# YOUSUF ABUBAKR

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### **EDUCATION AND SKILLS**

University of California, Berkeley, Class of 2024

GPA: 3.7 | August 2020 - Present

Mechanical Engineering BS & Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Minor

*Relevant Coursework*: Material Mechanics, Fluid Mechanics, Orthopedic Biomechanics, Thermodynamics, Dynamics, Statics, Mechatronics, IoT Electronics, Information Devices and Systems, Machine Learning, Data Structures

Engineering Software: ANSYS, NX, ANSA, LS-Dyna, Optistruct, FEBio, Gmsh, Paraview, Metapost, SolidWorks Design and Manufacturing: Composite Layups and Molds (Wet/Prepreg Layups), Mill and Lathe, CAD, FEA, DOE Programming Languages and Systems: Java, Python, MATLAB, Git

#### **ENGINEERING EXPERIENCE**

Interior CAE Intern | General Motors

Detroit, MI | June 2022 - Aug 2022

- Performed linear and nonlinear structural FEA analysis on multiple IP components to assess performance of design
- Coordinated with test engineers to prototype, set up, and execute dynamic loading tests on IP components
- Collaborated with design engineers to share analysis, provide design recommendations, and assure that product testing and consumer protocols are met and validated

Mechanical Lead | CalSol, UC Berkeley Solar Vehicle Team

Berkeley, CA | July 2020 - Present

- Co-led manufacturing of 30+ squared meters of aluminum and Nomex composite sandwich panels for exterior shell and interior structural panels of solar vehicle
- Optimized interior structural composite frame of vehicle by iterating design of chassis to fit driver configurations, additional interior mechanical systems, and vehicle impact loading conditions
- Validated aerodynamic performance of solar vehicle by performing wind tunnel tests and over 60+ CFD simulations in ANSYS to strengthen understanding of flow conditions on vehicle
- Enhanced design of shell in SolidWorks by refining surface modeling of our vehicle's geometry to reach appropriate 0.00+ degree draft angles to prepare for molding and manufacturing of exterior shell for vehicle

Research Assistant | Grace O'Connell Biomechanics Lab

Berkeley, CA | December 2020 - Present

- Developed 3+ ANSYS Meshing models by optimizing node/element features to account for node conformity at contact regions, unique material assignments, and simulation parameters in FEBio (Biomechanics solver)
- Enhanced validation of FEM bovine model by constructing 7+ experiments in FEBio to verify mechanical properties of model over multiple loading modalities and physical, experimental data
- Modeled 4+ biphasic and triphasic tissue structures with validated bovine disc model in FEBio to examine stress and strain distributions and to simulate transport of solvent, ion, and water contents in fiber-reinforced tissues

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

Torque- and Muscle-Driven Flexion Induce Disparate Disc Mechanical Behavior | O'Connell Lab

UC Berkeley | August 2021

- Examined impact of torque and muscle driven flexions on intervertebral disc mechanics to produce more clinically relevant data and improve current understanding of torque loading schemes under a computational framework
- Developed FE models in FEBio with varying Instantaneous Centers of Rotation (ICRs) located in the anterior region of the disc to more accurately and physiologically represent torque-driven flexion
- Simulated muscle-driven flexion with validated FEMs, examining unique ICRs to evaluate disc mechanical behaviors
- Determined that varying levels of ICR location notably highlighted drastic differences in bulk deformation, stress-bearing mechanisms, and intradiscal stress and strain distributions, particularly around disc endplates
- Concluded that greater concentration of solid stress and strain in posterolateral outer AF region more accurately simulates herniation, which challenges current complications in replicating herniations *in vitro*

#### **HONORS AND AWARDS**

4th Place American Solar Challenge & 4th Place Formula Sun Grand Prix 2022

July 16, 2022

JUMP Undergraduate Research Initiative Scholarship

August 19, 2021

## • NSF REU (National Science Foundation Research Experience for Undergraduates) Grant April 23, 2021

#### **INTERESTS**

- Languages: Arabic (conversational), Spanish (conversational)
- Interests: Avid Basketball Fan (#DontSleepontheSuns), Casual Movie and TV Reviewer, Ardent Minecraft Enthusiast