Міністерство освіти і науки України Національний університет «Львівська політехніка»

Кафедра ЕОМ



Лабораторна робота № 1

з дисципліни: «Адгоритми та методи обчислень»,

на тему: «Алгоритм. Властивості, параметри і характеристики складності алгоритму.»

Варіант № 25

Виконав: ст. гр. КІ-28

Степанов В.В.

Прийняв:

Замроз П.І.

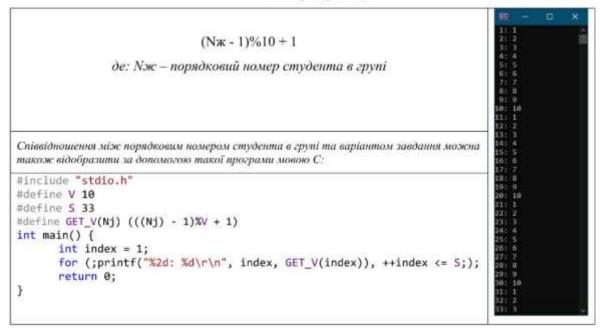
Мета: Проаналізувати складність алгоритму

ЗАВДАННЯ та дані згідно варіанту

3. Завдання.

Скласти програму (C/C++), яка дозволяє провести порівняння двох алгоритмів за характеристикою часової складності.

Вибір варіанту

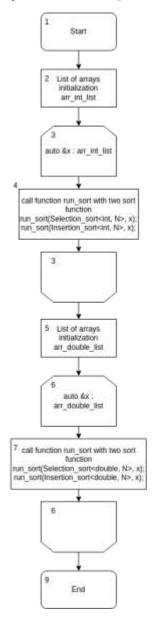


5	Сортування вибором	Сортування включенням

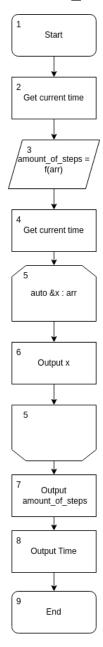
РОЗВ'ЯЗУВАННЯ

Алгоритм програми:

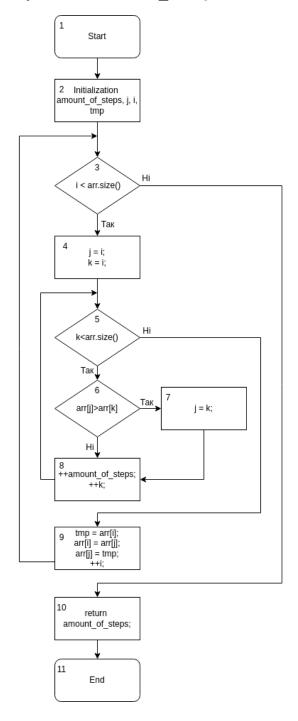
Функція main():



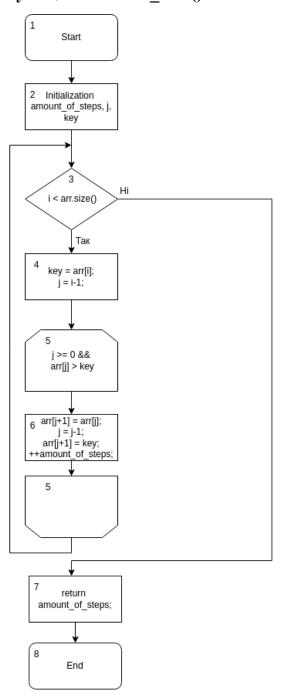
Функція run_sort():



Функція Selection_sort():



Функція Insertion_sort():



Код main.cpp:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <array>
#include <vector>
#include <functional>
#include <chrono>
#define N 20
#define N_DOUBLE 15
template <typename T, std::size_t size>
std::size_t Selection_sort(std::array<T, size> &arr)
{
      std::cout << "\t\t\t\< Selection_sort >" << std::endl;
      std::size_t amount_of_steps = 0;
      std::size_t j = 0;
      T tmp;
      for(std::size_t i=0; i<arr.size(); i++)
      {
            i = i;
            for(std::size_t k = i; k < arr.size(); k++)
                   if(arr[j]>arr[k])
                   {
                         j = k;
```

```
++amount_of_steps;
             }
             tmp = arr[i];
             arr[i] = arr[j];
             arr[j] = tmp;
       }
      return amount_of_steps;
}
template <typename T, std::size_t size>
std::size_t Insertion_sort(std::array<T, size> &arr)
{
      std::cout << "\t\t\t< Insertion_sort >" << std::endl;
      std::size_t amount_of_steps = 0;
      int j = 0;
      T key = 0;
      for(std::size\_t i = 1; i < arr.size(); i++){
             key = arr[i];
             j = i-1;
             while(j \ge 0 \&\& arr[j] > key){
                    arr[j+1] = arr[j];
                    j = j-1;
                    arr[j+1] = key;
                    ++amount_of_steps;
```

```
}
     }
     return amount_of_steps;
}
template <typename T, std::size_t size>
void run_sort(std::function<std::size_t(std::array<T, size> &)> f, std::array<T, size>
arr)
     std::cout <<
########" << '\n';
     auto t_start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
     std::size_t amount_of_steps = f(arr);
     auto t_end = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
     for(auto &x : arr)
          std::cout << x << ", ";
     std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
     std::cout << "Amount of steps: " << amount_of_steps << std::endl;
     std::cout << "Time: " << std::chrono::duration<double, std::milli>(t_end-
t_start).count() << std::endl;
     std::cout <<
##########" << "\n\n";
}
```

```
int main()
 {
                        std::vector<std::array<int, N>> arr_int_list = {
                                                 \{1, 4, 2, 8, 4, 5, 11, 2, 1, 1, 4, 3, 44, 22, -1, 2, 2, 11, 50, 20\},\
                                                 \{7, 5, 3, 2, 3, 2, 1, 5, 7, 9, 6, 5, 66, 1, 3, 9, 5, 3, 6, 7\}\};
                        for(auto &x : arr_int_list){
                                                run_sort(Selection_sort<int, N>, x);
                                                run_sort(Insertion_sort<int, N>, x);
                         }
                        std::cout << "\n\n----\n\n\n';
                        std::vector<std::array<double, N>> arr_double_list = {
                                                 {1.6, 4.2, 2.1, 8.2, 4.6, 5.4, 11.11, 2.22, 1.3, 1.6, 4.5, 3.9, 44.0, 22.56,
 1.11, 2.65, 0.001, 11.1, 50.1, 20.2},
                                                 \{7.8, 5.66, 3.35, 2.77, 3.12, 2.22, 1.55, 5.43, 7.77, 9.98, 6.34, 5.33, 1.55, 5.66, 3.35, 2.77, 3.12, 2.22, 1.55, 5.43, 7.77, 9.98, 6.34, 5.33, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55, 1.55
66.77, 1.12, 3.45, 9.7, 5.034, 3.33, 6.1, 7.2}};
                        for(auto &x : arr_double_list){
                                                run_sort(Selection_sort<double, N>, x);
                                                run_sort(Insertion_sort<double, N>, x);
                         }
                        return 0;}
```

Скріншоти програми:

```
vasyl@vasyl-lubuntu:~/Політех/Лаби з аом/Лаби/1laba$ g++ -o main.exe main.cpp
vasyl@vasyl-lubuntu:~/Політех/Лаби з аом/Лаби/1laba$ ./main.exe
< Selection_sort >
-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 8, 11, 11, 20, 22, 44, 50, Amount of steps: 210
Time: 0.024794
< Insertion_sort >
-1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 8, 11, 11, 20, 22, 44, 50, Amount of steps: 69
Time: 0.010406
< Selection sort >
1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7, 9, 9, 66,
Amount of steps: 210
Time: 0.015156
< Insertion sort >
1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3, 5, 5, 5, 5, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7, 9, 9, 66,
Amount of steps: 71
Time: 0.011803
```

```
6.801, 1.11, 1.3, 1.6, 1.6, 2.1, 2.22, 2.65, 3.9, 4.2, 4.5, 4.6, 5.4, 8.2, 11.1, 11.11, 28.2, 22.56, 44, 50.1,
Anount of steps: 210
Time: 8.815574
Tine: 0.024794
< Selection_sort >
1.12, 1.55, 2.22, 2.77, 3.12, 3.33, 3.35, 3.45, 5.034, 5.33, 5.43, 5.66, 6.1, 6.34, 7.2, 7.77, 7.8, 9.7, 9.98, 66.77,
Amount of steps: 210
< Insertion_sort >
1.12, 1.55, 2.22, 2.77, 3.12, 3.33, 3.35, 3.45, 5.034, 5.33, 5.43, 5.66, 6.1, 6.34, 7.2, 7.77, 7.8, 9.7, 9.98, 66.77,
Amount of steps: 87
Time: 0.021302
/asyl@vasyl-lubuntu:-/Політех/Лаби з аом/Лаби/1laba$ 📗
```

Висновок: Я навчився аналізувати складність алгоритму