4-3 인수분해

① $x^2 + 2xy + y^2 = (x+y)^2$

② $x^2 - 2xy + y^2 = (x-y)^2$

③ $x^2 - y^2 = (x+y)(x-y)$

④ $x^2 + (a+b)x + ab = (x+a)(x+b)$