

Chapter	r 1: Introduction and Number Theory	1-1 to 1-57
1.1	Concept Building - Security - What is it really?	
1.2	Concept Building - Information Security Concepts	
1.2.1	Confidentiality	
1.2.2	Integrity	1-5
1.2.3	Availability	
1.3	Concept Building - Security Threats and Vulnerabilities	
1.3.1	Security Threats	
1.3.1(A)		
1.3.2	Security Vulnerabilities	
1.4	Concept building - Access Control and Attacks	
1.4.1	STRIDE Model	1-10
1.5	OSI Model	
1.5.1	The OSI Security Architecture	1-12
1.5.2	Security Services	1-13
1.5.3	Security Mechanisms	1-13
1.5.4	Placement of Security Services and Mechanisms	1-14
1.6	Network Security Model	1-16
1.7	Types of Security Attacks	1-17
1.7.1	Active Attacks	1-17
1.7.2	Passive Attacks	1-19
1.7.3	Comparison between Active and Passive Attacks	1-20
1.8	Concept Building - Information Secrecy	1-21
1.9	Concept Building - Introduction to Cryptography	1-22
1.10	Classical Encryption Techniques	1-23
1.10.1	Substitution Cipher	1-23
1.10.1(A)	Vignere Cipher	1-24
.10.1(B)	Playfair Cipher	1-26
.10.1(C)	Hill Cipher	1-35
.10.1(D)	Affine Cipher	1-36
	Transposition Techniques	
	Keyed Transposition Cipher	
	Keyless Transposition Cipher	



T (Cryptography and System Security (MU) 2	Table of Conter
1.11	Methods of Encryption	1-
1.11.1	Symmetric Key Encryption	1
1.11.2	Asymmetric Key Encryption	1
1.11.3	Comparison between Symmetric and Asymmetric Keys	1-4
1.12	Modular Arithmetic and Number Theory	
1.13	Greatest Common Divisor (GCD)	
1.13.1		
1.13.2		
1.13.3		
Chapt	er 2 : Symmetric and Asymmetric Key Cryptography and Key Management	2-1 to 2-3
2.1	Concept Building - Types of Symmetric Algorithms (Ciphers)	2-2
2.1.1	Block Ciphers	
2.1.2	Stream Ciphers	
2.1.3	Comparison between Block and Stream Cipher	
2.1.4	Block Cipher Principles	
2.2	Data Encryption Standard (DES)	
2.2.1	Block Diagram and Internals of DES	
2.2.2	Block Cipher Modes of Operation (for DES and other Block Ciphers in General)	
2.2.3	Comparison between Modes of Operation	
2.2.4	Double DES	
2.2.5	3DES or Triple DES	
2.3	Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)	
2.3.1	Block Diagram and Internals of AES	2-11
2.3.2	Comparison between DES and AES	2-12
2.4	Concept Building - Attacks on Cryptosystems	2.12
2.4.1	Comparison between Differential and Linear Cryptanalysis	2.12
2.5	Public Key Cryptography	2.12
2.5.1	Principles of Public Key Cryptosystems	2.14
2.5.2	Kon Algorium	0.14
2.5.3	Mapack Algorithm	
2.6	ney Planagement Techniques	
2.6.1		
2.6.2		
2.6.3	Cryptoperiod (Key lifetime)	2-19
		7 Tech Knowledge
		A. honfleations

Cr.	yptography and System Security (MU) 3	Table of Contents
2.6.4	Key Management Principles	2-20
2.6.5	Symmetric Key Distribution	2-20
2.6.5(A)	Symmetric Key Distribution using Symmetric Encryption	2-20
2.6.5(B)	Symmetric Key Distribution using Asymmetric Encryption	
2.6.6	Asymmetric Key Distribution (Distribution of Public Keys)	
2.6.7	Key Management using Diffie Hellman Key Exchange	
2.7	Digital Certificate - X 509	
2.8	Public Vey Infrastructure (PKI)	
2.8.1	Components of PKI	
2.9	Needham Schroeder protocol	
2.10	Kerberos : Kerberos Authentication protocol	2-29
-		3-1 to 3-14
Chapte	r 3 : Cryptographic Hash Functions	3-1
3.1	Concept Building – Information Accuracy	3-2
3.2	Message Authentication Functions	3-3
3.3	Cryptographic Hash Functions	3-3
3.3.1	Introduction	3-3
3.3.2	How does this Work?	3-4
3.3.3	Characteristics / Properties of Secure Hash Functions	3-6
3.4	Hash Functions (Algorithms)	3-7
3.4.1	SHA-1	3-8
3.4.2	SHA-3	3-9
3.4.3	MD5	3-9
3.4.3(A)	Major Attributes of MD5	3-9
3.4.3(B)	Major Attributes of MD5 MD5 Algorithm Details Comparison between SHA and MD5	3-10
3.4.4	Comparison between SHA and MD5 MAC (Message Authentication Code)	3-10
3.5	MAC (Message Authentication Code) HMAC	3-11
3,5.1	CBC-MAC	3-12
3.5.2	CMAC	3-12
3.5.3	CMAC	3-13
3.5.4	Comparison between Hash and MAC	3-13
3.5.5	Comparison between HMAC, CBC-MAC and CMAC	2.12
3.6	Security of Hash Functions and MAC	3-13
3.6.1	Security of Hash Functions Security of Hash Functions	3-13
3.6.2	Attacks on Hash Functions and MAC	3-14

2-1 to 2-1

UN BU

UN FL

1072

胍胺

山山柳

1110) Be

14 Sept

M freq

1000 1925

1110 7014

10 1/108

12/11/00

100) (10)

Tool No.

III French

100

No. of Street, 11



5.

Chapte	r 4: Authentication Protocols and Digital Signature Schemes	4-1 to 4-1
4.1	User and Entity Authentication	
4.1.1	Types of Authentication Methods	
4.1.2	Comparison between the Authentication Types	
4.2	Factors of Authentication	4-6
4.3	One-way and Mutual Authentication Schemes	4-7
4.3.1	Needham Schroeder Authentication Protocol (Challenge Response Based Authentication)	4-7
4.3.1(A)	The Needham-Schroeder Symmetric Key Based Authentication Protocol	4-7
4.3.1(B)	The Needham-Schroeder Asymmetric Key Based Authentication Protocol	
4.3.2	Kerberos Authentication Protocol	
4.3.2(A)	Problems Addressed by Kerberos	4-10
4.3.2(B)	Components of Kerberos	
4.3.2(C)	How does it work?	4-10
4.3.2(D)	Limitations of Kerberos	4-12
4.4	Digital Signature	4-12
4.4.1	How does this work?	4-12
4.4.2	Application and use of Digital Signature	4-13
4.4.3	Properties of Digital Signature	4-13
4.5	Attacks on Digital Signature	4-13
4.6	RSA Digital Signature Scheme	4-13
Chapter		5-1 to 5-39
	Network Security Basics	5-2
5.1	TCP/IP Vulnerabilities (Layer Wise)	5-2
.2	Packet Sniffing	5-3
.2.1	ARP Spoofing	5-4
.2.2	Port Scanning	5-5
.2.3	Port Scanning Techniques	5-6
2.3(A) I	P Spoofing	5-7
2.4 1	Denial of Service (DoS) and Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS)	5-7
2.5	otnet	5-8
2.5(A) B	ypes of DDoS Attacks	5-9
2.5(B) T	reventing DDoS Attacks	5-10
2.5(C) P	revenue Security Protocols	5-10
111	nternet Security Protocols	Tach Knowledge

Cry	yptography and System Security (MU) 5	Table of Contents
5.3.1	Secure Socket Layer (SSL)	5-11
5.3.1(A)	Overview of SSL Protocol	5-12
5.3.1(B)	SSL Record Layer Protocol	5-13
5.3.1(C)	SSL Change Cipher Spec Protocol	5-14
5.3.1(D)	SSL Alert Protocol	5-14
5.3.1(E)	SSL Handshake Protocol	5-15
5.3.2	Transport Layer Security (TLS)	5-17
5.3.3	Internet Protocol Security (IPSec)	5-19
5.3.3(A)	Security Association	5-20
5.3.3(B)		
5.3.3(C)	Applications / Benefits / Usage of IPSec	5-21
5.3.3(D)		
5.3.3(E)	Security Protocols/ Services Provided by IPSec	
5.4	Secure Email	
5.4.1	Pretty Good Privacy (PGP)	5-26
5.4.1(A) PGP Services	
5.4.1(C)		
5.4.2	S/MIME	
5.4.2(A)) S/MIME Services	5-30
5.4.2(B)) S/MIME Algorithms	5-31
5.4.2(C)	S/MIME Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS)	5-31
5.4.3	Firewalls	5-31
5.4.3(A)	Components of a Firewall Rule	5-32
5.4.3(B)		5-32
5.4.3(C)		
5.4.4	Intrusion Detection Systems (IDS)	
5.4.4(A)	Introduction	5-36
	Need for IDS	
5.4.4(C)	Types of IDS	5-36
	Limitations and Challenges of IDS	
Chapte	r 6: System Security	6-1 to 6-37
6.1	Software Vulnerabilities	
6.2	Buffer Overflow	
6.2.1	Causes of Buffer Overflow and Suggested Protection Mechanism	
-		Will Tark Knowledge

直接技器