

Разбор заданий Категории

Reverse Engineering

Задание на 100 баллов

“DECODE”

Участники получают пару объектов:

- Исполняемый файл
- Закодированный бинарный файл.

Узнать ключ и декодировать файл

Задача:

main

The screenshot shows the assembly code for the `main` function and its call to `check_cli_options`.

main:

```
[0x4000e49] (fcn) main 264
main () {
; var int local_30h @ rbp-0x30
; var int local_24h @ rbp-0x24
; var int local_20h @ rbp-0x20
; var int bitmap_p_modifier @ rbp-0x10
; var int local_4h @ rbp-0x4
push rbp, rbp
mov rbp, rsp
sub rsp, 0x30
mov dword [rbp - local_24h], edi
mov qword [rbp - local_30h], rsi
mov dword [rbp - local_4h], 0
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_30h]
mov eax, dword [rbp - local_24h]
mov rsi, rdx
mov edi, eax
call sub.check_cli_options ;[a]
test eax, eax
je 0x4000e7e ;[b]
```

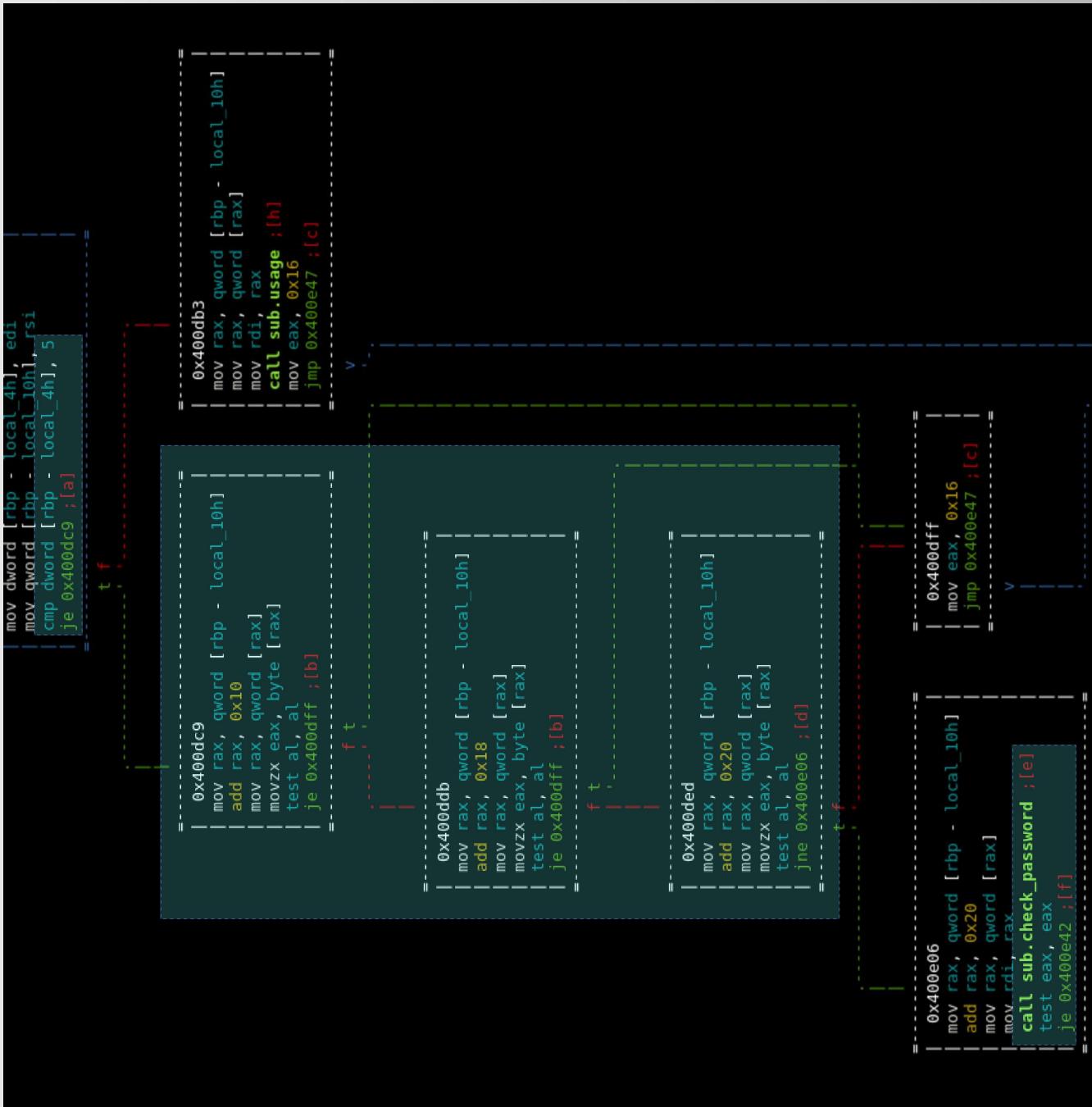
check_cli_options:

```
0x4000e74
    mov eax, 1
    jmp 0x4000f4f ;[g]
```

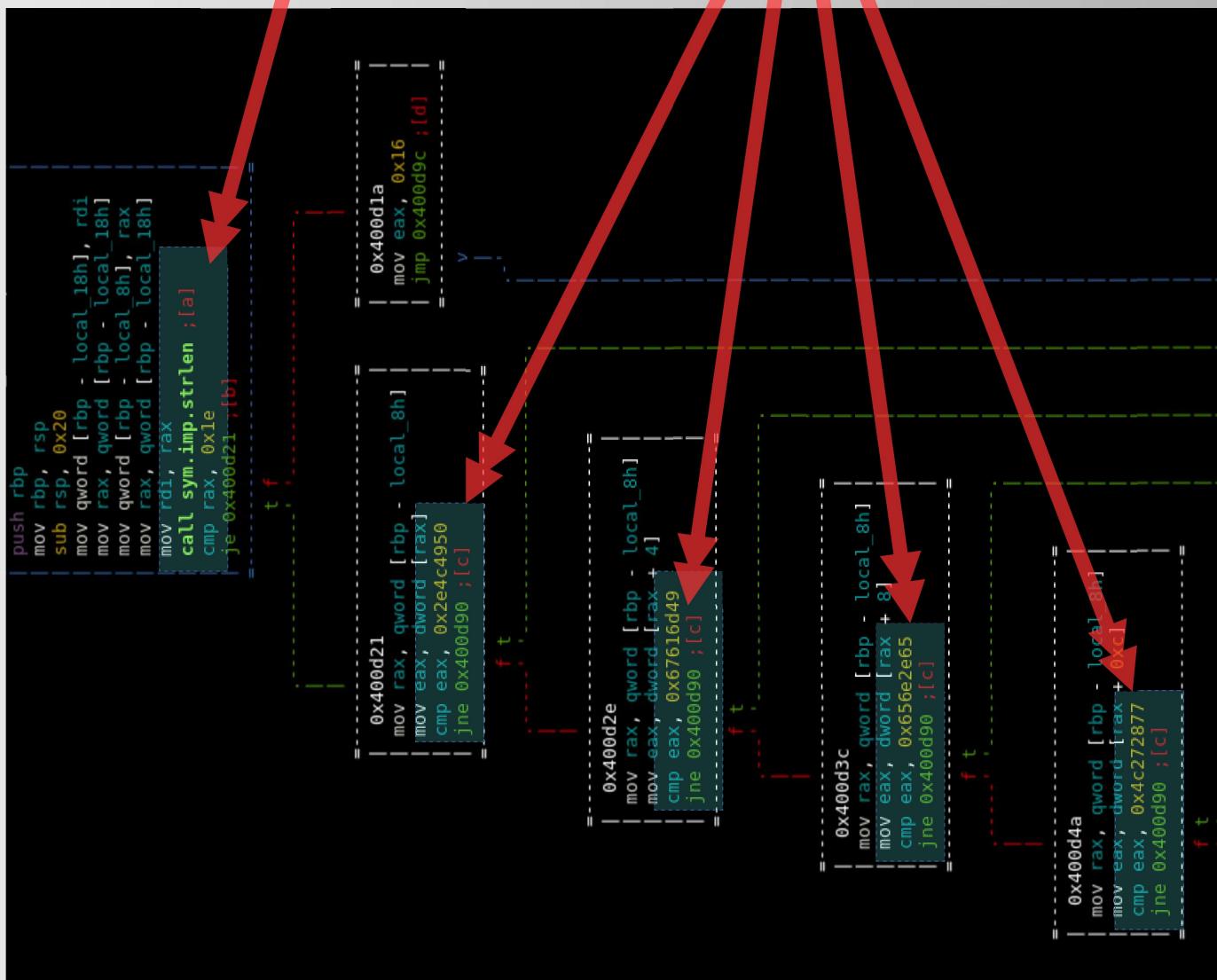
check_cli_options:

```
0x4000e7e
    mov rax, qword [rbp - local_30h]
    add rax, 8
    mov rax, qword [rax]
    mov esi, str.encode
    mov rdi, rax
    call sym.imp.strncmp ;[c]
    test eax, eax
    jne 0x4000ea4 ;[d]
```

check_cli_options



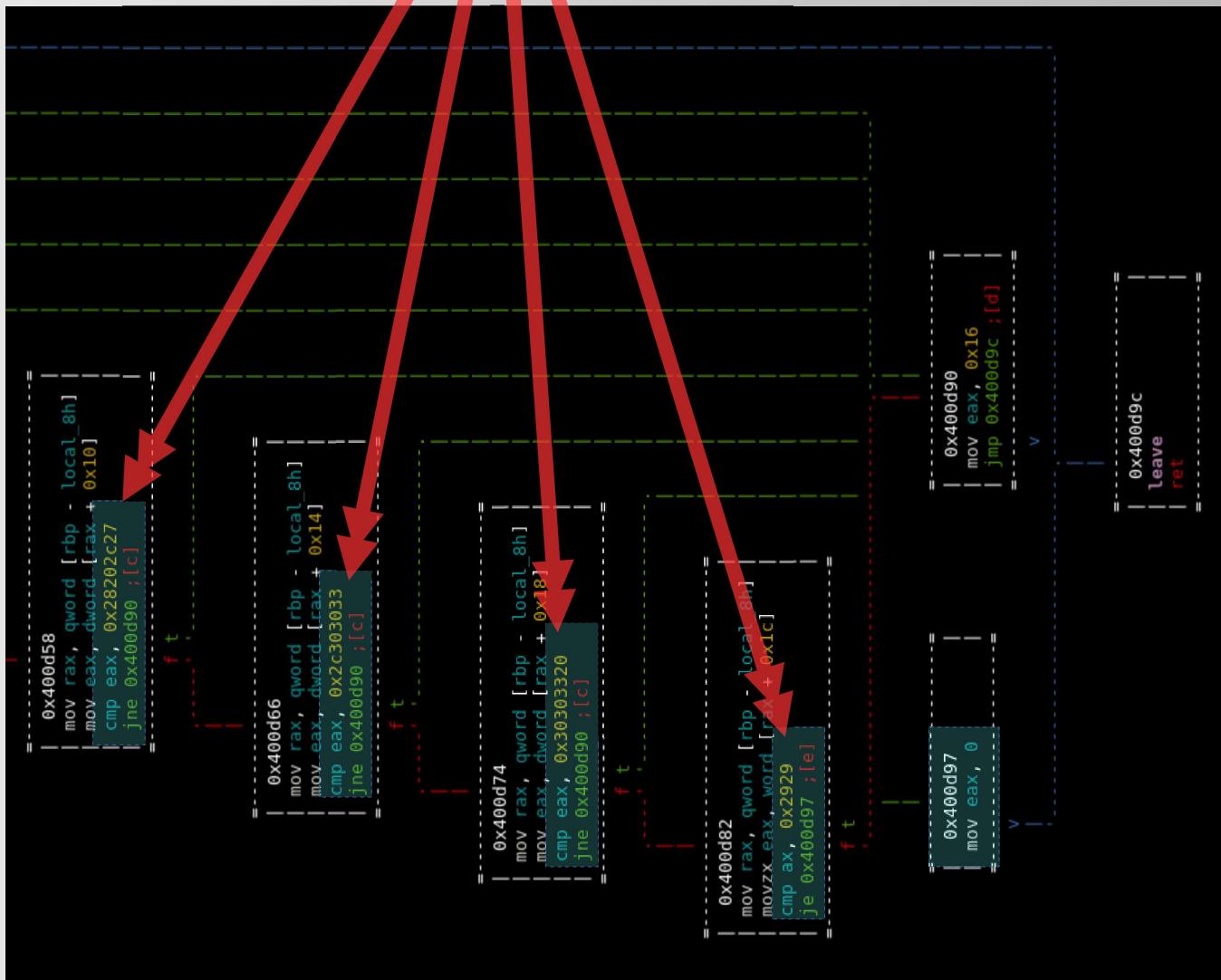
check_password



Ключ в открытом виде

check_password (продолжение)

Ключ в открытом виде



Зная ключ, необходимо восстановить
процедуру декодирования, обратить
изображение и получить флаг

Преобразование изображения

```
0x400c71    mov    eax, dword [rbp - index]
             movsxrd rdx, eax
             mov    rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
             mov    rax, qword [rax + 8]
             cmp    rdx, rax
             jb     0x400b36 ;[c]

0x400b36    mov    rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
             mov    rdx, qword [rax]
             mov    eax, dword [rbp - index]
             cdqe
             lea    rcx, rdx
             mov    rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
             mov    rdx, qword [rax]
             mov    eax, dword [rbp - index]
             cdqe
             add   rax, rdx
             movzx r8d, byte [rax]
             mov    rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
             mov    rsi, qword [rax]
             mov    eax, dword [rbp - index]
             cdqe
             mov   edx, 0
             div   qword [rbp - passwd_len]
             mov    rax, qword [rbp - local_20h]
             add   rax, rdx
             movzx eax, byte [rax]
             movsx edx, al
             mov    eax, dword [rbp - index]
             add   eax, edx
             cdqe
             mov   rdx, qword [rbp - local_18h]
             mov   rdi, qword [rdx + 8]
             mov   edx, 0
             div   rdi
             mov   rax, rdx
             add   rax, rsi
             movzx eax, byte [rax]
             xor   eax, r8d
             mov   byte [rcx], al
```

Преобразование изображения (продолжение)

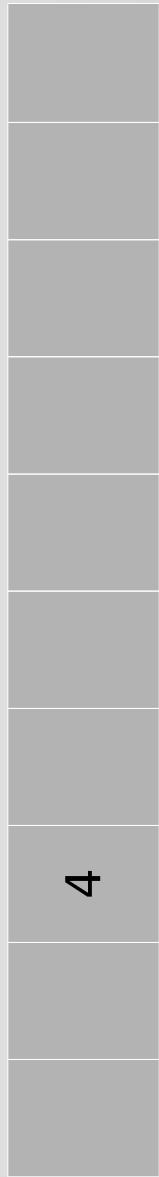
```
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rsi, qword [rax]
mov eax, dword [rbp - index]
cdqe
mov edx, 0
div qword [rbp - passwd_len]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_20h]
add rax, rdx
movzx eax, byte [rax]
movsx edx, al
mov eax, dword [rbp - index]
add eax, edx
cdqe
mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rcx, qword [rdx + 8]
mov edx, 0
div rcx
mov rcx, rdx
lea rdx, qword [rsi + rcx]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rax, qword [rax]
add rax, rcx
movzx esi, byte [rax]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rcx, qword [rax]
mov eax, dword [rbp - index]
cdqe
add rax, rcx
movzx eax, byte [rax]
xor eax, esi
mov byte [rdx], al
mov byte [rcx], al
add dword [rbp - index], 1
```



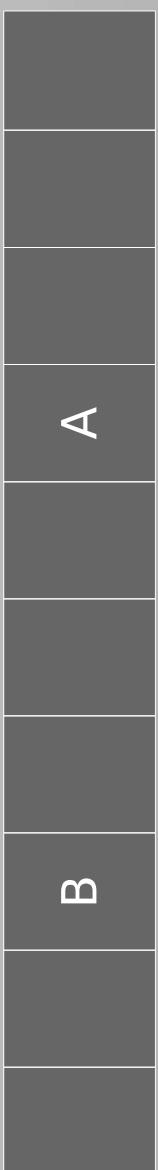
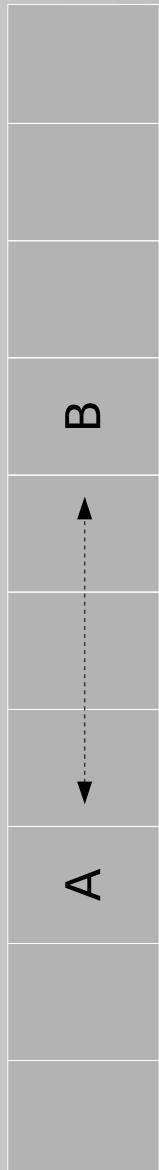
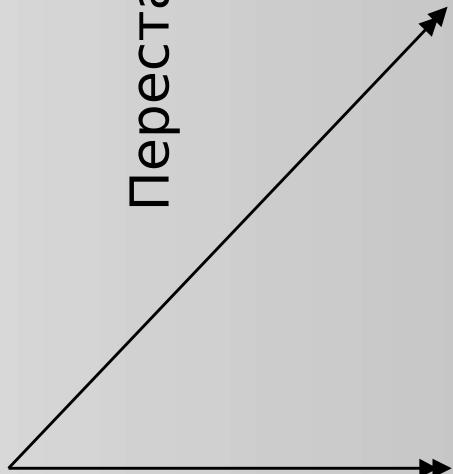
```
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rdx, qword [rax]
mov eax, dword [rbp - index]
cdqe
lea rcx, qword [rdx + rax]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rdx, qword [rax]
mov eax, dword [rbp - index]
cdqe
add rax, rdx
movzx r8d, byte [rax]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rsi, qword [rax]
mov eax, dword [rbp - index]
cdqe
mov edx, 0
div qword [rbp - passwd_len]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_20h]
add rax, rdx
movzx eax, byte [rax]
movsx edx, al
mov eax, dword [rbp - index]
cdqe
mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rdi, qword [rdx + 8]
mov edx, 0
div rdi
mov rax, rdx
add rax, rsi
movzx eax, byte [rax]
xor eax, r8d
mov byte [rcx], al
add dword [rbp - index], 1
```

Схема кодирования:

Ключ



Перестановка элементов исходного массива



**Ключ является подсказкой к размеру и
цветовой модели изображения**

**Декодируем изображение и
получаем флаг**

Задание на 200 баллов

“PUZZLE”

Найти корректную ключевую фразу

Задача:

main

Длина пароля

0x10

```
0x00401267      55          push rbp
0x00401268      4889e5      mov rbp, rbp
0x0040126b      4883ec10    sub rsp, 0x10
0x0040126f      89dfc        mov dword [rbp - local_4h], edi
0x00401272      488975f0      mov qword [rbp - local_10h], rsi
0x00401276      837dfc02    cmp dword [rbp - local_4h], 2 ; [0x2:4]
0x0040127a      7519        jne 0x401295
0x0040127c      488b45f0      mov rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
0x00401280      4883c008    add rax, 8
0x00401284      488b00        mov rax, qword [rax]
0x00401287      4889c7        mov rdi, rax
0x0040128a      e841f5ffff    call sym.imp.strlen
0x0040128f      4883f810    cmp rax, 0x10
0x00401293      740a        je 0x40129f
; JMP XREF from 0x0040127a (main)
0x00401295      b801000000    mov eax, 1
0x0040129a      e9d9000000    jmp 0x401378
```

```
0x004012e2      488b45f9      mov rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
0x004012e6      4883c008    add rax, 8
0x004012ea      488b00        mov rax, qword [rax]
0x004012ed      488b15b40d20  mov rdx, qword [0x006020a8] ; [0
0x004012f4      488d8a180100  lea rcx, qword [rdx + 0x118] ; 0
0x004012fb      ba10000000    mov edx, 0x10
0x00401300      4889c6        mov rsi, rax
0x00401303      4889cf        mov rdi, rcx
0x00401306      e8a5f4ffff    call sym.imp.strncpy
0x0040130b      488b05960d20  mov rax, qword [0x006020a8] ; [0
0x00401312      bab21040000  mov rax, 0x4010b2
0x00401317      be00000000    mov esi, 0
0x0040131c      4889c7        mov rdi, rax
0x0040131f      e872f6ffff    call sub.init_worker_process
0x00401324      488b057d0d20  mov rax, qword [0x006020a8] ; [0
0x0040132b      be00000000    mov esi, 0
0x00401330      4889c7        mov rdi, rax
0x00401333      e875f7ffff    call sub.consume_worker_process
0x00401338      488b05690d20  mov rax, qword [0x006020a8] ; [0
0x0040133f      4889c7        mov rdi, rax
0x00401342      e8aeefffff    call sub.is_password_correct
0x00401347      84c0        test al, al
0x00401349      7414        je 0x40135f
0x0040134b      ba03000000    mov edx, 3
0x00401350      be04144000    mov esi, 0x401404
0x00401355      bf01000000    mov edi, 1
0x0040135a      e861f4ffff    call sym.imp.write
```

Функция будет выполнена
в новом процессе

init_worker_process

```
> 0x004009hb      488d45f0    lea    rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
  0x004009bf      4889c7    mov    rdi, rax
  0x004009c2      e899feffff  call   sym.imp.pthread_barrierattr_init
  0x004009c7      488d45f0    lea    rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
  be01000000        mov    esi, 1
  0x004009d0      4889c7    mov    rdi, rax
  e828feffff  call   sym.imp.pthread_barrierattr_setpshared
  0x004009d3      488b55e0    lea    rdx, qword [rbp - local_20h]
  0x004009d8      4889d0    mov    rax, rdx
  0x004009dc      4889c1e002  shl   rax, 2
  0x004009df      48801d0    add   rax, rdx
  ; '(
  0x004009e3      48c1e003  shl   rax, 3
  0x004009e6      488b55e8    mov    rdx, qword [rbp - local_18h]
  0x004009ea      48801d0    add   rax, rdx
  0x004009ee      488d4808  lea    rcx, qword [rax + 8]
  ; '{
  0x004009f1      488d45f0    lea    rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
  0x004009f5      ba02000000  mov    edx, 2
  0x004009f9      4889c6    mov    rsi, rax
  0x004009fe      4889cf    mov    rdi, rcx
  0x00400a01      e817feffff  call   sym.imp.pthread_barrier_init
  0x00400a04      488d45f0    lea    rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
  0x00400a09      4889c7    mov    rdi, rax
  0x00400a0d      48fbfdffff  call   sym.imp.pthread_barrierattr_destroy
  e876feffff  call   sym.imp.fork
  89c6            mov    esi, eax
  0x00400a1a      488b4de8    mov    rcx, qword [rbp - local_18h]
  0x00400a1c      488b55e0    mov    rdx, qword [rbp - local_20h]
  0x00400a20      4889d0    mov    rax, rdx
  0x00400a24      48c1e002  ; '(
  0x00400a27      48801d0    add   rax, rdx
  0x00400a2b      48c1e003  ; '(
  0x00400a2e      48801c8    add   rax, rcx
  0x00400a32      8930    mov    dword [rax], esi
  0x00400a35      488b4de8    mov    rcx, qword [rbp - local_18h]
  0x00400a37      488b55e0    mov    rdx, qword [rbp - local_20h]
  0x00400a3b      4889d0    mov    rax, rdx
  0x00400a3f      48c1e002  ; '(
  0x00400a42      48801d0    add   rax, rdx
  0x00400a46      48c1e003  ; '(
  0x00400a49      48801c8    add   rax, rcx
  0x00400a4d      8b00    mov    eax, dword [rax]
  0x00400a50      85c0    test  eax, eax
  ; '{
  0x00400a52      751b    jne   0x400a71
  0x00400a54      488b4de0    mov    rcx, qword [rbp - local_20h]
  < 0x00400a56      488b55e8    mov    rdx, qword [rbp - local_18h]
  0x00400a5a      488b45d8    mov    rax, qword [rbp - local_28h]
  0x00400a5e      4889ce    mov    rsi, rcx
  0x00400a62      4889d7    mov    rdi, rax
  0x00400a65      ffd0    call   sym.imp.exit
  0x00400a68      89c7    mov    edi, eax
  0x00400a6a      e8fffdffff  call   sym.imp.exit
  0x00400a6c      ; void exit(int st
```

Функция передана
третьим аргументом

main_worker_process (0x4010B2)

Инициализация
процессов-модификаторов
состояния

```
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker_init_shuffle_one
mov esi, 1
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker_init_xor_one
mov esi, 3
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov esi, 3
mov rdi, rax
call sub.consume_worker_process ;[d]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov esi, 1
mov rdi, rax
call sub.consume_worker_process ;[d]
```

Модификация состояния
происходит в обратном
порядке

main_worker_process (продолжение)

```
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker_do_xor
mov esi, 6
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker_do_shuffle
mov esi, 5
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov esi, 6
mov rdi, rax
call sub.consume_worker_process ;[d]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov esi, 5
mov rdi, rax
call sub.consume_worker_process ;[d]
```

Модификация
пользовавшегося ввода

Таблицы перестановки и XOR
были инициализированы
на предыдущем шаге

main_worker_process (продолжение)

```
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker_do_xor
mov esi, 6
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov esi, 6
mov rdi, rax
call sub.consume_worker_process ;[d]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov eax, dword [rax + 0x148]
mov edx, eax
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rsi, rdx
mov rdi, rax
call sub.consume_worker_process ;[d]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker_do_shuffle
mov esi, 5
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov esi, 5
mov rdi, rax
call sub.consume_worker_process ;[d]
mov eax, 0
leave
ret
```

Завершение процесса без предварительной инициализации

Процесс инициализируется внутри одного из воркеров? (смещение 0x148 содергжит идентификатор процесса)

Описание процессов-модификаторов состояния

Инициализация XOR-таблицы

Синхронизация с
управляющим процессом

```
push rbp
mov rbp, rsp
sub rsp, 0x20
mov qword [rbp - local_18h], rdi
mov qword [rbp - local_20h], rsi
mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_20h]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rsi, rdx
mov rdi, rax
add rax, 8
call sym.imp.pthread_barrier_wait ;[a]
call sub.load_worker_id ;[a]
mov qword [rbp - local_8h], rax
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_8h]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x138], 0xfe
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x139], 0x51
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13a], 7
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13b], 0x3d
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13c], 0x5d
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13d], 0x85
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13e], 0xeb
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13f], 0x60
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x140], 0x7a
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x141], 0xc1
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x142], 0x4b
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x143], 0x54
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x144], 0x7a
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x145], 0xa0
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x146], 0xdd
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x147], 0x99
mov eax, 0
leave
ret
```

Фиксированное значение
элементов таблицы
(смешение XOR-таблицы
составляет 0x138)

Инициализация таблицы перестановок

Фиксированное значение
элементов таблицы
(смещение таблицы
перестановок составляет 0x128)

```
push rbp
mov rbp, rsp
sub rsp, 0x20
mov qword [rbp - local_18h], rdi
mov qword [rbp - local_20h], rsi
mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_20h]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rsi, rdx
mov rdi, rax
add rax, 8
mov rdi, rax
call sym.imp.pthread_barrier_wait ;[b]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x128], 0
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x129], 9xc
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12a], 0xa
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12b], 0xf
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12c], 4
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12d], 5
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12e], 3
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12f], 7
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x130], 0xd
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x131], 1
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x132], 9
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x133], 6
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x134], 0xe
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x135], 2
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x136], 0xb
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x137], 8
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, 0x400d12
mov esi, 4
mov rdi, rax
call sub_init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov dword [rax + 0x148], 4
mov eax, 0
leave
ret
```

Инициализация вложенного
процесса-модификатора
(0x400D12; 4)

Повторная инициализация XOR-таблицы (функция по адресу 0x400D12)

```
push rbp
mov rbp, rsp
sub rsp, 0x20
mov qword [rbp - local_18h], rdi
mov qword [rbp - local_20h], rsi
mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_20h]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rsi, rdx
mov rdi, rax
call sub.load_worker_id ;[a]
mov qword [rbp - local_8h], rax
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_8h]
add rax, 8
mov rdi, rax
call sym.imp.pthread_barrier_wait ;[b]...
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x138], 0x49
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x139], 0xc8
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13a], 5
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13b], 0x10
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13c], 0xf
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13d], 0x1a
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13e], 0xd4
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x13f], 0xf
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x140], 0xea
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x141], 0x1e
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x142], 0xa
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x143], 0x7c
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x144], 0xd9
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x145], 6
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x146], 0xfc
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x147], 0x14
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker.init.shuffle_two
mov esi, 2
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init.worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov dword [rax + 0x148], 2
mov eax, 0
leave
ret
```

Инициализация XOR-таблицы

повторно производится

фиксированными значениями
(отличающимися от первоначальных)

Очередной запуск
вложенного процесса
(0x400C00; 2)

Повторная инициализация

Таблицы перестановок (функция по адресу 0x4000C00)

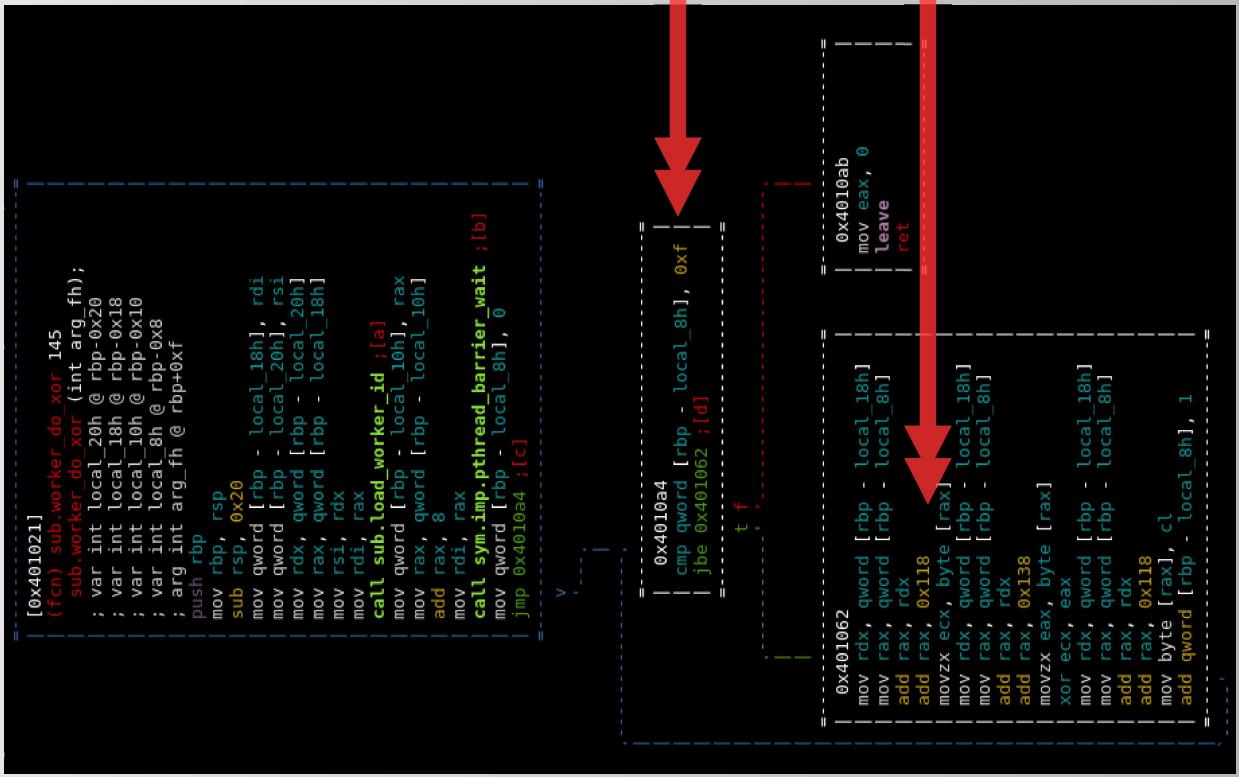
Переинициализация таблицы
перестановок проходит
после повторной инициализации
XOR-таблицы

Завершение данного процесса
проходит уже после финальной
модификации
пользовательского ввода

```
push rbp, rbp, rsp, 0x20
mov qword [rbp - local_18h], rdi
mov qword [rbp - local_20h], rsi
qword [rbp - local_20h]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov rsi, rdx
mov rdi, rax
call sub.load.worker_id ;[a]
mov qword [rbp - local_8h], rax
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_8h]
add rax, 8
mov rdi, rax
call sym.imp.pthread_barrier_wait ;[b]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x128], 7
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x129], 5
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12a], 0xf
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12b], 8
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12c], 6
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12d], 0xe
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12e], 0
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x12f], 1
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x130], 0xc
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x131], 0xa
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x132], 9
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x133], 0xd
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x134], 4
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x135], 3
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x136], 0xb
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov byte [rax + 0x137], 2
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov edx, sub.worker_init.xor_one
mov esi, 3
mov rdi, rax
call sub.init_worker_process ;[c]
mov rax, qword [rbp - local_18h]
mov dword [rax + 0x148], 3
mov eax, 0
leave
ret
```



XOR-преобразование пользовательского ввода



Размер массива 0x10

Смещение массива 0x118

Перестановка

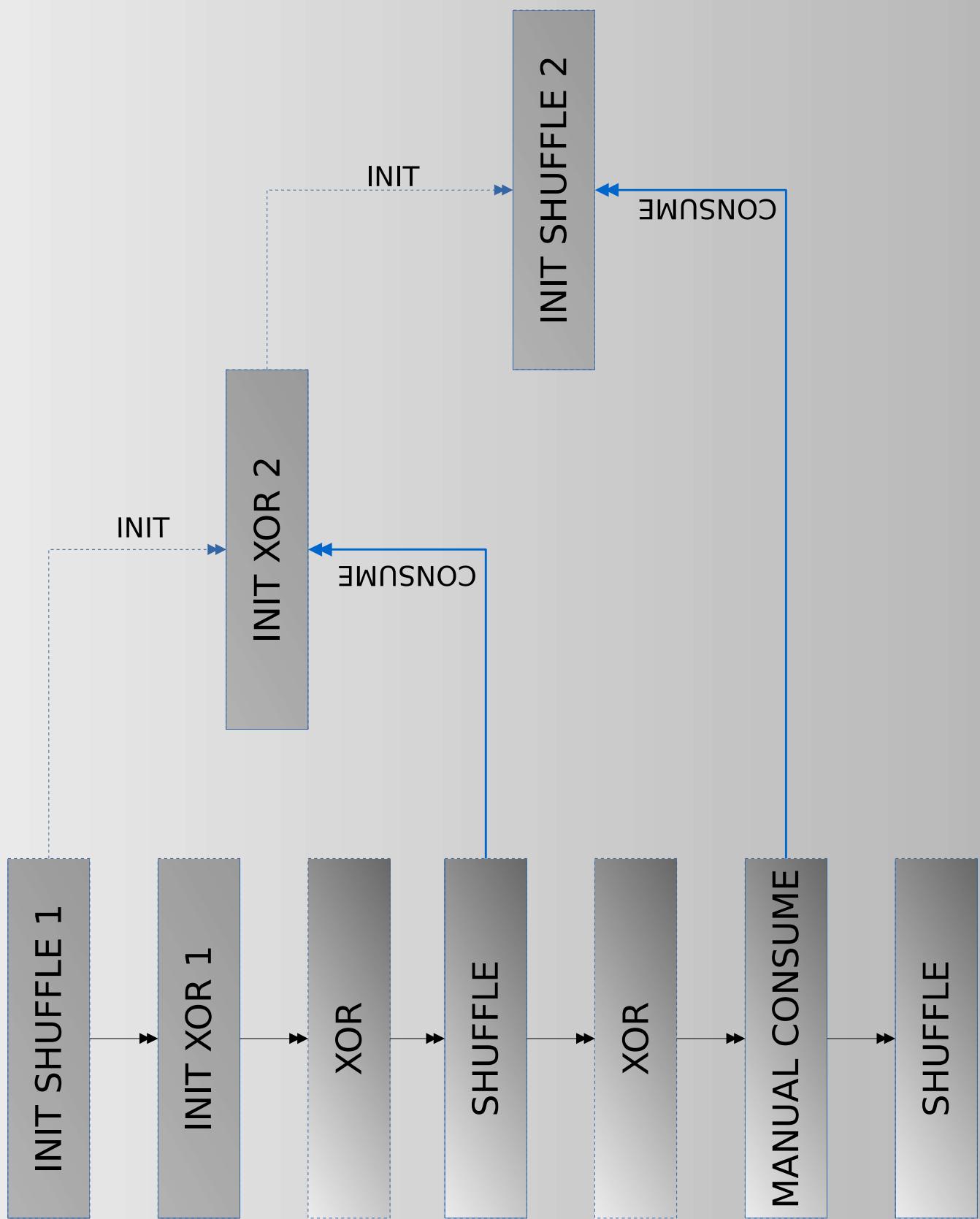
```
0x400ff4    mov rdi, rax
             call sub.load_worker_id ;[a]
             mov qword [rbp - local_10h], rax
             mov rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
             add rax, 8
             mov rdi, rax
             call sym.imp.pthread_barrier_wait ;[b]
             mov qword [rbp - local_8h], 0
             jmp 0x400ff4 ;[c]

0x400ff77   mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_28h]
             mov rax, qword [rbp - local_8h]
             add rax, rdx
             add rax, 0x118
             movzx eax, byte [rax]
             mov byte [rbp - local_11h], al
             mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_28h]
             mov rax, qword [rbp - local_8h]
             add rax, rdx
             add rax, 0x128
             movzx eax, byte [rax]
             movzx eax, al
             mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_28h]
             cdqe
             movzx eax, byte [rbp - local_28h]
             mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_8h]
             add rdx, rcx
             add rdx, 0x118
             mov byte [rdx], al
             mov rax, qword [rbp - local_28h]
             add rax, rdx
             add rax, 0x128
             movzx eax, byte [rax]
             mov rdx, qword [rbp - local_28h]
             cdqe
             movzx ecx, byte [rbp - local_11h]
             mov byte [rdx + rax + 0x118], cl
             add qword [rbp - local_8h], 1
```

Запуск

процесса-модификатора
на исполнение
(идентификатор процесса
должен быть сохранен по
смещению 0x148)

Общая схема модификации пользовательского ввода



is_password_correct

Проверка ключевой фразы заключается в сравнении

модифицированного
пользовательского ввода
с эталонным значением

```
push rbp
mov rbp, rsp
sub rsp, 0x20
mov qword [rbp - local_18h], rdi
mov byte [rbp - local_10h], 0x3c
mov byte [rbp - local_fh], 0x8e
mov byte [rbp - local_eh], 0x4f
mov byte [rbp - local_dh], 0x47
mov byte [rbp - local_ch], 0x96
mov byte [rbp - local_bh], 0x5e
mov byte [rbp - local_ah], 0x18
mov byte [rbp - local_9h], 0xde
mov byte [rbp - local_8h], 0x75
mov byte [rbp - local_7h], 0x28
mov byte [rbp - local_6h], 0x5d
mov byte [rbp - local_5h], 0x3a
mov byte [rbp - local_4h], 0xc6
mov byte [rbp - local_3h], 0xe6
mov byte [rbp - local_2h], 1
mov byte [rbp - 1], 0x85
mov qword [rbp - local_18h]
lea rcx, qword [rax + 0x118]
lea rax, qword [rbp - local_10h]
mov edx, 0x10
mov rsi, rcx
mov rdi, rax
call sym.imp.memcmp ; [a]
test eax, eax
sete al
leave
ret
```

Произведя обратные перестановки и
XOR-преобразования, придем к исходной
ключевой фразе