

Grammar

NOTE: Terminals will be bold before it

The deleted rules are 6 ,11,14,17,27,28,29.

Original Grammar

Symbol	Definition	Needs Modifi- cation
program	<i>type-specifier</i> main (<i>declaration-list</i>) { <i>declaration-list</i> <i>statement-list</i> }	
declaration- list	<i>declaration-list</i> <i>declaration</i> <i>declaration</i>	YES (Left- Rec.)
declaration	<i>var-declaration</i>	
var- declaration	<i>type-specifier</i> ID ; <i>type-specifier</i> ID [NUM]	YES (factor- ing)
type- specifier	int float DELETED DELETED	
6		
params	<i>param-list</i> <i>void</i>	
param- list	<i>param-list</i> , <i>param</i> <i>param</i>	YES (Left- Rec.)
param	<i>type-specifier</i> ID <i>type-specifier</i> ID []	YES (factor- ing)
compound- stmt	{ <i>statement-list</i> }	
11	DELETED DELETED	
statement- list	<i>statement-list</i> <i>statement</i> empty	YES (factor- ing)
statement	<i>assignment-stmt</i> <i>compound-stmt</i> <i>selection-stmt</i> <i>iteration-stmt</i> DELETED DELETED	
14		
selection- statement	if (<i>expression</i>) <i>statement</i> if (<i>expression</i>) <i>statement</i> else <i>statement</i>	YES (Left- Rec.)

Symbol	Definition	Needs Modifi- cation
iteration- statement	while (<i>expression</i>) <i>statement</i>	
DELETED	DELETED	
17		
assignment- stmt	<i>var</i> = <i>expression</i>	
var	ID ID [<i>expression</i>]	YES (factor- ing)
expression	<i>expression</i> <i>relop</i> <i>additive-expression</i> <i>additive-expression</i>	YES (Left- Rec.)
relop	<= < > >= == !=	YES (factor- ing)
additive- expression	<i>additive-expression</i> <i>addop</i> <i>term</i> <i>addop</i>	YES (Left- Rec.)
addop	+ -	
term	<i>term</i> <i>mulop</i> <i>factor</i> <i>factor</i>	YES (Left- Rec.)
mulop	* /	
factor	(<i>expression</i>) <i>var</i> NUM	
DELETED	DELETED	
27, 28,		
29		

Modified Grammar(LL1)

Symbol	Definition
program	<i>type-specifier</i> main (<i>declaration-list</i>) { <i>declaration-list</i> <i>statement-list</i> }
declaration-list	<i>declaration</i> <i>declaration-list-Tail</i>
declaration- list-Tail	<i>declaration</i> <i>declaration-list-Tail</i> empty
declaration	<i>var-declaration</i>
var-declaration	<i>type-specifier</i> ID <i>var-declaration-Tail</i>
var- declaration- Tail	; [NUM] ;

Symbol	Definition
type-specifier	int float
DELETED 6	DELETED
params	<i>param-list</i> void
param-list	<i>param param-list-tail</i>
param-list-Tail	<i>, param param-list</i> empty
param	<i>type-specifier ID param-Tail</i>
param-Tail	empty []
compound-stmt	{ <i>statement-list</i> }
DELETED 11	DELETED
statement-list	<i>statement-list-Tail</i>
statement-list-Tail	<i>statement statement-list-Tail</i> empty
statement	<i>assignment-stmt</i> <i>compound-stmt</i> <i>selection-stmt</i> <i>iteration-stmt</i>
DELETED 14	DELETED
selection-statement	if (<i>expression</i>) <i>statement selection-statement-Tail</i>
selection-statement-Tail	empty else <i>statement</i>
iteration-statement	while (<i>expression</i>) <i>statement</i>
DELETED 17	DELETED
assignment-stmt	<i>var = expression</i> ;
var	ID <i>var-Tail</i>
var-Tail	empty [<i>expression</i>]
expression	<i>additive-expression expression-Tail</i>
expression-Tail	<i>relop additive-expression expression-Tail</i> empty
relop	< <i>relop-Tail</i> > <i>relop-Tail</i> == !=
relop-Tail	= empty
additive-expression	<i>term additive-expression-Tail</i>
additive-expression-Tail	<i>addop term additive-expression-Tail</i> empty
addop	+ -
term	<i>factor term-Tail</i>
term-Tail	<i>mulop factor term-Tail</i> empty
mulop	* /
factor	(<i>expression</i>) <i>var</i> NUM
DELETED 27, 28, 29	DELETED

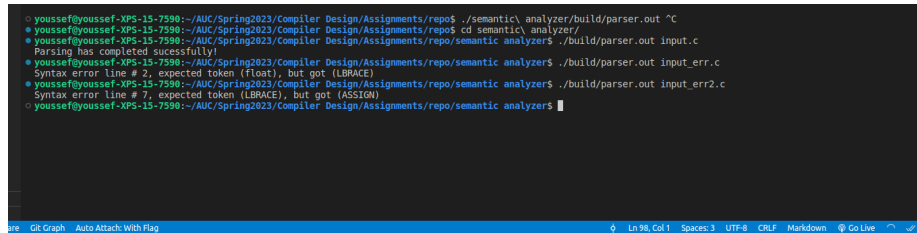
Implementation Issues and decisions:

1. *program* rule
 1. **problem:** The rule didn't work correctly because the definition of *declaration-list* couldn't be used to read the function parameters
 2. **decision:** replaced *declaration-list* rule with *params* rule.
2. *assignment-stmt*
 1. **problem:** assignment statements needed to be terminated with a semicolon.
 2. **decision:** added semicolon to assignment-stmt(rule 18).

Handling syntax error:

To handle syntax error we kept track of all the tokens read and their line number. On encountering an error, the program terminates after printing the token expected, the token found, and the line number at which the error happened.

Sample run



```
yousef@youssef-XPS-15-7598:~/AUC/Spring2023/Compiler Design/Assignments/repo$ ./semantic_analyzer/build/parser.out ^C
yousef@youssef-XPS-15-7598:~/AUC/Spring2023/Compiler Design/Assignments/repo$ cd semantic_analyzer/
yousef@youssef-XPS-15-7598:~/AUC/Spring2023/Compiler Design/Assignments/repo/semantic_analyzers$ ./build/parser.out input.c
Parsing has completed successfully!
yousef@youssef-XPS-15-7598:~/AUC/Spring2023/Compiler Design/Assignments/repo/semantic_analyzers$ ./build/parser.out input_err.c
Syntax error line # 2, expected token (float), but got (LBRACE)
yousef@youssef-XPS-15-7598:~/AUC/Spring2023/Compiler Design/Assignments/repo/semantic_analyzers$ ./build/parser.out input_err2.c
Syntax error line # 7, expected token (LBRACE), but got (ASSIGN)
yousef@youssef-XPS-15-7598:~/AUC/Spring2023/Compiler Design/Assignments/repo/semantic_analyzers$
```

Figure 1: sample run