# Lab 10 Assignment

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### Question1

应当使用 FileInputStream 流,因为题目要求按字节读取一个文件的内容, FileInputSteam 是文件字节输入流,即对文件数据以字节的形式进行读取操作,而 FileReader 流是字符输入流,以字符的形式读取文件,所以选择 FileInputStream 流

### **Question2**

1. 程序输出为:

```
3
abc
1
dbc
```

#### 2. 原因:

FileInputStream 流的 read(byte[] b, int off, int len) 方法,是从文件第一个字节开始,一个一个字节的读取,直至读取指定长度 len 个字节或读完文件的字节,并把读取的字节从起始下标 off 开始,依次存入byte数组中,并返回读取到的字节数。

本题中,向文件中写入 abcd 一共四个字节,Part I 中读取3个字节 abc 存入字节数组 tom 中,因此输出 3 和 abc; Part II 中继续读取文件只剩一个字节 d,因此返回 m 值为1,读取到的 d 覆盖了 tom[0] 即 a,因此最终输出为 0 和 dbc

```
测试代码入口: solution->Question3->lab10Q3->src->Test.java运行
补充: src同级目录下,input.txt为需删除注释文本文件,out.txt为结果
```

```
//方法
public static void removeComments(String inputPath,String outPath) throws
IOException {
    List<String> input = new ArrayList<>();
    Path input_path = Paths.get(inputPath);
    Path out_path = Paths.get(outPath);
    try {
        input = Files.readAllLines(input_path);
        int mul_judge = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < input.size(); i++) {
            if (mul_judge == 0){
                int flag = input.get(i).indexOf("//");
                if (flag == -1){</pre>
```

```
int flag2 = input.get(i).indexOf("/*");
                        if (flag2 == -1){
                            continue;
                        }
                        StringBuilder newStr = new StringBuilder();
                        for (int j = 0; j < flag2; j++) {
                             newStr.append(input.get(i).charAt(j));
                        input.set(i,newStr.toString());
                        mul_judge = 1;
                    }
                    else {
                        StringBuilder newStr = new StringBuilder();
                        for (int j = 0; j < flag; <math>j++) {
                            newStr.append(input.get(i).charAt(j));
                        input.set(i,newStr.toString());
                    }
                }
                else {
                    int flag3 = input.get(i).indexOf("*/");
                    if (flag3 == -1){
                        input.set(i, "");
                        continue;
                    }
                    input.set(i, "");
                    mul_judge = 0;
                }
            }
        }catch (IOException e){
            System.out.println("input operation failed");
        }
        File file = new File(outPath);
        if (!file.exists()){
            file.createNewFile();
        }
        else {
            Files.delete(file.toPath());
        }
        try {
            for (String str: input){
                Files.writeString(out_path,str,
StandardOpenOption.APPEND,StandardOpenOption.CREATE);
                Files.writeString(out\_path, "\r", StandardOpenOption.APPEND);\\
            }
        }catch (IOException e){
            System.out.println("output operation failed");
        }
    }
```

```
测试代码入口: solution->Question4->lab10Q4->src->Test.java运行补充: src同级目录下,input.txt为需操作的文本文件,out.txt为结果
```

```
//方法
public static void addLineNo(String inputPath, String outPath) throws IOException
        List<String> input = new ArrayList<>();
        Path input_path = Paths.get(inputPath);
        Path out_path = Paths.get(outPath);
        try {
            input = Files.readAllLines(input_path);
            for (int i = 0; i < input.size(); i++) {</pre>
                StringBuffer str = new StringBuffer();
                str.append(i+1+" "+input.get(i));
                input.set(i,str.toString());
            }
        }catch (IOException e){
            System.out.println("input operation failed");
        File file = new File(outPath);
        if (!file.exists()){
            file.createNewFile();
        else {
            Files.delete(file.toPath());
        }
        try {
            for (String str: input){
                Files.writeString(out_path,str,
StandardOpenOption.APPEND, StandardOpenOption.CREATE);
                Files.writeString(out_path,"\r\n",StandardOpenOption.APPEND);
            }
        }catch (IOException e){
            System.out.println("output operation failed");
        }
    }
```

```
测试代码入口: solution->Question5->lab10Q5->src->Test.java运行补充: src同级目录下,input.txt为需操作的文本文件,out.txt为结果
```

```
//方法
public static void copyFile (String sourceFile, String targetFile) throws
IOException {
    Path source = Paths.get(sourceFile);
    Path target=Paths.get(targetFile);
    if (target.toFile().exists()){
        Files.delete(target);
        target.toFile().createNewFile();
    }
}
```

```
else {
    target.toFile().createNewFile();
}
try {
    Files.copy(source,target, StandardCopyOption.REPLACE_EXISTING);
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("file operation failed");
}
```

```
测试代码入口: solution->Question6->lab10Q6->src->Test.java运行补充: src同级目录下, source为需操作的目录, target为结果
```