# Elucidating the Active Role of Traction bronchiectasis and Honeycombing in IPF's persistent fibrogenesis (EARTH-IPF)

A Data Management Plan created using DMPonline.be

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#### Project abstract:

Idiopathic Pulmonary fibrosis (IPF) is a fibrotic lung disease affecting more than 300,000 patients in Europe. Until now, most research in the field focused on the deposition and accumulation of extracellular matrix (ECM) proteins. However, as this is highly intertwined with physiological repair upon injury, the quest for intervening herein has been unfruitful. In this project, we will focus on an entirely different disease aspect: the vast increase in conductive airway-like structures, called traction bronchiectasis (TBx) and honeycombing (HC). While initially thought of as passive phenomena due to traction appearing in end-stage disease, these opinions are not supported by literature and our own preliminary findings.

We hypothesize that TBx/HC are the result of an active process induced by an aberrant regenerative signaling response which should be specifically targeted to stop further disease progression, and which is not addressed with current therapeutic options. The global aim of this research project is to understand the morphological and molecular dynamics of this distinct disease aspect and to pave the way for entirely novel therapeutic options targeting these HC/TBx phenomena.

This research project consists of two main aims, both focusing on computational analysis. The first goal of the project is to assess 3D structure of HC/TBx leveraging our unique inflated explant lung biobank and state-of-the-art whole-lung ultra-high-resolution CT-scan and microCT of smaller samples of the lung. Second goal is to molecularly characterize these enigmatic disease aspects, using multi-omics and spatially resolved transcriptomics datasets which are readily available.

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**FWO DMP (Flemish Standard DMP)** 

## 1. Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data.

|   |  |  |  |   | Only for digital data   | Only for digital data   | Only for physical data |
|---|--|--|--|---|---|---|------------------------|
| Dataset Name  | Description  |  | Digital or<br>Physical                                     | Digital Data Type   | Digital Data<br>format  | Digital data<br>volume<br>(MB/GB/TB)  | Physical volume        |
|   |  | Please choose from the following options:  Generate new data Reuse existing data | Please choose from the following options: Digital Physical | Observational     Experimental     Compiled/aggregated data     Simulation data | Please choose from the following options:  • .por, .xml, .tab, .csv,.pdf, .txt, .rtf, .dwg, .gml, | Please choose from the following options: <ul> <li>&lt;100MB</li> <li>&lt;1GB</li> <li>&lt;100GB</li> <li>&lt;1TB</li> <li>&lt;5TB</li> <li>&lt;10TB</li> <li>&lt;50TB</li> <li>&gt;50TB</li> <li>NA</li> </ul> |                        |
| Lung cores  | Samples used in the project.   |  | Physical   |   |   |   | n=15x6+15x3=135        |
| Slices for staining                                 | From the FFPE part of the core   | New  | Physical   |   |   |   | n= 10x135 = 1350       |
| BAL samples   | WP5, validation  | New  | Physical   |   |   |   | n=250                  |
|   |  |  |  |   |   |   |                        |
| ex vivoCT images                                    | after explantation,<br>all lungs are<br>scanned using<br>ultra-high resolution<br>CT                     | Reused   | Digital  | Experimental  | .dicom  | 150GB   |                        |
| microCT images                                      | after processing the<br>lungs into cores,<br>the cores included<br>in the project are<br>microCT scanned |  | Digital  | Experimental  | .tiff   | 650GB   |                        |
| IID VIVOCEL   | in vivoCT data for<br>T2.3   | Reused   | Digital  | Observational   | .dicom  | 50GB  |                        |
|   | analysis of in vivo<br>CT scans  | New  | Digital  | Experimental  | .dicom  | 75GB  |                        |
| airflow analyses                                    | T2.4   | New  | Digital  | Simulation  | .tiff   | 50GB  |                        |
| digitalised microscopy:<br>H&E stainings            | from the FFPE part<br>of all cores, an<br>initial H&E section<br>is made                                 | Reused   | Digital  | Experimental  | .czi  | 15GB  |                        |
| digitalised microscopy:  Movat/pentachromestainings | from the FFPE part,<br>Movat/pentachrome<br>stainings will be<br>additionally made                       |  | Digital  | Experimental  | .czi  | 30GB  |                        |
| nanels  | 4i stainings from a selected group of cores  | Reused   | Digital  | Experimental  | .czi  | 150GB   |                        |
| digitalised microscopy:                             |  |  |  |   |   |   |                        |

| snRNAseq raw sequences          | raw data after RNA sequencing   | reused | Digital | Experimental | .fastq | 2ТВ   |  |
|---------------------------------|---|--------|---------|--------------|--------|-------|--|
| snRNAseq raw counts             | gene counts<br>calculated from the<br>RNAseq data   | reused | Digital | Experimental | .mtx   | 500GB |  |
| Ann data objects of RNAseq data | objects of RNAseq<br>data, annotated<br>with metadata and<br>dimensionality<br>reduction info | New    | Digital | Experimental | .adata | 500GB |  |
| GeoMX raw counts                | raw data from the<br>GeoMX<br>experiments   | reused | Digital | Experimental | .txt   | 5GB   |  |
| LCMD-SP: raw peptide sequences  | raw peptide<br>sequence data from<br>the LCMD-SP layer  | reused | Digital | Experimental | .raw   | 500GB |  |
| LCMD-SP: protein counts         | protein counts<br>calculated from the<br>LCMD-SP raw data                                     | reused | Digital | Experimental | .txt   | 1 GB  |  |
| BAL bulkRNAseq raw data         | raw data from BAL<br>bulkRNAseq<br>experiments  | New    | Digital | Experimental | .txt   | 10GB  |  |
| BAL bulkRNAseq count data       | count data from<br>BAL bulkRNAseq<br>experiments  | New    | Digital | Experimental | .txt   | 5GB   |  |
| BAL Luminex data                | data from the<br>Luminex<br>experiment  | New    | Digital | Experimental | .txt   | 100MB |  |
|                                 |   |        |         |              |        |       |  |

If you reuse existing data, please specify the source, preferably by using a persistent identifier (e.g. DOI, Handle, URL etc.) per dataset or data type:

We will reuse data generated in another project from the researcher (under the same ethical approval), which is still confidential (so no DOI available)

Are there any ethical issues concerning the creation and/or use of the data (e.g. experiments on humans or animals, dual use)? Describe these issues in the comment section. Please refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate.

· Yes, human subject data

Ethical approval was granted for the project and informed consent was obtained from all included patients

Will you process personal data? If so, briefly describe the kind of personal data you will use in the comment section. Please refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate.

Yes

We will use clinical pseudonymized data to assess experimental findings with clinical outcome of the patients. We will also use survival data as this is an important outcome parameter.

Does your work have potential for commercial valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spin-offs, commercial exploitation, ...)? If so, please comment per dataset or data type where appropriate.

No

Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict exploitation or dissemination of the data you (re)use (e.g. Material/Data transfer agreements/ research collaboration agreements)? If so, please explain in the comment section to what data they relate and what restrictions are in place.

No

The initial dataset is also used in a project which involves a third party. However, the dataset itself is fully owned by the researchers. Exploitation of the results of this specific project is not restricted.

Are there any other legal issues, such as intellectual property rights and ownership, to be managed related to the data you (re)use? If so, please explain in the comment section to what data they relate and which restrictions will be asserted.

No

The initial dataset is also used in a project which involves a third party. However, the dataset itself is fully owned by the researchers

#### 2. Documentation and Metadata

Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep data understandable and usable, for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g., in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, Codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded).

| TYPE OF DATA       | METADATA STORAGE MODALITY   | METADATA STORED  |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| clinical metadata  | excel file                  | clinical variables per pseudonymized sample            |
| ex vivo CT scan    | included in DICOM format    | technical specs of scanning protocol                   |
| microCT scan       | separate .txt file          | technical specs of scanning protocol                   |
| stainings/4i panel | included in.czi format      | technical specs of scanning protocol                   |
| stainings/4i panel | separate word document      | standing process (e.g., antibdoy concentration, etc.)  |
| snRNAseq data      | separate word file          | technical specs of nuclei isolation                    |
| snRNAseq data      | separate .rmd file          | technical specs of library prep and sequencing         |
| GEoMx raw counts   | isenarate imo tile          | technical specs of sequencing and ROI<br>determination |
| LCMD-SP            | separate word file          | LCMD process, process of niche delineation             |
| LCMD-SP            | sparate .jpg and.palm files | niche delineation                                      |
| LCMD-SP            | separate .txt file          | clinical metadata                                      |
|                    |                             |  |
| BAL samples        | excel file                  | clinical metadata                                      |
| BAL samples        | separate word file          | RNAseq and luminex processing                          |
|                    |                             |  |

Will a metadata standard be used to make it easier to find and reuse the data? If so, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata standard will be used. If not, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse.

No

#### 3. Data storage & back-up during the research project

# Where will the data be stored?

The data will be stored on KU Leuven servers.

GBW-0017\_LTx (15TB) will be used for rw data storage, including metadata en SOP. GBW-0076\_LTx (0.5TB) will be used for storage of data which is used in day-to-day work.

## How will the data be backed up?

Alle KU Leuven servers are protected with standard back-up provided by KU Leuven itself.

Spare -80°C freezesr are available in the KU Leuven biobank to prevent loss of frozen samples in case of dysfunction of freezers

Is there currently sufficient storage & backup capacity during the project? If yes, specify concisely. If no or insufficient storage or backup capacities are available, then explain how this will be taken care of.

Yes

How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons?

KU Leuven servers are are protected with two-factor authorization (as all KU Leuven ICT systems)

What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?

- long term storage (GBW-0017 LTX): € 104,42 / TB / year; covered by the BREATHE lab
- day-to-day data storage (GBW-0076\_LTx): € 503,66 / TB / year, covered by the BREATHE lab

#### 4. Data preservation after the end of the research project

Which data will be retained for at least five years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project? In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies...).

All digital data will be preserved on the long-term storage server GBW-0017\_LTX. All FFPE blocks will be stored in the lab, frozen material in -80°C freezers in the biobank.

Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)?

All digital data will be preserved on the long-term storage server GBW-0017\_LTX. All FFPE blocks will be stored in the lab, frozen material in -80°C freezers in the biobank. I

What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?

All costs for digital preservation as well as -80°C costs are covered by the BREATHE lab.

### 5. Data sharing and reuse

Will the data (or part of the data) be made available for reuse after/during the project? In the comment section please explain per dataset or data type which data will be made available.

• Yes, in a restricted access repository (after approval, institutional access only, ...)

The raw and analyzed RNAseq and spatial omics datasets wil be made available

If access is restricted, please specify who will be able to access the data and under what conditions.

all data include clinical metadata of the samples included. Hence, we feel restricted access is most appropriate.

Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)? Please explain in the comment section per dataset or data type where appropriate.

- · Yes, Privacy aspects
- · Yes, Ethical aspects

| KU Leuven RDR   |
|---|
| When will the data be made available?   |
| upon publication of the research results  |
| Which data usage licenses are you going to provide? If none, please explain why.  |
| to be considered  |
| Do you intend to add a PID/DOI/accession number to your dataset(s)? If already available, you have the option to provide it in the comment section. |
| • Yes   |
| What are the expected costs for data sharing? How will these costs be covered?  |
| use of the RDR repository of KU Leuven is free for KU Leuven researchers  |
|   |
| 6. Responsibilities   |
| Who will manage data documentation and metadata during the research project?  |
| In the project, budget for two PhD students is included. Data documentation and metadata will be managed by these students                          |
| Who will manage data storage and backup during the research project?  |
| In the project, budget for two PhD students is included. Data storage and backup will be managed by these students                                  |
| Who will manage data preservation and sharing?  |
| Laurens De Sadeleer   |
| Who will update and implement this DMP?   |
| Laurens De Sadeleer   |
|   |
|   |
|   |
|   |

Where will the data be made available? If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.