## FWO DMP Template - Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

### Version KU Leuven

Project supervisors (from application round 2018 onwards) and fellows (from application round 2020 onwards) will, upon being awarded their project or fellowship, be invited to develop their answers to the data management related questions into a DMP. The FWO expects a **completed DMP no later than 6 months after the official start date** of the project or fellowship. The DMP should not be submitted to FWO but to the research co-ordination office of the host institute; FWO may request the DMP in a random check.

At the end of the project, the **final version of the DMP** has to be added to the final report of the project; this should be submitted to FWO by the supervisor-spokesperson through FWO's e-portal. This DMP may of course have been updated since its first version. The DMP is an element in the final evaluation of the project by the relevant expert panel. Both the DMP submitted within the first 6 months after the start date and the final DMP may use this template.

The DMP template used by the Research Foundation Flanders (FWO) corresponds with the Flemish Standard Data Management Plan. This Flemish Standard DMP was developed by the Flemish Research Data Network (FRDN) Task Force DMP which comprises representatives of all Flemish funders and research institutions. This is a standardized DMP template based on the previous FWO template that contains the core requirements for data management planning. To increase understanding and facilitate completion of the DMP, a standardized **glossary** of definitions and abbreviations is available via the following link.

1. General Project Information	
Name Grant Holder & ORCID	Mustafa Karatas, 0000-0002-2464-0593
Contributor name(s) (+ ORCID) & roles	Jelle Matthijnssens, 0000-0003-1188-9733, supervisor
	Emmanuel André, 0000-0001-8321-3770, co-supervisor
	Marc Van Ranst, 0000-0002-1674-4157, co-supervisor
Project number <sup>1</sup> & title	11P7I24N - The impact of the COVID pandemic on rotavirus epidemiology & environmental sampling as a
	tool to monitor enteric virus circulation
Funder(s) GrantID <sup>2</sup>	FWO
Affiliation(s)	⊠ KU Leuven
	☐ Universiteit Antwerpen
	☐ Universiteit Gent
	☐ Universiteit Hasselt
	☐ Vrije Universiteit Brussel
	☐ Other:
	ROR identifier KU Leuven: 05f950310
Please provide a short project description	Our project investigates the epidemiology of enteric viruses using innovative environmental surveillance
	methods as well as using data of National Reference Center (NRC) for Rotavirus. Firstly, NRC data will be
	analyzed to reveal effects of pandemic on rotavirus epidemiology. By analyzing wastewater and air samples
	from Leuven, Belgium, we aim to uncover the presence and dynamics of enteric viruses like norovirus and
	rotavirus. Leveraging advanced virome analysis techniques, we seek to identify patterns and trends that
	may serve as early indicators of virus outbreaks. Additionally, we explore the long-term effects of the COVID-
	19 pandemic on rotavirus epidemiology, anticipating potential shifts in virus circulation. Through our
	research, we aim to establish the utility of sewage and air samples as proxies for monitoring enteric virus
	transmission, providing valuable insights for public health interventions. Ultimately, our project aims to
	enhance virus monitoring strategies and contribute to the development of more effective control measures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Project number" refers to the institutional project number. This question is optional. Applicants can only provide one project number.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Funder(s) GrantID refers to the number of the DMP at the funder(s), here one can specify multiple GrantIDs if multiple funding sources were used.

## 2. Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data <sup>3</sup>.

				ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR PHYSICAL DATA
Dataset Name	Description	New or Reused	Digital or Physical	Digital Data Type	Digital Data Format	Digital Data Volume (MB, GB, TB)	Physical Volume
		☐ Generate new data ☐ Reuse existing data	☐ Digital ☐ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☐ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:		□ < 1 GB □ < 100 GB □ < 1 TB □ < 5 TB □ > 5 TB □ NA	
Rotavirus	Rotavirus epidemiology	Reuse existing data	□ Digital	☑ Textual	.csv	⊠ < 1 GB	
Rota-model	Rotavirus modeling	Reuse existing data Generate new data	⊠ Digital	⊠ Model	.R .py	⊠ < 1 GB	
Shotgun metagenomics	Indoor air and wastewater	Generate new data	⊠ Digital	<ul><li>✓ Numerical</li><li>✓ Images</li><li>✓ Textual</li></ul>	.fastq.gz .R .py .bam .ai	⊠ > 5 TB	
Shotgun metagenomics	Wet-lab, samples	Generate new data	□ Physical				20 9x9 boxes 0,0169m <sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Add rows for each dataset you want to describe.

GUIDANCE: The data description forms the basis of your entire DMP, so make sure it is detailed and complete. It includes digital and physical data and encompasses the whole spectrum ranging from raw data to processed and analysed data including analysis scripts and code. Physical data are all materials that need proper management because they are valuable, difficult to replace and/or ethical issues are associated. Materials that are not considered data in an RDM context include your own manuscripts, theses and presentations; documentation is an integral part of your datasets and should described under documentation/metadata.  RDM Guidance on data		
If you reuse existing data, please specify the source, preferably by using a persistent identifier (e.g. DOI, Handle, URL etc.) per dataset or data type.	Data from National Reference Center for Rotavirus (from here on referred as NRC Rotavirus) will be reused.	
Are there any ethical issues concerning the creation and/or use of the data (e.g. experiments on humans or animals, dual use)? If so, refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the relevant ethical approval number.	<ul> <li>☐ Yes, human subject data; provide SMEC or EC approval number:</li> <li>☐ Yes, animal data; provide ECD reference number:</li> <li>☐ Yes, dual use; provide approval number:</li> <li>☒ No</li> <li>Rotavirus epidemiology data analysis was framed within the role of the National Reference Center for Rotavirus UZ/KU Leuven (as defined by the Royal Decree of 09/02/2011).</li> </ul>	
Will you process personal data <sup>4</sup> ? If so, please refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the KU Leuven or UZ Leuven privacy register number (G or S number).	☐ Yes (provide PRET G-number or EC S-number below)  ☑ No Additional information:	
Does your work have potential for commercial valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spinoffs, commercial exploitation,)? If so, please comment per dataset or data type where appropriate.	☐ Yes ☑ No If yes, please comment:	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See Glossary Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict	□ Yes
exploitation or dissemination of the data you	⊠ No
(re)use (e.g. Material/Data transfer agreements,	If yes, please explain:
research collaboration agreements)?	
If so, please explain to what data they relate and	
what restrictions are in place.	
Are there any other legal issues, such as	□ Yes
intellectual property rights and ownership, to be	⊠ No
managed related to the data you (re)use?	If yes, please explain:
If so, please explain to what data they relate and	
which restrictions will be asserted.	

#### 3. Documentation and Metadata

Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep **data understandable and usable**, for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g. in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, Codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded).

RDM quidance on documentation and metadata.

For all parts of the research, codes (e.g., figure, modelling) will be stored with a README.txt file. This file will contain necessary information to repeat / recreate these.

All abbreviations, used to name samples will be stored with samples as csv file, allowing easy access and understanding to data. Laboratory results will be stored in excel files, which will be accompanying information to raw sequencing data.

Will a metadata standard be used to make it easier to <b>find and reuse the data</b> ?	☐ Yes ⊠ No
If so, please specify which metadata standard will be used. If not, please specify which metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse.	If yes, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata standard will be used:  If no, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata will be created:
REPOSITORIES COULD ASK TO DELIVER METADATA IN A CERTAIN FORMAT, WITH SPECIFIED ONTOLOGIES AND VOCABULARIES, I.E. STANDARD LISTS WITH UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS.	

4. Data Storage & Back-up during the Research Project		
Where will the data be stored?	☑ Shared network drive (J-drive)	
	☐ Personal network drive (I-drive)	
Consult the <u>interactive KU Leuven storage guide</u> to	☑ OneDrive (KU Leuven)	
find the most suitable storage solution for your data.		
	☐ Sharepoint on-premis	
	□ Large Volume Storage	
	☐ Digital Vault	
	□ Other:	
How will the data be backed up?	☑ Standard back-up provided by KU Leuven ICTS for my storage solution	
What story of the province of the story of t	☑ Personal back-ups I make (specify): External drives	
WHAT STORAGE AND BACKUP PROCEDURES WILL BE IN PLACE TO PREVENT DATA LOSS?	☐ Other (specify)	

Is there currently sufficient storage & backup capacity during the project? If yes, specify concisely. If no or insufficient storage or backup capacities are available, then explain how this will be taken care of.	
How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons?  CLEARLY DESCRIBE THE MEASURES (IN TERMS OF PHYSICAL SECURITY, NETWORK SECURITY, AND SECURITY OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND FILES) THAT WILL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THAT STORED AND TRANSFERRED DATA ARE SAFE.  Guidance on security for research data	Metadata files will be stored on external hard drives with password-protected access. Computers and laptops are also password-protected. During the research, prokaryotic, eukaryotic and viral sequence data and analyses will be saved and analyzed on password-protected storage space on the VSC-servers (Responsible: Prof. Jelle Matthijnssens). For rotavirus epidemiology, all files are (and will be) stored in centrally managed KU Leuven computers or password-protected laptops. Only National Reference Center personnel and researchers are allowed to reach and make changes in these files.
What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?	During the research project, not more than 2TB of paid usage on VSC-servers is expected. Therefore, yearly cost is expected to be €50 for online servers. Two 5TB external hard discs planned to be in use which is expected to cost less than €500. These costs will be covered by Prof Jelle Matthijnssens.

# 5. Data Preservation after the end of the Research Project

Which data will be retained for at least five years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project? In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies).	<ul> <li>✓ All data will be preserved for 10 years according to KU Leuven RDM policy</li> <li>☐ All data will be preserved for 25 years according to CTC recommendations for clinical trials with medicinal products for human use and for clinical experiments on humans</li> <li>☐ Certain data cannot be kept for 10 years (explain)</li> </ul>
Guidance on data preservation	
Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)? <u>Dedicated data repositories</u> are often the best place to preserve your data. Data not suitable for preservation in a repository can be stored using a KU Leuven storage solution, consult the <u>interactive KU Leuven storage quide</u> .	<ul> <li>         ⊠ KU Leuven RDR         □ Large Volume Storage (longterm for large volumes)         □ Shared network drive (J-drive)         □ Other (specifiy):     </li> </ul>
What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?	Laboratory of Viral Metagenomics has storage space in high power computing nodes (VSC-servers), costs are covered by Prof Jelle Matthijnssens.

# 6. Data Sharing and Reuse

Will the data (or part of the data) be made available for reuse after/during the project? Please explain per dataset or data type which data will be made available.  Note that 'Available' does not necessarily mean that the data set becomes openly available, conditions for access and use may apply. Availability in this question thus entails both open & restricted access. For more information:  https://wiki.surfnet.nl/display/standards/info-eu-repo/#infoeurepo-AccessRights	<ul> <li>✓ Yes, as open data: Metagenomics data</li> <li>☐ Yes, as embargoed data (temporary restriction)</li> <li>☐ Yes, as restricted data (upon approval, or institutional access only):</li> <li>☒ No (closed access): NRC Rotavirus data</li> <li>☐ Other, please specify:</li> </ul>
If access is restricted, please specify who will be able to access the data and under what conditions.  Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)? Please explain per dataset or data type where appropriate.	Access to NRC Rotavirus data will be restricted due to patient confidentiality. These data will only be available to NRC personnel during their work period.  Yes, privacy aspects Yes, intellectual property rights Yes, ethical aspects Yes, aspects of dual use Yes, other No  If yes, please specify:
Where will the data be made available? If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.	<ul><li> ☑ KU Leuven RDR</li><li> ☑ Other data repository (specify): Sequence Read Archive (SRA)</li><li> ☐ Other (specify):</li></ul>

When will the data be made available?	☑ Upon publication of research results
	☐ Specific date (specify)
	☐ Other (specify)
Which data usage licenses are you going to	☑ CC-BY 4.0 (data)
provide? If none, please explain why.	☐ Data Transfer Agreement (restricted data)
	☐ MIT licence (code)
A DATA USAGE LICENSE INDICATES WHETHER THE DATA CAN BE REUSED OR NOT AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS. IF NO LICENCE IS GRANTED,	☐ GNU GPL-3.0 (code)
THE DATA ARE IN A GREY ZONE AND CANNOT BE LEGALLY REUSED. DO	☐ Other (specify)
NOTE THAT YOU MAY ONLY RELEASE DATA UNDER A LICENCE CHOSEN BY YOURSELF IF IT DOES NOT ALREADY FALL UNDER ANOTHER LICENCE	
THAT MIGHT PROHIBIT THAT.	
Check the <u>RDR quidance on licences</u> for data and	
software sources code or consult the <u>License selector</u> tool to help you choose.	
to help you choose.	
Do you intend to add a PID/DOI/accession	☑ Yes, a PID will be added upon deposit in a data repository
number to your dataset(s)? If already available,	☐ My dataset already has a PID
please provide it here.	□ No
INDICATE WHETHER YOU INTEND TO ADD A PERSISTENT AND UNIQUE IDENTIFIER IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY AND RETRIEVE THE DATA.	
What are the expected costs for data sharing?	There is no expected cost for data sharing.
How will these costs be covered?	

7. Responsibilities		
	Who will manage data documentation and	Mustafa Karatas
	metadata during the research project?	

Who will manage data storage and backup	Mustafa Karatas
during the research project?	
Who will manage data preservation and	Mustafa Karatas
sharing?	
Who will update and implement this DMP?	Mustafa Karatas