FWO DMP Template - Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Version KU Leuven

1. General Project Information		
Name Grant Holder & ORCID	Antonietta Gabriella Liuzzi - 0000-0001-8960-5601	
Contributor name(s) (+ ORCID) & roles	Rik Vandenberghe – Supervisor	
Project number <sup>1</sup> & title	12AEP24N - THE NEUROBIOLOGY OF MEANING COMPOSITION: A MULTI-METHOD RESEARCH APPROACH	
Funder(s) GrantID <sup>2</sup>	FWO	
Affiliation(s)	X KU Leuven	
	☐ Universiteit Antwerpen	
	☐ Universiteit Gent	
	☐ Universiteit Hasselt	
	☐ Vrije Universiteit Brussel	
	☐ Other:	
	ROR identifier KU Leuven: 05f950310	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Project number" refers to the institutional project number. This question is optional. Applicants can only provide one project number.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Funder(s) GrantID refers to the number of the DMP at the funder(s), here one can specify multiple GrantIDs if multiple funding sources were used.

## Please provide a short project description

Comprehending written sentences requires complex combinatorial routines: syntactic parser processing, logical semantics and conceptual structure. By taking advantage of the rare opportunity to record neural signal from depth electrodes (Stereo-electroencephalography (SEEG)) in neurosurgery patients - along with EEG and functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (fMRI) recordings – this project will reveal the neurobiological foundation of the relationship between syntactic and semantic composition. Scalp EEG recordings during fast periodic visual stimulation (FPVS) will provide a marker of discrimination of sentences among word lists, meaningless sentence structures and meaningful scrambled sentences (Exp 1). The paradigm validated in the EEG experiment (Exp. 1) will be used during SEEG recordings. This will allow us to functionally map the ventral occipito-temporal cortex (VOTC) for selective responses to sentences at several level of combinatorial processing (Exp 2). Two fMRI experiments on healthy individuals will determine whether any level of awareness (passive or active) generates a semantic representation consistent with the semantic representation derived by a sentence transformer model (Exp 3). Finally, FPVS-EEG recordings on progressive aphasia patients (PPA) will determine whether spared sentence comprehension, despite single-word comprehension deficit, of semantic variant PPA is related to a specific combinatorial routine: thematic role assignment (Exp 4).

## 2. Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data <sup>3</sup>.

ONLY FOR DICITAL DATA ONLY FOR DICITAL DATA ONLY FOR DICITAL DATA

				ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR PHYSICAL DATA
Dataset	Description	New or Reused	Digital or	Digital Data Type	Digital Data	Digital Data	Physical Volume
Name			Physical		Format	Volume (MB, GB,	
						TB)	
Informed	Informed	⊠ Generate new	☐ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	N/A	⊠ < 1 GB	N/A
consent	consent for	data	⊠ Physical	☐ Images		□ < 100 GB	
	healthy	☐ Reuse existing		☐ Sound		□ < 1 TB	
	volunteers and	data		☐ Numerical		□ < 5 TB	
	patients					□ > 5 TB	
				☐ Model		□NA	
				☐ Software			
				☐ Other:			
Sentences	2 sets of 192	⊠ Generate new	□ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	Excel	⊠ < 1 GB	
	sentences will	data	☐ Physical	☐ Images		□ < 100 GB	
	be manually	☐ Reuse existing		☐ Sound		□ < 1 TB	
	created.	data		☐ Numerical		□ < 5 TB	
	Sentences will					□ > 5 TB	
	be validated by			☐ Model		□NA	
	30 students			☐ Software			
				☐ Other:			
EEG and SEEG	Oddball	⊠ Generate new	□ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	Java	□ < 1 GB	
paradigm	paradigm for	data	☐ Physical		Excel	⊠ < 100 GB	
	EEG and SEEG	☐ Reuse existing		☐ Sound	PNG	□ < 1 TB	
	generated with	data				□ < 5 TB	
	SinStim					□ > 5 TB	
	Software			□ Model		□NA	

				<ul><li>☑ Software</li><li>☐ Other:</li></ul>			
fMRI paradigm	Oddball paradigm for fMRI generated with Presentation NMBS	<ul><li>☑ Generate new data</li><li>☐ Reuse existing data</li></ul>	⊠ Digital □ Physical	<ul> <li>☐ Audiovisual</li> <li>☑ Images</li> <li>☐ Sound</li> <li>☑ Numerical</li> <li>☑ Textual</li> <li>☐ Model</li> <li>☑ Software</li> <li>☐ Other:</li> </ul>	. sce . log PNG MATLAB SCRIPTS	<pre></pre>	
EEG and SEEG data	24 healthy volunteers, 30 epileptic patients and 30 PPA patients will perform a EEG experiment	☑ Generate new data ☐ Reuse existing data	☑ Digital ☐ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☐ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☑ Other:	. bdf Excel JAVA	□ < 1 GB  ⋈ < 100 GB  □ < 1 TB  □ < 5 TB  □ > 5 TB  □ NA	
fMRI data	48 healthy volunteers will perform two fMRI experiments	<ul><li>☑ Generate new data</li><li>☐ Reuse existing data</li></ul>	☑ Digital ☐ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☐ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☑ Other:	. dcm (dicom) . nii (nifti) MATLAB SCRIPTS	□ < 1 GB □ < 100 GB ⊠ < 1 TB □ < 5 TB □ > 5 TB □ NA	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Add rows for each dataset you want to describe.

ranging from raw data to processed and analysed data valuable, difficult to replace and/or ethical issues are a	IP, so make sure it is detailed and complete. It includes digital and physical data and encompasses the whole spectrum a including analysis scripts and code. Physical data are all materials that need proper management because they are associated. Materials that are not considered data in an RDM context include your own manuscripts, theses and aur datasets and should described under documentation/metadata.
If you reuse existing data, please specify the source, preferably by using a persistent identifier (e.g. DOI, Handle, URL etc.) per	N/A
dataset or data type.	
Are there any ethical issues concerning the	☐ Yes, human subject data; provide SMEC or EC approval number: S65397
creation and/or use of the data (e.g. experiments on humans or animals, dual	☐ Yes, animal data; provide ECD reference number:
use)? If so, refer to specific datasets or data	☐ Yes, dual use; provide approval number: ☐ No
types when appropriate and provide the	Additional information:
relevant ethical approval number.	Additional information.
Will you process personal data <sup>4</sup> ? If so, please	☑ Yes (provide PRET G-number or EC S-number below): PRET_G-2021-3844 / S65397
refer to specific datasets or data types when	
appropriate and provide the KU Leuven or UZ	Additional information:
Leuven privacy register number (G or S number).	
Does your work have potential for commercial	□ Yes
valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spin-	⊠ No
offs, commercial exploitation,)?	If yes, please comment:
If so, please comment per dataset or data type	
where appropriate.	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See Glossary Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict	□ Yes
exploitation or dissemination of the data you	⊠ No
(re)use (e.g. Material/Data transfer agreements,	If yes, please explain:
research collaboration agreements)?	
If so, please explain to what data they relate and	
what restrictions are in place.	
Are there any other legal issues, such as	☐ Yes
intellectual property rights and ownership, to be	⊠ No
managed related to the data you (re)use?	If yes, please explain:
If so, please explain to what data they relate and	
which restrictions will be asserted.	

## 3. Documentation and Metadata

Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep **data understandable and usable**, for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g. in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, Codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded).

RDM quidance on documentation and metadata.

EEG, SEEG and fMRI tasks will be created by means of Sinstim, MATLAB and Presentation NMBS software. SinStim is a JAVA software with a user-friendly interface for running EEG and SEEG tasks. While running, the software generates an excel file with details such as timing, stimulus presented, stimulus onset and responses. Presentation NMBS software provides scenario files and logfiles. Scenario files are used to display a fMRI task on a screen; logfiles are automatically compiled while the task is running and contain details such as type of stimulus presented, stimulus onset, stimulus duration as well as if and when a motor response was provided during the task.

Additionally, a .txt file will be created with a clear description of the main parameters adopted to create the EEG/SEEG and the fMRI tasks. The files will store information such as event sequence and related timing, randomizations within run and across runs, number and type of stimulus adopted. In addition, for each paraments, a path to specific scripts will be included.

EEG and SEEG pseydonomyzed data will be exported as .bdf files. These files contain the EEG and SEEG signal with related information: size, frequency of acquisition, number of sequences, onset of stimulus and onset of motor responses. MRI/fMRI pseudonomyzed data will be exported as Dicom (.DCM) files. Dicom files provide metadata containing information about the image data, such as the size, dimensions, bit depth, modality used to create the data, and equipment settings used to capture the image. DICOM metadata are readable in Matlab by means of the dicominfo function, which returns all information in a Matlab structure.

For each volunteer/patient, a .txt file will be created where details occurring the day of the data acquisition will be reported (e.g. whether a subject decided to interrupt the study. Whether technical problem occurred etc.).

Statistical analysis will be performed by means of Letswave 6, SPM, Cosmo, SPSS, Matlab or Python. Similarly to DICOM, SPSS provides metadata embedded in the software.

When data will be analyzed by means of Matlab or Python, a .txt file will be generated describing the procedure. In case of several scripts will be created, the .txt. file will contain a specific description for each script.

	Matlab or Python scripts, Presentation NMBS scenario (.sce) files, Presentation NMBS logfiles, SinStim files, .txt files, images (.png) used in the task, raw and preprocessed brain imaging data as well as
	output files of all analysis will be kept in the same main folder. The name of the main folder will be
	"Snumber_Workpackage" that data refer to. Within the main experiment folder, subject specific
	folders (named with subject code) will be created.
Will a metadata standard be used to make it	☐ Yes
easier to <b>find and reuse the data</b> ?	⊠ No
If so, please specify which metadata standard will be used. If not, please specify which	If yes, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata standard will be used:
metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse.	If no, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata will be created: See response above
REPOSITORIES COULD ASK TO DELIVER METADATA IN A CERTAIN FORMAT, WITH SPECIFIED ONTOLOGIES AND VOCABULARIES, I.E. STANDARD LISTS WITH UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS.	

4. Data Storage & Back-up during the Research Project		
Where will the data be stored?		
	☐ Personal network drive (I-drive)	
Consult the <u>interactive KU Leuven storage guide</u> to	☑ OneDrive (KU Leuven)	
find the most suitable storage solution for your data.	☐ Sharepoint online	
	☐ Sharepoint on-premis	
	☐ Large Volume Storage	
	☐ Digital Vault	
	□ Other:	

How will the data be backed up?  WHAT STORAGE AND BACKUP PROCEDURES WILL BE IN PLACE TO PREVENT DATA LOSS?	<ul> <li>         ⊠ Standard back-up provided by KU Leuven ICTS for my storage solution         <ul> <li></li></ul></li></ul>
Is there currently sufficient storage & backup capacity during the project? If yes, specify concisely. If no or insufficient storage or backup capacities are available, then explain how this will be taken care of.	<ul> <li>✓ Yes: Sufficient storage &amp; backup capacity are ensured by the host lab and the ICT services of Biomedical Sciences.</li> <li>☐ No</li> <li>If no, please specify:</li> </ul>
How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons?  CLEARLY DESCRIBE THE MEASURES (IN TERMS OF PHYSICAL SECURITY, NETWORK SECURITY, AND SECURITY OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND FILES) THAT WILL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THAT STORED AND TRANSFERRED DATA ARE SAFE.  Guidance on security for research data	Data stored on the J-drive are accessible by Lab members only.  Data on the KU Leuven One-Drive for Business are accessible only by means of my personal U-number and password.  Informed Consent Forms will be stored in the laboratory's secure environment for private data. This environment is always locked. Access to the key is provided only to authorized researchers from the lab. No external person can have access to the key.
What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?	The costs regarding data storage, backup and preservation are covered by data storage resources available at LCN, managed by Prof. Rik Vandenberghe and Prof. Patrick Dupont.

	5. Data Preservation after the end of the Research Project
Which data will be retained for at least five years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project? In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies).  Guidance on data preservation	<ul> <li>✓ All data will be preserved for 10 years according to KU Leuven RDM policy</li> <li>☐ All data will be preserved for 25 years according to CTC recommendations for clinical trials with medicinal products for human use and for clinical experiments on humans</li> <li>☐ Certain data cannot be kept for 10 years (explain)</li> </ul>
Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)?  Dedicated data repositories are often the best place to preserve your data. Data not suitable for preservation in a repository can be stored using a KU Leuven storage solution, consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide.	<ul> <li>□ KU Leuven RDR</li> <li>□ Large Volume Storage (longterm for large volumes)</li> <li>□ Shared network drive (J-drive)</li> <li>☑ Other (specifiy): Archive Disk (K-Drive)</li> </ul>
What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?	Expected costs for data preservation (Archive Disk) are 1500 euro. The costs are covered by data storage resources available at LCN, managed by Prof. Rik Vandenberghe and Prof. Patrick Dupont.

## 6. Data Sharing and Reuse

Will the data (or part of the data) be made available for reuse after/during the project? Please explain per dataset or data type which data will be made available.  Note that 'Available' does not necessarily mean that the data set becomes openly available, conditions for access and use may apply. Availability in this question thus entails both open & restricted access. For more information:  https://wiki.surfnet.nl/display/standards/info-eu-repo/#infoeurepo-AccessRights	<ul> <li>Yes, as open data</li> <li>Yes, as embargoed data (temporary restriction)</li> <li>Xes, as restricted data (upon approval, or institutional access only)</li> <li>No (closed access)</li> <li>Other, please specify:</li> </ul>
If access is restricted, please specify who will be able to access the data and under what conditions.	Access will be considered after a request is submitted explaining the planned reuse. Pseudonymized data will be made available only for research purposes. Any commercial reuse will be excluded.
Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)? Please explain per dataset or data type where appropriate.	<ul> <li>Yes, privacy aspects</li> <li>Yes, intellectual property rights</li> <li>Yes, ethical aspects</li> <li>Yes, aspects of dual use</li> <li>Yes, other</li> <li>No</li> <li>If yes, please specify:</li> </ul>
Where will the data be made available? If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.	<ul> <li>□ KU Leuven RDR</li> <li>□ Other data repository (specify)</li> <li>☑ Other (specify): OpenNeuro (<a href="https://openneuro.org/">https://openneuro.org/</a>) and GitHub (https://github.com/)</li> </ul>

☐ Upon publication of research results
☐ Specific date (specify) ☐ Other (specify)
☐ CC-BY 4.0 (data)
☐ Data Transfer Agreement (restricted data)
GNU GPL-3.0 (code)
☑ Other (specify): Datasets (the preprocessed/defaced/anonymized fMRI data in this case) hosted on OpenNeuro fall under the Creative Commons CC0 license, and the code hosted on GitHub will be hosted
with a MIT license.
☑ Yes, a DOI will be added upon deposit in a data repository
☐ My dataset already has a PID
□ No
No costs are expected for data sharing.

	7. Responsibilities
Who will manage data documentation and	Antonietta Gabriella Liuzzi
metadata during the research project?	

Who will manage data storage and backup	Antonietta Gabriella Liuzzi
during the research project?	
Who will manage data preservation and	Antonietta Gabriella Liuzzi, Patrick Dupont, Rik Vandenberghe
sharing?	
Who will update and implement this DMP?	Antonietta Gabriella Liuzzi