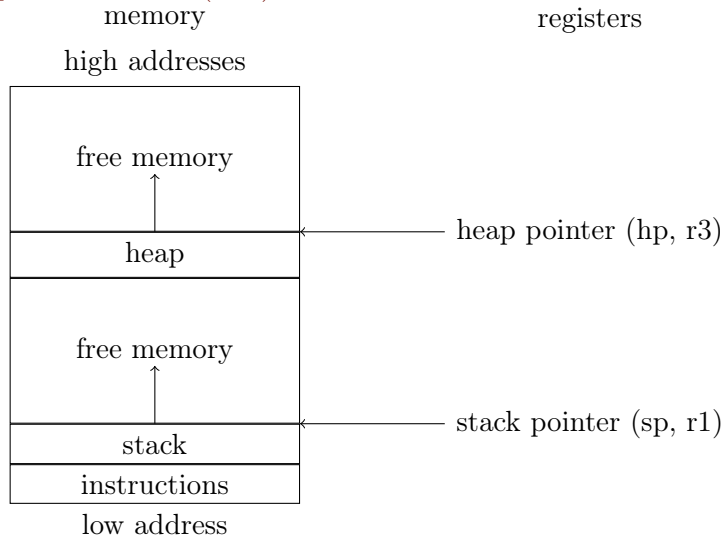
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Simple Stack Machine (SSM)



# Non-typical memory layout

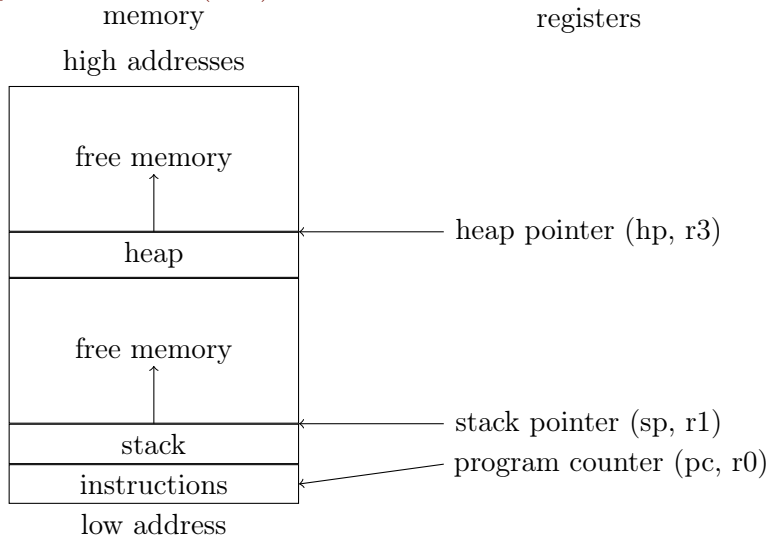
Simple Stack Machine (SSM)





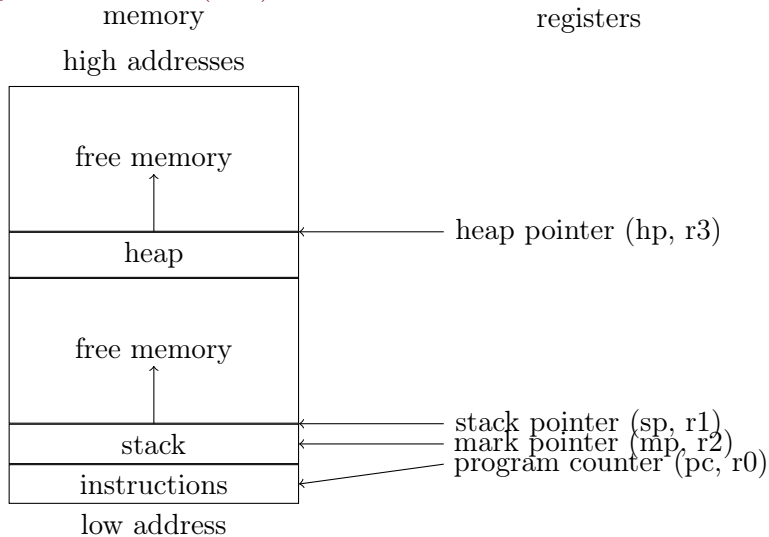
# Non-typical memory layout

## Simple Stack Machine (SSM)



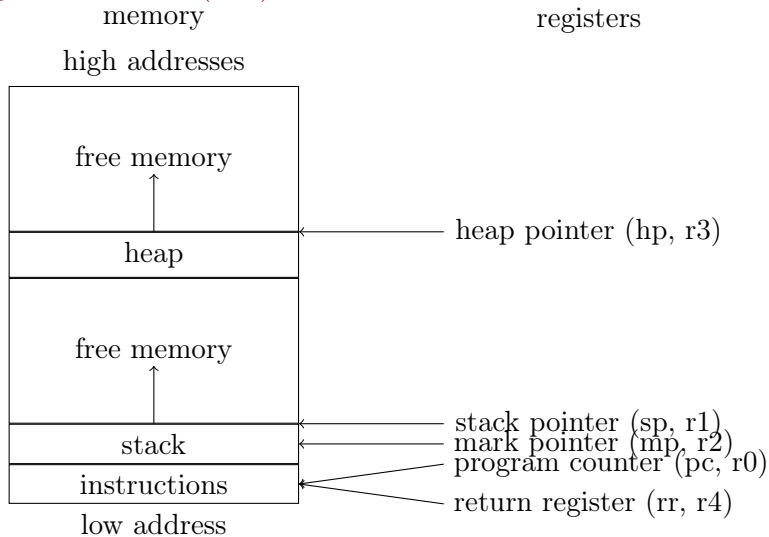
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## Simple Stack Machine (SSM)



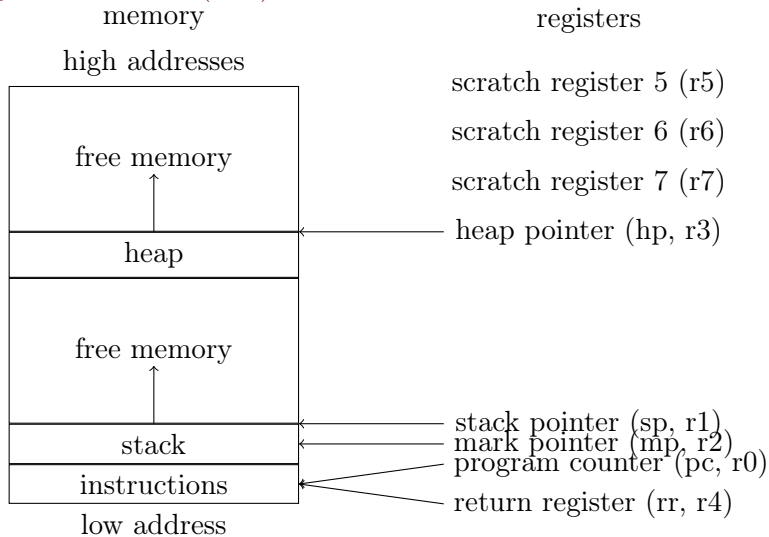
# Non-typical memory layout

## Simple Stack Machine (SSM)



# Non-typical memory layout

## Simple Stack Machine (SSM)



SSM

# SSM Grammar

```
SSMProgram ::= Line*
Line       ::= ((Label ":")? (Instruction?) (Comment?))
Label      ::= Identifier
Instruction ::= ("ldc" | ...) Argument*
Argument   ::= Label | "-"? Number
Number     ::= Decimal | Hexadecimal
Decimal    ::= DecDigit*
Hexadecimal ::= "0x" HexDigit*
DecDigit   ::= "0" | .. | "9"
HexDigit   ::= DecDigit | "a" | .. | "f" | "A" | .. | "F"
Identifier ::= DecDigit | "a" | .. | "z" | "A" | .. | "F" | "-" | "_"
Comment    ::= (";" | "//") .*
```



# SSM Tip (1)

## Annotate instructions

```
annotate REG LOWOFFSET HIGHOFFSET COLOR MESSAGE
```

```
ldc 38
```

```
ldc 4
```

```
add
```

```
annotate SP 0 0 red "The Answer"
```

```
halt
```



# SSM Tip (1)

Annotate instructions

```
ldc 38  
ldc 4  
add  
annotate SP 0 0 red "The Answer"  
halt
```

Code							
Label	Address	PC	BP	Value	Instr	A...	A...
	0X000...	●		0X000...	ldc 0x26	0...	
	0X000...			0X000...	ldc 4	0...	
	0X000...			0X000...	add		
	0X000...			0X000...	halt		
	0X000...			0X000...	halt		



# SSM Tip (1)

Annotate instructions

```
ldc 38
ldc 4
add
annotate SP 0 0 red "The Answer"
halt
```

Code							
Label	Address	PC	BP	Value	Instr	A...	A...
	0X000...	●		0X000...	ldc 0x26	0...	
	0X000...			0X000...	ldc 4	0...	
	0X000...			0X000...	add		
	0X000...			0X000...	halt		
	0X000...			0X000...	halt		

Stack			
Address	Value	RegPtrs	Annote
0X000017	0X00002A	SP	<i>The Answer</i>
0X000018	0X000004		



# SSM Tips (2)

## CLI

```
frobnicator~/projects/ssm$ java -jar ssm.jar --help
Simple Stack Machine Interpreter
Version 2.4.0, May 10, 2022
usage: [--clisteps <steps>] [--cli] [--file <path> OR --stdin]
  --help                : Print this help
  --version              : Print version
  --clisteps <steps>    : The amount of steps to run. -1 for infinite(default)
  .
                        Only in cli mode
  --stdin                : Read code from stdin
  --file <path>          : Read code from path
  --cli                  : No GUI, runs code and exits on halt
  --haltonerror           : Halt on error. Only in cli mode
  --guidelay             : Amount of time to sleep in milliseconds between
  steps in               the GUI. Default: 50
```



# SSM Tips (3)

## Documentation

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Read the documentation

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## Instruction overview

Copying				
Load	Load Multiple	Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh	ldma/ldmh	ldaa	sta	stma
lds	ldms	lds	sts	stms
ldl	ldml	ldml	stl	stml
ldc				
Register				
ldr	str	str		
swp	swpr	swpr		



## Instruction overview

Copying						
Load		Load Multiple		Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh		ldma/ldmh		ldaa	sta	stma
lds		ldms		lds	sts	stms
ldl		ldml		ldml	stl	stml
ldc						
Register						
ldr		str		str		
swp		swpr		swpr		
ld	load	a/h	address	m	multiple	
st	store	s	stack	-a	indirection	
		l	local			
		c	constant			
		r	register			



## Instruction overview

Copying				
Load	Load Multiple	Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh	ldma/ldmh	ldaa	sta	stma
lds	ldms	ldsaa	sts	stms
ldl	ldml	ldml	stl	stml
ldc				
Register				
ldr	str	str		
swp	swpr	swpr		

### Documentation **lda**

$SP_{post} = SP_{pre}$

$M_{post}[SP_{post}] = M_{pre}[M_{pre}[SP_{pre}] + M_{pre}[PC_{pre}+1]$





## Instruction overview

Copying				
Load	Load Multiple	Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh	ldma/ldmh	ldaa	sta	stma
lds	ldms	ldsaa	sts	stms
ldl	ldml	ldml	stl	stml
ldc				
Register				
ldr	str	str		
swp	swpr	swpr		

### Documentation **lds**

$SP_{post} = SP_{pre} + 1$

$M_{post}[SP_{post}] = M_{pre}[SP_{pre} + M_{pre}[PC_{pre}+1]]$



## Instruction overview

Copying				
Load	Load Multiple	Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh	ldma/ldmh	ldaa	sta	stma
lds	ldms	ldsa	sts	stms
ldl	ldml	ldml	stl	stml
ldc				
Register				
ldr	str	str		
swp	swpr	swpr		

### Documentation **ldl**

$SP\_post = SP\_pre + 1$

$M\_post[SP\_post] = M\_pre[MP\_pre + M\_pre[PC\_pre+1]]$



## Instruction overview

Copying				
Load	Load Multiple	Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh	ldma/ldmh	ldaa	sta	stma
lds	ldms	ldsaa	sts	stms
ldl	ldml	ldml	stl	stml
ldc				
Register				
ldr	str	str		
swp	swpr	swpr		

### Documentation **ldc**

$SP_{post} = SP_{pre} + 1$

$M_{post}[SP_{post}] = M_{pre}[PC_{pre}+1]$



# Instruction overview

Copying				
Load	Load Multiple	Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh	ldma/ldmh	ldaa	sta	stma
lds	ldms	lds	sts	stms
ldl	ldml	ldml	stl	stml
ldc				
Register				
ldr	str	str		
swp	swpr	swpr		

## Documentation **ldma**

`displ = M_pre[PC_pre + 1]`

`size = M_pre[PC_pre + 2]`

`SP_post = SP_pre + size - 1`

`M_post[SP_post - size + 1 .. SP_post]`

`= M_pre[M_pre[SP_pre] + displ .. M_pre[SP_pre] + displ + size - 1]`



## Instruction overview

Copying				
Load	Load Multiple	Load Address	Store	Store multiple
lda/ldh	ldma/ldmh	ldaa	sta	stma
lds	ldms	ldsaa	sts	stms
ldl	ldml	ldml	stl	stml
ldc				
Register				
ldr	str	str		
swp	swpr	swpr		

### Documentation **ldla**

$SP_{post} = SP_{pre} + 1$

$M_{post}[SP_{post}] = MP_{pre} + M_{pre}[PC_{pre}+1]$

# Instruction overview

## Arithmetics

---

### Integer

---

add	sub	mul	div	mod	neg
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

---

### Comparison

---

eq	ne	lt	le	gt	ge
----	----	----	----	----	----

---

### Boolean

---

and	or	xor	not
-----	----	-----	-----

---



# Instruction overview

## Arithmetics

Integer					
add	sub	mul	div	mod	neg
Comparison					
eq	ne	lt	le	gt	ge
Boolean					
and	or	xor	not		

## Representation

- ▶ False: 0
- ▶ True: -1 (actually anything else)
- ▶ Integers: two's complement
- ▶ Characters: unicode integers



# Instruction overview

## Branching

---

Adjust stack pointer

---

ajs

---

Branch

---

bra   brr   brf

---

Subroutines

---

bsr   jsr   ret   link   unlink

---

## Subroutines

bsr	Branch to subroutine (push pc, jump)
jsr	Jump to subroutine (bsr but use pc from stack)
link	Allocate local variables (push mp, adjust sp)
unlink	Deallocate local variables (adjust sp, pop mp)
ret	Return from subroutine (pop pc, jump)





# Instruction overview

Misc

---

nop

---

halt

---

trap

---

# Instruction overview

## Misc

nop
halt
trap

No	Semantics
0	Print int
1	Print char
2	Print char array
10	Ask integer
11	Ask char
12	Ask char array
20	open file for reading
21	open file for writing
22	read char from file
23	write char to file
24	close file

# Stack Frames

- Where to store things

older frames
$\text{arg}_n$
...
$\text{arg}_0$
return address
old mp
current values
$\text{arg}_n$
...
$\text{arg}_0$
return address
old mp
current values
...

# Stack Frames

- Where to store things
- Arguments

older frames
$\text{arg}_n$
...
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return address
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current values
$\text{arg}_n$
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$\text{arg}_0$
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...

# Stack Frames

- Where to store things
- Arguments
- Locals

older frames
$\text{arg}_n$
$\dots$
$\text{arg}_0$
return address
old mp
current values
$\text{arg}_n$
$\dots$
$\text{arg}_0$
return address
old mp
current values
$\dots$

# Stack Frames

- Where to store things
- Arguments
- Locals
- Globals (later)

older frames
$\text{arg}_n$
$\dots$
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old mp
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$\text{arg}_n$
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old mp
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$\dots$

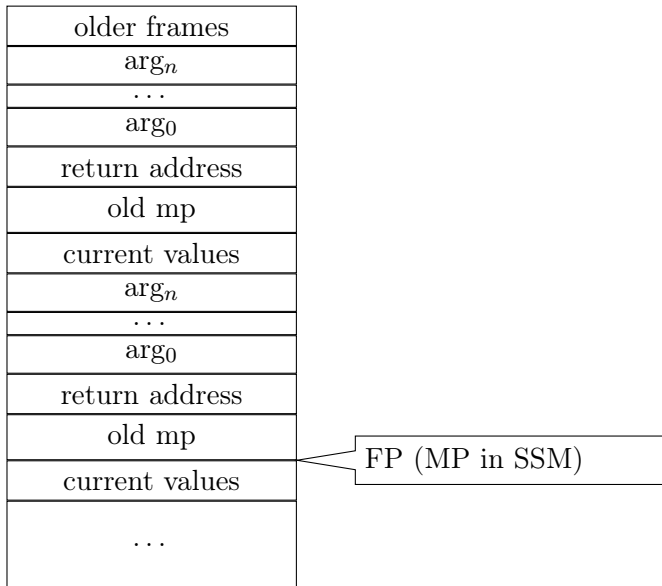
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# Stack Frames

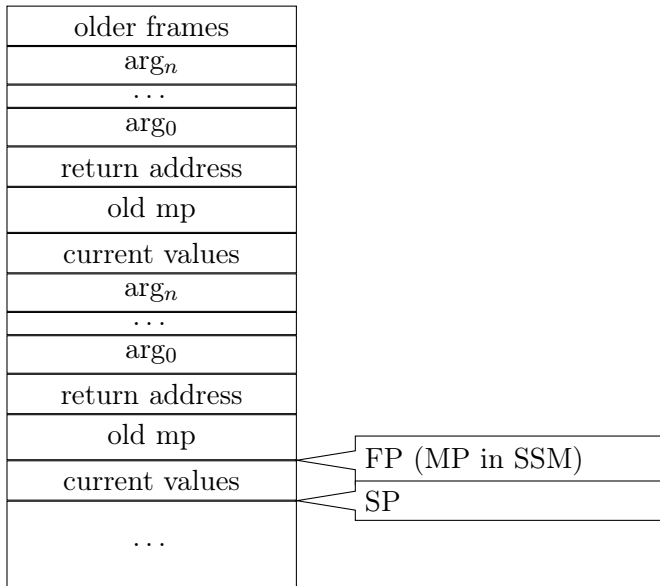
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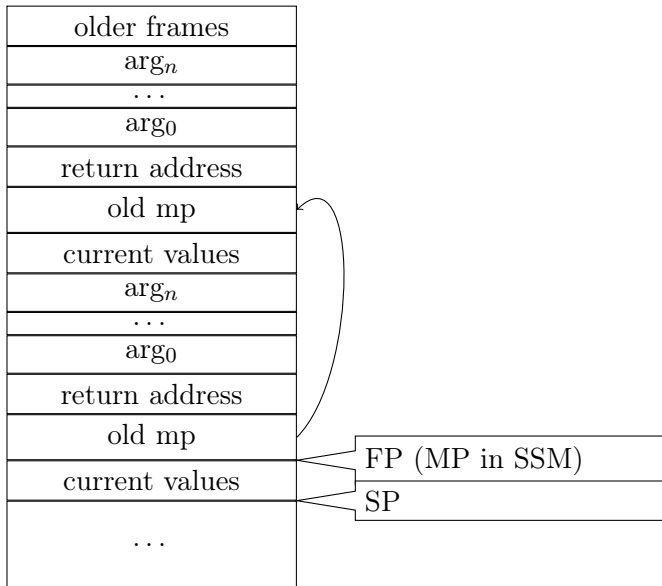
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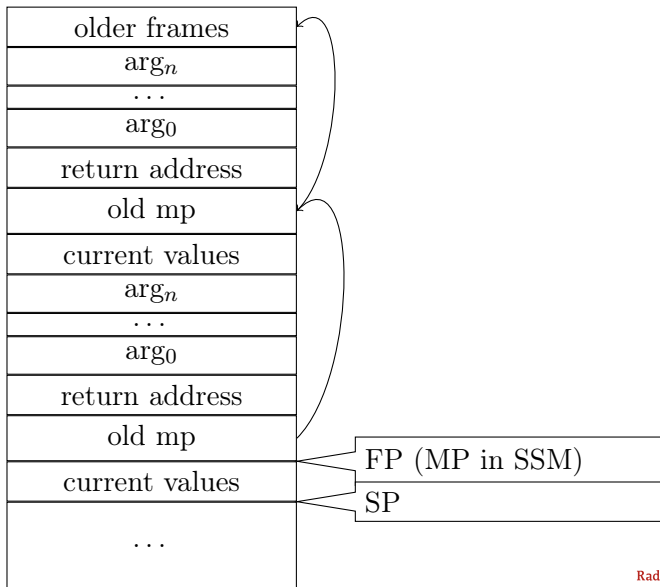
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- Where to store things
- Arguments
- Locals
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# Stack Frames

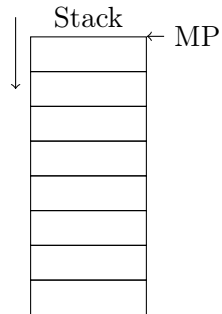
- Where to store things
- Arguments
- Locals
- Globals (later)



# Stack Frame Example

```
f (x, y) {  
    var z = 4;  
    return x+y+z;  
}  
  
main () {  
    f(30, 8);  
}
```

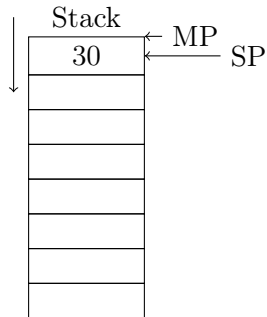
```
0          bra main ← pc  
2    f:     link 1  
4          ldc 4  
6          stl 1  
8          ldl -3  
10         ldl -2  
12         add  
13         ldl 1  
15         add  
16         str RR  
18         unlink  
19         ret  
20 main:    ldc 30  
22         ldc 8  
24         bsr f  
26         ajs -2  
28         ldr RR  
30         trap 0  
32         halt
```



# Stack Frame Example

```
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    var z = 4;  
    return x+y+z;  
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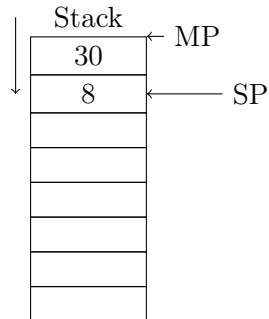
```
0      bra main  
2      f:  link 1  
4      ldc 4  
6      stl 1  
8      ldl -3  
10     ldl -2  
12     add  
13     ldl 1  
15     add  
16     str RR  
18     unlink  
19     ret  
20     main: ldc 30 ← pc  
22     ldc 8  
24     bsr f  
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```



# Stack Frame Example

```
f (x, y) {  
    var z = 4;  
    return x+y+z;  
}  
  
main () {  
    f(30, 8);  
}
```

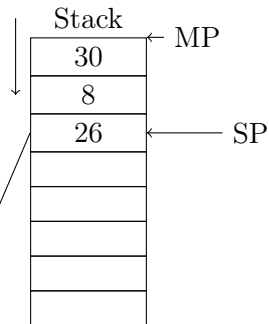
```
0      bra main  
2      f:   link 1  
4      ldc 4  
6      stl 1  
8      ldl -3  
10     ldl -2  
12     add  
13     ldl 1  
15     add  
16     str RR  
18     unlink  
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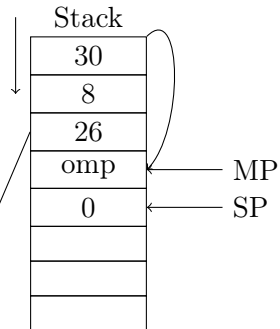
```
0      bra main  
2      f:  link 1  
4      ldc 4  
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```



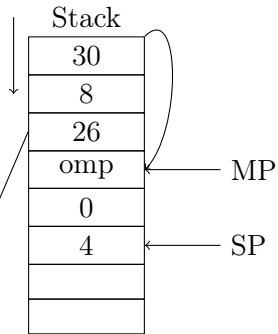


# Stack Frame Example

```
f (x, y) {  
    var z = 4;  
    return x+y+z;  
}
```

```
main () {  
    f(30, 8);  
}
```

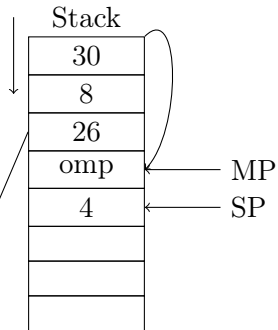
```
0      bra main  
2      f:  link 1  
4      ldc 4 ← pc  
6      stl 1  
8      ldl -3  
10     ldl -2  
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    f(30, 8);  
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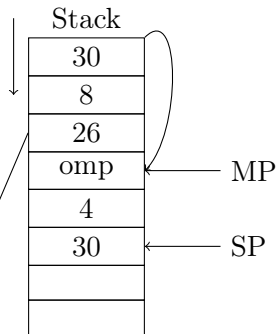
```
0      bra main  
2      f:   ldc 1  
4      ldc 4  
6      stl 1 ← pc  
8      ldl -3  
10     ldl -2  
12     add  
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```

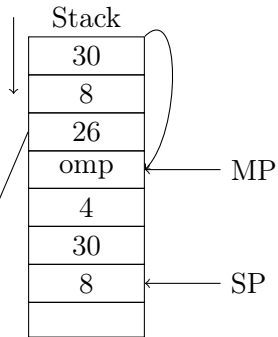


# Stack Frame Example

```
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    var z = 4;  
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}
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```
main () {  
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```

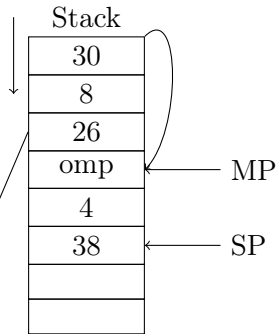


# Stack Frame Example

```
f (x, y) {  
    var z = 4;  
    return x+y+z;  
}
```

```
main () {  
    f(30, 8);  
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```
0      bra main  
2      f:  link 1  
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6      stl 1  
8      ldl -3  
10     ldl -2  
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13     ldl 1  
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20     main: ldc 30  
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28     ldr RR  
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```

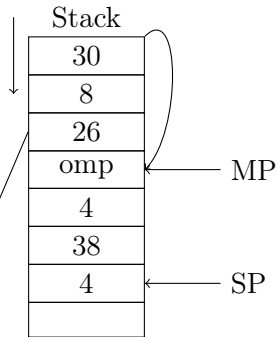


# Stack Frame Example

```
f (x, y) {  
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```

```
main () {  
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```

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```

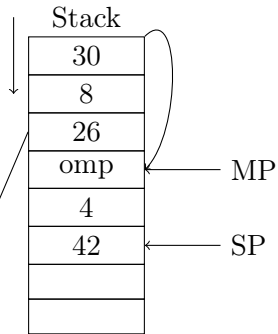


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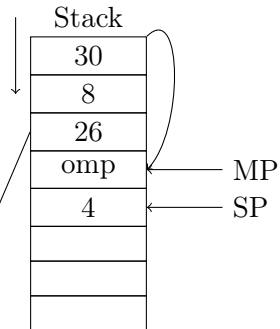
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4      ldc 4  
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```

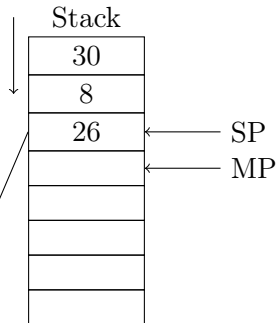




# Stack Frame Example

```
f (x, y) {  
    var z = 4;  
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}  
  
main () {  
    f(30, 8);  
}
```

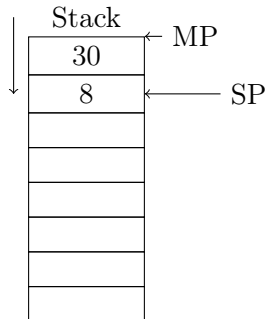
```
0      bra main  
2      f:  link 1  
4      ldc 4  
6      stl 1  
8      ldl -3  
10     ldl -2  
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```

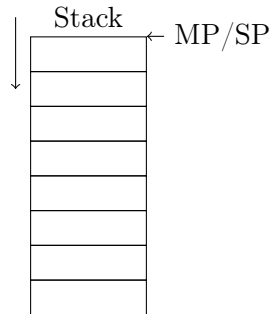


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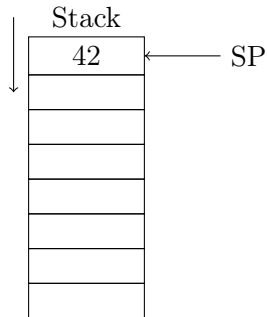
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6      stl 1  
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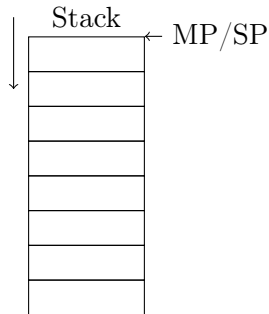


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20	main:	ldc 30
22		ldc 8
24		bsr f
26		ajs -2
28		ldr RR
30		trap 0 ← pc
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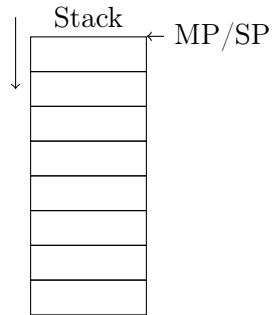


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# SSM Tips (4)

## Globals

- ▶ When to calculate

# SSM Tips (4)

## Globals

- ▶ When to calculate
- ▶ How to retrieve



# SSM Tips (4)

## Globals

- ▶ When to calculate
- ▶ How to retrieve
- ▶ Addresses in spare register

LLVM



- ▶ Optimiser and code generator

# LLVM

- ▶ Optimiser and code generator and JIT compiler, dynamic linker, debugger, ...
- ▶ Low level virtual machine



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- ▶ ~~Low level virtual machine~~ orphan acronym

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  - ▶ Rich instruction set
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  - ▶ FFI with C/C++



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  - ▶ Rich data types (structs)
  - ▶ Rich instruction set
  - ▶ Functions
  - ▶ FFI with C/C++
  - ▶ But no loops



# How to use LLVM-IR

# How to use LLVM-IR

## Bitcode

- ▶ Binary encoding
- ▶ Fast parsing
- ▶ More difficult to output
- ▶ Not stable\*



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- ▶ Pretty text encoding
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- ▶ Easy to generate
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# How to use LLVM-IR

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- ▶ Fast parsing
- ▶ More difficult to output
- ▶ Not stable\*

## Text

- ▶ Pretty text encoding
- ▶ Slow parsing
- ▶ Easy to generate
- ▶ Not stable\*

## C++ classes

- ▶ Direct in-memory encoding of the IR
- ▶ Requires an FFI to the C++ library
- ▶ Fairly convoluted
- ▶ But stable



# Example

Hello World!

# Example

Hello World!

```
; Define the target
target triple = "x86_64-pc-linux-gnu"

; Declare the string constant as a global constant.
@.str = private unnamed_addr constant [14 x i8] c"Hello World!\0A\00"

; External declaration of the puts function
declare i32 @puts(ptr) nounwind

; Definition of main function
define i32 @main() {
    ; Call puts function to write out the string to stdout.
    call i32 @puts(ptr @.str)
    ret i32 0
}
```



# Example

Hello World!

```
; Definition of main function  
define i32 @main() {  
    ; Call puts function to write out the string to stdout.  
    call i32 @puts(ptr @.str)  
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}
```



# Example

Hello World!

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; Definition of main function  
define i32 @main() {  
    ; Call puts function to write out the string to stdout.  
    call i32 @puts(ptr @.str)  
    ret i32 0  
}
```

How to run (on Linux at least)

```
$ clang hello.ll -o hello  
$ ./hello  
Hello World!
```

# Example

Use `printf`

# Example

Use `printf`

```
; Declare the string constant as a global constant.
@.str = private unnamed_addr constant [4 x i8] c"%d\0A\00"

; External declaration of the puts function
declare i32 @printf(ptr, ...) nounwind

; Definition of main function
define i32 @main() {
    %1 = add i32 38, 4
    %2 = add i32 %1, %1
    call i32 @printf(ptr @.str, i32 %2)
    ret i32 0
}
```





# Example

Use `printf`

```
; External declaration of the puts function  
declare i32 @printf(ptr, ...) nounwind
```

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; Definition of main function  
define i32 @main() {  
    %1 = add i32 38, 4  
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# Example

Use `printf`

```
; External declaration of the puts function  
declare i32 @printf(ptr, ...) nounwind  
  
; Definition of main function  
define i32 @main() {  
    %1 = add i32 38, 4  
    %2 = add i32 %1, %1  
    call i32 @printf(ptr @.str, i32 %2)  
    ret i32 0  
}
```

## Output

```
$ clang hello2.ll -o hello2  
$ ./hello2  
42
```



# Example

## Static Single assignment

# Example

## Static Single assignment

```
; Definition of main function  
define i32 @main() {  
    %1 = add i32 38, 4  
    %2 = add i32 %1, %1  
    %2 = add i32 %1, 84  
    call i32 @printf(ptr @.str, i32 %2)  
    ret i32 0  
}
```

# Example

## Static Single assignment

```
; Definition of main function
define i32 @main() {
    %1 = add i32 38, 4
    %2 = add i32 %1, %1
    %2 = add i32 %1, 84
    call i32 @printf(ptr @.str, i32 %2)
    ret i32 0
}
```

## Output

```
$ clang ssa.ll -o ssa
ssa.ll:15:2: error: instruction expected to be numbered '%3' or greater
    15 |           %2 = add i32 %1, 84
        |           ^
1 error generated.
```



# Static Single assignment

## Pragmatic overview

- ▶ You can assign a register only once
- ▶ i.e. pick a fresh one for each intermediate value
- ▶ So `f (x) { return x + (1 + 2) * (3 - 4); }` translates to:

```
define i32 @f(i32 %x) {  
    %1 = add i32 1, 2  
    %2 = sub i32 3, 4  
    %3 = mul i32 %1, %2  
    %4 = add i32 %x, %3  
    ret i32 %4  
}
```



# Mapping high-level constructs on LLVM-IR

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Maps all needed constructs, e.g.
- ▶ Local variables  
use **alloca** to allocate on the stack
- ▶ If statements  
use labels (**lbl:**) and branching (**br**) but be aware of SSA!
- ▶ Etcetera...



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- ▶ Deadline: day after next lecture.

