## FWO DMP Template - Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

## **Version KU Leuven**

Project supervisors (from application round 2018 onwards) and fellows (from application round 2020 onwards) will, upon being awarded their project or fellowship, be invited to develop their answers to the data management related questions into a DMP. The FWO expects a **completed DMP no later than 6 months after the official start date** of the project or fellowship. The DMP should not be submitted to FWO but to the research co-ordination office of the host institute; FWO may request the DMP in a random check.

At the end of the project, the **final version of the DMP** has to be added to the final report of the project; this should be submitted to FWO by the supervisor-spokesperson through FWO's e-portal. This DMP may of course have been updated since its first version. The DMP is an element in the final evaluation of the project by the relevant expert panel. Both the DMP submitted within the first 6 months after the start date and the final DMP may use this template.

The DMP template used by the Research Foundation Flanders (FWO) corresponds with the Flemish Standard Data Management Plan. This Flemish Standard DMP was developed by the Flemish Research Data Network (FRDN) Task Force DMP which comprises representatives of all Flemish funders and research institutions. This is a standardized DMP template based on the previous FWO template that contains the core requirements for data management planning. To increase understanding and facilitate completion of the DMP, a standardized **glossary** of definitions and abbreviations is available via the following link.

	1. General Project Information					
Name Grant Holder & ORCID	* & ORCID Christian Pröbsting 0000-0003-4885-9327					
Contributor name(s) (+ ORCID) & roles	Alberto Pavia Soto 0000-0003-0312-3092 (contributor)					
Project number <sup>1</sup> & title	Why Greece is not Nevada - The Role of Risk-Sharing in Attenuating Business Cycles Within Currency Unions (3H220797)					
Funder(s) GrantID <sup>2</sup>	D-2023-2150					
Affiliation(s)	☑ KU Leuven					
	☐ Universiteit Antwerpen					
	☐ Universiteit Gent					
	☐ Universiteit Hasselt					
	□ Vrije Universiteit Brussel					
	□ Other:					
	ROR identifier KU Leuven: 05f950310					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Project number" refers to the institutional project number. This question is optional. Applicants can only provide one project number.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Funder(s) GrantID refers to the number of the DMP at the funder(s), here one can specify multiple GrantIDs if multiple funding sources were used.

Please	provide a	short	project	description
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When several European countries decided to adopt a common currency more than 25 years ago, many economists warned that the currency union would face severe problem because euro area countries lacked alternative mechanisms to smooth out country-specific business cycles. In contrast, the United States have developed mechanisms to cope with asymmetric fluctuations within their national boundaries, such as a high level of labor mobility, income diversification, fiscal transfers and integrated credit markets. This project aims to answer to what extent these risk-sharing channels attenuate output and consumption volatility. The first part sets up an empirical framework to identify the response of risk-sharing channels and economic aggregates such as GDP and consumption to local demand shocks in U.S. counties and European regions. The second part then uses these identified responses to set up and calibrate a structural model that features all four risk-sharing channels. The model is then used as a laboratory to answer 'what if?' questions. For instance, by how much would business cycles in the euro area be less pronounced if member countries had the same risk-sharing mechanisms as observed across U.S. states? What would happen to U.S. business cycles if we shut down one risk-sharing channel at a time?

## 2. Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data <sup>3</sup>.

				ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR PHYSICAL DATA
Dataset Name	Description	New or Reused	Digital or Physical	Digital Data Type	Digital Data Format	Digital Data Volume (MB, GB, TB)	Physical Volume
BEA	Dataset obtained from the US Bureau of Economic Analysis containing county-level employment, income, nominal GDP, and real GDP data, 1969- 2020.	☐ Generate new data ☑ Reuse existing data	⊠ Digital □ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☑ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	.csv .dta	□ < 1 GB □ < 100 GB □ < 1 TB □ < 5 TB □ > 5 TB □ NA	
BEA national	Dataset obtained from the US Bureau of Economic Analysis containing	☐ Generate new data ☒ Reuse existing data	□ Digital     □ Physical	<ul> <li>☐ Audiovisual</li> <li>☐ Images</li> <li>☐ Sound</li> <li>☒ Numerical</li> <li>☐ Textual</li> <li>☐ Model</li> </ul>	.csv .dta	<pre>     &lt; 1 GB</pre>	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Add rows for each dataset you want to describe.

	country-wide consumption data, 1929- 2021.			☐ Software ☐ Other:		
BEA state	Dataset obtained from the US Bureau of Economic Analysis containing state-level employment (1969-2021), GDP (1963- 2022), and consumption data (1997- 2021)	☐ Generate new data ☐ Reuse existing data	☑ Digital ☐ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☑ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	.csv .dta	
BLS LAUS	Dataset obtained from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics of the US Bureau of Labor statistics containing county-level labor force and employment data, 1976- 2019.	☐ Generate new data ☑ Reuse existing data	⊠ Digital □ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☑ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	.xlsx .dta	□ < 1 GB     □ < 1 TB     □ < 5 TB     □ > 5 TB     □ NA

СВР	Dataset	☐ Generate new	□ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	.CSV	□<1GB
	obtained from	data	☐ Physical	☐ Images	.dta	⊠ < 100 GB
	the County	□ Reuse existing		☐ Sound		□ < 1 TB
	Business	data		⊠ Numerical		□ < 5 TB
	Patterns of the			☐ Textual		□ > 5 TB
	US Census			☐ Model		□NA
	Bureau with			☐ Software		
	imputed missing			☐ Other:		
	values by Eckert					
	et al. (2020)					
	containing					
	county-industry					
	employment					
	data, 1975-					
	2018.					
IRS	Dataset	☐ Generate new	□ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	.CSV	□ < 1 GB
	obtained from	data	☐ Physical	☐ Images	.xls	⊠ < 100 GB
	the US Internal	□ Reuse existing		☐ Sound	.dta	□ < 1 TB
	Revenue Service	data		⊠ Numerical		□ < 5 TB
	containing			☐ Textual		□ > 5 TB
	county-level in-			☐ Model		□ NA
	and out-			☐ Software		
	migration			☐ Other:		
	dataflows,					
	1991-2020.					
QCEW	Dataset	☐ Generate new	□ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	.CSV	⊠ < 1 GB
	obtained from	data	☐ Physical	☐ Images	.dta	☐ < 100 GB
	the Quarterly	□ Reuse existing				□ < 1 TB
	Census of	data				□ < 5 TB
	Employment			☐ Textual		□ > 5 TB
	and Wages of			☐ Model		□ NA

	the US Bureau			☐ Software			
	of Labor			☐ Other:			
	statistics						
	containing						
	industry-level						
	employment						
	data, 1998-						
	2021.						
State-level	Dataset	☐ Generate new	□ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	.CSV	□ < 1 GB	
trade	obtained from	data	☐ Physical	☐ Images	.xml	⊠ < 100 GB	
	the US Census	☐ Reuse existing		Sound	.dta	□ < 1 TB	
	Bureau	data			.png	□ < 5 TB	
	containing			☐ Textual	.eps	□ > 5 TB	
	state-industry-			□ Model		□ NA	
	destination-			☐ Software			
	level import			☐ Other:			
	2008-2021) and			dener.			
	export (2002-						
	2021) trade						
	data.						
UN Comtrade	Dataset of the	☐ Generate new	□ Digital	☐ Audiovisual	.CSV	□ < 1 GB	
Oiv comerade	United Nations	data	☐ Physical	☐ Images	.dta	⊠ < 100 GB	
	Comtrade	☐ Reuse existing	I Hysical	Sound	lata	□ < 1 TB	
	program	data				□ < 5 TB	
	obtained from			☐ Textual		□ > 5 TB	
	the BACI of the			☐ Model		□ NA	
	Centre d'Etudes			Software			
	Prospectives et			☐ Other:			
	d'Informations			Julier.			
	Internationales						
	(CEPII)						
	(CLFII)						

	containing country- industry- import trade data, 1995-2020.						
Imputation	Dataset of county-industry-level export data obtained by imputing the "state-level trade" dataset using the county-industry-level "CBP" employment dataset, 2002-2018.	☐ Generate new data ☑ Reuse existing data	⊠ Digital □ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☑ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	.dta	□ < 1 GB □ < 100 GB □ < 1 TB □ < 5 TB □ > 5 TB □ NA	
Proxies	Dataset of county, commuting zone and state level consumption obtained from combining the "CBP" employment data with the "CBP state" and "CBP data"	☐ Generate new data ☒ Reuse existing data	⊠ Digital □ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☑ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	.dta	<pre></pre>	

	consumption									
	data, 1969-									
	2020.									
GUIDANCE:	Conference that have been	C	D			al decidents and decident	to later and a consum	and the state of the second of		
		•	IP, so make sure it is detailed and complete. It includes digital and physical data and encompasses the whole spectrum a including analysis scripts and code. Physical data are all materials that need proper management because they are							
	aluable, difficult to replace and/or ethical issues are associated. Materials that are not considered data in an RDM context include your own manuscripts, theses and									
	presentations; documentation is an integral part of your datasets and should described under documentation/metadata.									
RDM Guidance on		3 , 3,				•				
If you reuse exis	ting data, please sp	ecify the	BEA: htt	ps://apps.bea	.gov/regional/downl	oadzip.cfm				
source, preferab	ly by using a persis	tent	BEA national: <a href="https://apps.bea.gov/iTable/?reqid=19&amp;step=2&amp;isuri=1&amp;categories=survey">https://apps.bea.gov/iTable/?reqid=19&amp;step=2&amp;isuri=1&amp;categories=survey</a>							
, -	OI, Handle, URL etc	c.) per	BEA state: <a href="https://apps.bea.gov/regional/downloadzip.cfm">https://apps.bea.gov/regional/downloadzip.cfm</a>							
dataset or data t	type.		BLS LAUS: https://www.bls.gov/lau/data.htm							
			CBP: http://fpeckert.me/cbp/							
			IRS: <a href="https://www.irs.gov/statistics/soi-tax-stats-migration-data">https://www.irs.gov/statistics/soi-tax-stats-migration-data</a>							
			QCEW: https://www.bls.gov/cew/downloadable-data-files.htm							
			State-level trade: https://www.census.gov/data/developers/data-sets/international-trade.html,							
			https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/reference/products/catalog/usatradeonline.html, and API							
			https://api.census.gov/data/timeseries/intltrade/exports/statenaics?							
			get=STATE,CTY_CODE,NAICS,ALL_VAL_YR&COMM_LVL=NA4 UN Comtrade: http://www.cepii.fr/CEPII/en/bdd_modele/bdd_modele_item.asp?id=37							
					-			<u>=37</u>		
Are there any ethical issues concerning the creation and/or use of the data										
creation and/or										
	s on humans or an			duai use; prov	ide approval number	·:				
•	to specific dataset		⊠ No	. al : afa a	••					
	ropriate and provid	ie trie	Additional information:							
relevant ethical										

Will you process personal data <sup>4</sup> ? If so, please	·· ·
refer to specific datasets or data types when	
appropriate and provide the KU Leuven or UZ	Additional information:
Leuven privacy register number (G or S number).	
Does your work have potential for commercial	☐ Yes
valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spin-	⊠ No
offs, commercial exploitation,)?	If yes, please comment:
If so, please comment per dataset or data type	
where appropriate.	
Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict	□ Yes
exploitation or dissemination of the data you	⊠ No
(re)use (e.g. Material/Data transfer agreements,	If yes, please explain:
research collaboration agreements)?	
If so, please explain to what data they relate and	
what restrictions are in place.	
Are there any other legal issues, such as	☐ Yes
intellectual property rights and ownership, to be	⊠ No
managed related to the data you (re)use?	If yes, please explain:
If so, please explain to what data they relate and	
which restrictions will be asserted.	

## 3. Documentation and Metadata

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See Glossary Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep **data understandable and usable**, for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g. in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, Codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded).

RDM guidance on documentation and metadata.

Documentation and metadata will be added to all raw and processed datasets. A README file for each dataset will contain all the necessary information about the context of the data generation, the research project to which it belongs, and an interpretation of the data.

A data dictionary/code book will be created as specified in the following section.

The code used for data analysis and transformation will be documented in-file with detail, adding key comments at each particular step. Every code file will include a documentation section on top indicating:

- Goal: a short description of the code.
- Input: name, location, and format of all datasets/files needed to execute the code, clearly specifying their key identifiers.
- Transformations: short bullet points detailing the critical steps/transformations conducted in the code.
- Output: name, location, and format of all the datasets/files produced by the code.

All the documentation (data, corresponding documents, methodologies) will be kept in the folder where the dataset is stored. The project will use the following folder structure:

- Archive: obsolete data/code which merits storage.
- Data: contains the data dictionary and an individual folder for each dataset. In each dataset folder, the structure will be:
  - Code: the code files used for data transformation, which follow standard naming conventions and indicate with numbers the order of execution.
  - Docs: relevant documentation/methodology.
  - o Input: raw datasets.
  - Output: processed datasets.
  - o Tmp: temporary data files generated by the code.
  - o A README file and a main executable file for the code.
- Literature: relevant articles and bibliography related to the research.
- Notes: meeting notes relating to the project, with participants and dates clearly stated.
- Tasks: contains folders (with order of execution) indicating the transformations/analysis made in the project. In each task folder, the structure will be:

	<ul> <li>Code: the code files used for data transformation, which follow standard naming conventions and indicate with numbers the order of execution.</li> <li>Docs: relevant documentation/methodology.</li> <li>Output: output generated by the task (figures, tables, derived datasets).</li> <li>Tmp: temporary data files generated by the code.</li> <li>Results: a LaTex document indicating the results/analysis conducted in the particular task.</li> <li>A main executable file for the code.</li> </ul>
	All good practices in terms of file and variable naming will be followed. Every variable will be stored together with a descriptive label. The variable type (string, float, integer,) will be clearly indicated and kept consistent across datasets.
	GitHub will be used as a task organization and versioning system.
	All standard naming conventions for variables, controlled vocabularies, and ontologies will be followed (main reference: Gentzkow, M., & Shapiro, J. M. (2014). Code and data for the social sciences: A practitioner's guide. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago)
Will a metadata standard be used to make it easier to <b>find and reuse the data</b> ?	⊠ Yes □ No
If so, please specify which metadata standard	If yes, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata standard will be used:
will be used. If not, please specify which metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse.	A data dictionary (.xslx) of the derived datasets used for analysis is to be kept and regularly updated. It contains all file names, variables, and descriptions. It clearly indicates the data keys (= variables defining dimensions of dataset/unique identifiers).
REPOSITORIES COULD ASK TO DELIVER METADATA IN A CERTAIN FORMAT, WITH SPECIFIED ONTOLOGIES AND VOCABULARIES, I.E. STANDARD LISTS WITH UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS.	If no, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata will be created:

	4. Data Storage & Back-up during the Research Project
Where will the data be stored?	☐ Shared network drive (J-drive)
	☐ Personal network drive (I-drive)
Consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide to	☐ ☑ OneDrive (KU Leuven)
find the most suitable storage solution for your data.	☐ Sharepoint online
	☐ Sharepoint on-premis
	☐ Large Volume Storage
	☐ Digital Vault
	☐ Other:
How will the data be backed up?	☑ Standard back-up provided by KU Leuven ICTS for my storage solution
	□ Personal back-ups I make (specify)
What storage and backup procedures will be in place to prevent data loss?	☐ Other (specify)
	Code files documenting the transformation of the raw data to processed data will be version-controlled
	using GitHub, stored online, and made publicly available together with the published papers.
Is there currently sufficient storage & backup	⊠ Yes
capacity during the project? If yes, specify	□ No
concisely. If no or insufficient storage or backup	
capacities are available, then explain how this	If no, please specify:
will be taken care of.	

How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons?	The data will be stored using KU Leuven OneDrive. As such, it is subject to KU Leuven's network security structure. The GitHub accounts of the coauthors will be protected by multi-factor authentication.
CLEARLY DESCRIBE THE MEASURES (IN TERMS OF PHYSICAL SECURITY, NETWORK SECURITY, AND SECURITY OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND FILES) THAT WILL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THAT STORED AND TRANSFERRED DATA ARE SAFE. Guidance on security for research data	
What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?	The OneDrive license we will use is free for KU Leuven staff members.

5. Data Preservation after the end of the Research Project		
Which data will be retained for at least five years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project? In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies).  Guidance on data preservation	<ul> <li>✓ All data will be preserved for 10 years according to KU Leuven RDM policy</li> <li>☐ All data will be preserved for 25 years according to CTC recommendations for clinical trials with medicinal products for human use and for clinical experiments on humans</li> <li>☐ Certain data cannot be kept for 10 years (explain)</li> </ul>	

Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)?  Dedicated data repositories are often the best place to preserve your data. Data not suitable for preservation in a repository can be stored using a KU Leuven storage solution, consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide.	<ul> <li>         ⊠ KU Leuven RDR         □ Large Volume Storage (longterm for large volumes)         □ Shared network drive (J-drive)         □ Other (specifiy):     </li> </ul>
What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?	There are no costs expected for the data preservation.

6. Data Sharing and Reuse		
Will the data (or part of the data) be made		
available for reuse after/during the project?	☐ Yes, as embargoed data (temporary restriction)	
Please explain per dataset or data type which	☐ Yes, as restricted data (upon approval, or institutional access only)	
data will be made available.	☐ No (closed access)	
	☐ Other, please specify:	
NOTE THAT 'AVAILABLE' DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THE		
DATA SET BECOMES OPENLY AVAILABLE, CONDITIONS FOR ACCESS		
AND USE MAY APPLY. AVAILABILITY IN THIS QUESTION THUS ENTAILS		
BOTH OPEN & RESTRICTED ACCESS. FOR MORE INFORMATION: HTTPS://WIKI.SURFNET.NL/DISPLAY/STANDARDS/INFO-EU-REPO/#INF		
OEUREPO-ACCESSRIGHTS		
If access is restricted, please specify who will be	NA NA	
able to access the data and under what		
conditions.		

Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)? Please explain per dataset or data type where appropriate.	<ul> <li>Yes, privacy aspects</li> <li>Yes, intellectual property rights</li> <li>Yes, ethical aspects</li> <li>Yes, aspects of dual use</li> <li>Yes, other</li> <li>No</li> </ul> If yes, please specify:
Where will the data be made available?	⊠ KU Leuven RDR
If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.	☐ Other data repository (specify) ☐ Other (specify)
When will the data be made available?	<ul> <li>☑ Upon publication of research results</li> <li>☐ Specific date (specify)</li> <li>☐ Other (specify)</li> </ul>
Which data usage licenses are you going to	
provide? If none, please explain why.	☐ Data Transfer Agreement (restricted data)
A DATA USAGE LICENSE INDICATES WHETHER THE DATA CAN BE	☐ GNU GPL-3.0 (code)
REUSED OR NOT AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS. IF NO LICENCE IS GRANTED, THE DATA ARE IN A GREY ZONE AND CANNOT BE LEGALLY	☐ Other (specify)
reused. Do note that you may only release data under a	
LICENCE CHOSEN BY YOURSELF IF IT DOES NOT ALREADY FALL UNDER  ANOTHER LICENCE THAT MIGHT PROHIBIT THAT.	
Check the <u>RDR guidance on licences</u> for data and	
software sources code or consult the <u>License selector</u>	
<u>tool</u> to help you choose.	

Do you intend to add a PID/DOI/accession	☑ Yes, a PID will be added upon deposit in a data repository
number to your dataset(s)? If already available,	☐ My dataset already has a PID
please provide it here.	□ No
INDICATE WHETHER YOU INTEND TO ADD A PERSISTENT AND UNIQUE	
IDENTIFIER IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY AND RETRIEVE THE DATA.	
What are the expected costs for data sharing?	There are no expected costs for the data sharing.
How will these costs be covered?	

7. Responsibilities		
Who will manage data documentation and	The responsible for supervising the process of data documentation and metadata is prof. Christian	
metadata during the research project?	Pröbsting. An authorized staff member is PhD student Alberto Pavia Soto.	
Who will manage data storage and backup	The responsible for supervising the process of data storage and backup is prof. Christian Pröbsting. An	
during the research project?	authorized staff member is PhD student Alberto Pavia Soto.	
Who will manage data preservation and	The responsible for supervising the data preservation and sharing is prof. Christian Pröbsting. An	
sharing?	authorized staff member is PhD student Alberto Pavia Soto.	
Who will update and implement this DMP?	The responsible for supervising the updating and implementation of this DMP is prof. Christian Pröbsting.	
	An authorized staff member is PhD student Alberto Pavia Soto.	