```
Binary Response variable Estimation.
· 321年 まち
                       - ∞ < x < ∞
  f(x) = \frac{e^x}{1+e^x}
                       0 < 4 < 1.
   经分款是 就是张巴圣 mapping intà.
 - glm approach
    · gla component: whom component/linear predictor/lak function.
    - Vardom surponent: Y = (y_1, y_2, -y_n)'. Which is r.v.
                           Tom exponential tanily.
                            OFFI: Model 1. Kelshood Equation, Asymptotic Dist, fit Algorithms
                                                                           (ridge, LASSO,
lan reg, lightha)
                                 OI evit generalized representation, S(x) D certain dist.
   - Mear predictor: LC of Design Matrix and Parameter. = G.B.
   - link Anotron: link Linear Redictor Ring B(E(G)) = XB. B(M) = XB.
                       Olding of the algorithms
                                                                 2 m fitting algorithm ?
                       32/52 LTHEBIEN H, g(M) = logit (M) 30H) 4/34: Itembre WS=
                       logit (n) = lu n ...
                                                   324784. Sig$X Gregsb g (C.)
    Applied to logistic regression,
     g(n_i) = X \cdot B. \Longrightarrow \ln \frac{h}{(-n)} = B_0 + B_1 X_1 + \dots + B_p X_i

\Longrightarrow h_i = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-B \cdot X_i}} = p_i

E(c_i|x_i)
    E(YIX,...Xn)=P(Y=1(X,...Xn).Y=1+P(Y=0|X1...Xn).Y=0.
                  = b(l=(1X'.-x")
                   = (+e-B.Xi
```

logit & Probit_
(og:t (n) = ln 1-n.
probit $(n) = \overline{D}(n) = P(z \le n)$. (cdt) of Standard Normal).
luk findsmol logit/prodit e/an, E(YIX) & 21x logistic regression / prodit regression. >1 & cx.
D(BX)
HELY SEEN
rogit/Phobit Since 354 propensety Score (1x = = 2/85/2), (regression) supensity some 250 501>+ = 71 u2 2500 observation == 2.
Matching 3101, T/C groupol H/22 Covariate 25= 271/2
matching $1/3=1=0$
0/2 Zou D.D. Causal Interence 2 27 21th.
(frt = 400 = 12 = 000 701 !)
The state of the s
D= 5 1 01 0 m 2 SAF ((4 stering & 309 (10 12 x) + oke) 300 cs
Cluster of 52 1 5 37 1 20 11 11 11 11 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
assignment probablicas = ==================================
Maxmon Man + palas
Maximo asymut palso