# DAND - Wrangle and Analyze Data Project

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### introduction:

Hello , I'm Yousef almutairi , and i will be working on this project required for ND certification from udacity program ,

i will try my best!,

### I applied for Twitter Developer Account, but unfortunately my application was not approved

1 - as for the data gathering i downloaded tha files from udacity project home page,

- tweet json.txt
- image\_predictions.tsv

## Data gathering

- Reading the file provided from udacity program project page
- Save it to a data frame.
- Downloading the image-predections.tsv from the URL provided from udacity program project page.

## **Data Assessing**

## **Accuracy & quality:**

### Twitter\_Arc DataFrame:

- Missing values at most of the cells in ('in\_reply\_to\_status\_id', 'in\_reply\_to\_user\_id') columns Are 78 instead of 2356
- Missing values at most of the cells in ('retweeted\_status\_id', 'retweeted\_status\_user\_id', 'retweeted\_status\_timestamp') columns Are 181 instead of 2356
- We are only going to use ORIGINAL tweets of dog rating , we will not use nethier retweets or reply tweet as an original tweet .

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- We will use only ORIGINAL tweets of dog rating that held images , we will not use tweets without images .
- wrong datatypes ('timestamp', 'retweeted\_status\_timestamp')
- we will change 'tweet\_id' datatype to Object for a better quality .
- 'rating\_denominator' column values should be of 10.
- Inaccurate values in 'rating\_numerator' colmun, some ratings are not out of 10 rating denominator.
- missvalues of the nulls in columns ('doggo', 'pupper', 'floofer', 'puppo') nulls are presented as "None".
- Content of ('source') column is too long thus its can not be analyzed easily.
- Irregular and illogical values in 'name' column .
- some values in 'name' column are in LOWERCASE.
- missvalues of the nulls in column ('name') nulls are presented as "None".
- underscriptive label for the 'name' column.
- 'rating numerator' for the 'tweet id' = 786709082849828864 equals 9.75 instead of 75.

#### Img\_Pred

- "True" and "False" values in the (p1 dog, p2 dog, p3 dog) columns are not handy.
- Undescriptive columns' labels (p1,p2,p3,p1 conf,p2 conf,p3 conf,p1 dog,p2 dog,p3 dog).
- some images are not dog images, and we are only intrested in dogs rating.
- changing datatype of 'tweet id' to Object for a better quality.

### tweets\_json

- 'tweet id' as a label instead of 'id'.
- Changing 'id' datatype to Object for a better quality.

#### **Tidiness**

- (doggo,floofer,pupper,puppo) columns values should be represented in one column called 'dog stage' with a 'category' datatype.
- combine our main dataset with 'tweet\_json' and 'img\_predict' tables.
- 'rating\_numerator' and 'rating\_denominator' colmuns should be in one main column which will be called 'rating\_out\_of\_10'.

## Resources I've used in order to complete this project

- <a href="https://stackoverflow.com/questions/10665889/how-to-take-column-slices-of-dataframe-in-pandas">https://stackoverflow.com/questions/10665889/how-to-take-column-slices-of-dataframe-in-pandas</a>

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- https://pandas.pydata.org/pandasdocs/version/0.23.4/generated/pandas.Timestamp.html
- <a href="https://stackoverflow.com/questions/11346283/renaming-columns-in-pandas">https://stackoverflow.com/questions/11346283/renaming-columns-in-pandas</a>
- <a href="http://pbpython.com/pandas dtypes.html">http://pbpython.com/pandas dtypes.html</a>
- https://www.akc.org/dog-breeds/?letter=O
- <a href="https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25125168/array-shape-giving-error-tuple-not-callable">https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25125168/array-shape-giving-error-tuple-not-callable</a>
- https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-pandas-dataframerename/
- <a href="https://stackoverflow.com/questions/38101009/changing-multiple-column-names-but-not-all-of-them-pandas-python">https://stackoverflow.com/questions/38101009/changing-multiple-column-names-but-not-all-of-them-pandas-python</a>
- <a href="https://stackoverflow.com/questions/29960733/how-to-convert-true-false-values-in-dataframe-as-1-for-true-and-0-for-false">https://stackoverflow.com/questions/29960733/how-to-convert-true-false-values-in-dataframe-as-1-for-true-and-0-for-false</a>
- <a href="https://kaijento.github.io/2017/04/22/pandas-create-new-column-sum/">https://kaijento.github.io/2017/04/22/pandas-create-new-column-sum/</a>
- <a href="https://stackoverflow.com/questions/50847374/convert-multiple-columns-to-string-in-pandas-dataframe">https://stackoverflow.com/questions/50847374/convert-multiple-columns-to-string-in-pandas-dataframe</a>

and finally I've helped my self learning this amazing project with ideas and resources of this prev project.

https://github.com/Najlaa-Shariefi/Data-Wrangling-of-WeRateDogs-

big thanks to you Najlaa.