

q coprime to h , \mathfrak{a}^q principal, then \mathfrak{a} principal

units of $\mathbb{Z}[\zeta]$ (unit theorem)

if a unit in $\mathbb{Q}(\zeta)$ is congruent modulo p
to a rational integer, then it is a p th
power of another unit in $\mathbb{Q}(\zeta)$

↑
...

Kummer's Theorem
(n divides none of x, y, z)

Kummer's Theorem
(n divides only 1 of x, y, z)

→ Kummer's Theorem