3.10

$$\begin{split} &Z(t) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} X_k e^{j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_k)} \\ &m_z(t) \\ &= E\{Z_t\} \\ &= E(\sum_{k=1}^{n} X_k e^{j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_k)}) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{n} E(X_k e^{j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_k)}) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{n} (E(X_k) E(e^{j\omega_0 t + \Phi_k})) \\ &= \lim_{k=1}^{n} (E(X_k) E(e^{j\omega_0 t + \Phi_k})) \\ &= \lim_{k=1}^{n} E(X_k) = 0 \text{ , if } m_z(t) = 0 \text{ .} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &R_z(s,t) \\ &= E\{Z_s \overline{Z_t}\} \\ &= E(\sum_{k=1}^{n} X_k e^{j(\omega_0 s + \Phi_k)} \sum_{k=1}^{n} X_k e^{j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_k)}) \\ &= E(\sum_{k=1}^{n} X_k e^{j(\omega_0 s + \Phi_k)} \sum_{k=1}^{n} X_k e^{-j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_k)}) \\ &= E(\sum_{k=1}^{n} \sum_{l=1}^{n} E(X_k e^{j(\omega_0 s + \Phi_k)} X_l e^{-j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_l)}) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{n} \sum_{l=1}^{n} E(X_k X_l) E(e^{j(\omega_0 s + \Phi_k)} X e^{-j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_l)}) \\ &= \lim_{k=1}^{n} \sum_{l=1}^{n} E(X_k X_l) E(e^{j(\omega_0 s + \Phi_k)} X e^{-j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_l)}) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{n} \sum_{l=1}^{n} E(X_k X_l) E(e^{j(\omega_0 s + \Phi_k)} X e^{-j(\omega_0 t + \Phi_l)}) \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{n} E(X_k^2) e^{j\omega_0(s - t)} \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{n} D(X_k) e^{j\omega_0(s - t)} \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^{n} \sigma_k^2 e^{j\omega_0(s - t)} \end{aligned}$$

3.11

$$egin{aligned} R_Y(s,t) &= E(Y_s, \overline{Y_t}) \ &= E((X_s(t+a) - X_s(t)) \overline{(X_t(t+a) - X_t(t))}) \ &= E((X_s(t+a) - X_s(t)) \overline{(X_t(t+a) - X_t(t))}) \ &= E(X_{s+a} \overline{X_{t+a}}) - E(X_{s+a} \overline{X_t}) - E(X_s \overline{X_{t+a}}) + E(X_s \overline{X_t}) \ &= R_X(s+a,t+a) - R_X(s+a,t) - R_X(s,t+a) + R_X(s,t) \end{aligned}$$