

3 * 3 and 2 * 2 matrix multiplication

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} & \cdots & b_{1p} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} & \cdots & b_{2p} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & b_{n2} & \cdots & b_{np} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} & \cdots & c_{1p} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} & \cdots & c_{2p} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ c_{m1} & c_{m2} & \cdots & c_{mp} \end{bmatrix}$$
$$c_{ij} = a_{i1}b_{1j} + a_{i2}b_{2j} + \cdots + a_{in}b_{nj} = \sum_{k=1}^n a_{ik}b_{kj}$$

2*2 matrix multiplication

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

3*3 matrix multiplication

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 8 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 23 & 13 & 14 \\ 21 & 21 & 33 \\ 9 & 6 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Vector matrix multiplication in LaTeX

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & \cdots & a_n \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \vdots \\ b_3 \end{bmatrix} = [a_1 \cdot b_1 + a_2 \cdot b_2 + \cdots + a_n \cdot b_n]$$