

1. Buttons allow for more flexible styling and can contain other HTML elements inside them since they are not self-closing tags, while `<input>` only allows string values to be put inside them to have a label
2. `c`
3. `class` allows you to put predefined CSS classes inside them to be able to reuse them in multiple HTML tags
4. `.example a`
5. background color, background-image, background-repeat, background-scroll