FWO DMP Template - Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Version KU Leuven

Project supervisors (from application round 2018 onwards) and fellows (from application round 2020 onwards) will, upon being awarded their project or fellowship, be invited to develop their answers to the data management related questions into a DMP. The FWO expects a **completed DMP no later than 6 months after the official start date** of the project or fellowship. The DMP should not be submitted to FWO but to the research co-ordination office of the host institute; FWO may request the DMP in a random check.

At the end of the project, the **final version of the DMP** has to be added to the final report of the project; this should be submitted to FWO by the supervisor-spokesperson through FWO's e-portal. This DMP may of course have been updated since its first version. The DMP is an element in the final evaluation of the project by the relevant expert panel. Both the DMP submitted within the first 6 months after the start date and the final DMP may use this template.

The DMP template used by the Research Foundation Flanders (FWO) corresponds with the Flemish Standard Data Management Plan. This Flemish Standard DMP was developed by the Flemish Research Data Network (FRDN) Task Force DMP which comprises representatives of all Flemish funders and research institutions. This is a standardized DMP template based on the previous FWO template that contains the core requirements for data management planning. To increase understanding and facilitate completion of the DMP, a standardized **glossary** of definitions and abbreviations is available via the following link.

1. General Project Information	
Name Grant Holder & ORCID	**Hongtao Liu 0000-0003-4739-6404**
Contributor name(s) (+ ORCID) & roles	
Project number [1] & title	1252224N Multiscale kinetic modelling of large-scale magnetic reconnection and its comparison with in situ observations
Funder(s) GrantID [2]	
Affiliation(s)	☑KU Leuven ☐ Universiteit Antwerpen ☐ Universiteit Gent ☐ Universiteit Hasselt ☐ Vrije Universiteit Brussel ☐ Other: ROR identifier KU Leuven: 05f950310

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[1] "Project number" refers to the institutional project number. This question is optional. Applicants can only provide one project number.

[2] Funder(s) GrantID refers to the number of the DMP at the funder(s), here one can specify multiple GrantIDs if multiple funding sources were used.

Please provide a short project description	Magnetic reconnection is a fundamental plasma process, allowing for the explosive energy release of magnetic field energy into plasma kinetic energy, and is ubiquitous in nature. Although significant progress has been made over several decades, a number of outstanding questions in reconnection physics are still open. One crucial concern is how the local kinetic scale process near reconnection sites couples to the large-scale process far away from the reconnection sites. The multiscale nature of reconnection leads to vast separation of spatial and temporal scales, which makes numerical simulations a great challenge. The traditional fluid method is insufficient to describe the local kinetic-level processes, while existing kinetic models are too expensive on global scale. In this project, I will propose a multiscale kinetic model that bridges fluid and kinetic simulation into a unified frame, while preserves the efficiency of fluid and accuracy of kinetic method. This model will be implemented in the most powerful computational resources available today to conduct cutting-edge numerical simulations of the multiscale dynamics of large-scale reconnection. The results of these simulations will be compared with the most recent observations of the Magnetospheric MultiScale (MMS) mission. This synergistic approach will provide answers to some relevant pending questions on the reconnection in Earth's magnetosphere and in other heliospheric and astrophysical plasmas.

2. Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data [3].

				ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	*ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA*	*ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA*	*ONLY FOR PHYSICAL DATA*
Dataset Name	Description	New or Reused	Digital or Physical	Digital Data Type	Digital Data Format	Digital Data Volume (MB, GB, TB)	Physical Volume
		☐ Generate new data ☐ Reuse existing data	☐ Digital ☐ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☐ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:		☐ < 1 GB ☐ < 100 GB ☐ < 1 TB ☐ < 5 TB ☐ > 5 TB ☐ NA	
Simulation data	Simulation results	Generate new data	Digital	numerical	.dat,.h5	<5TB	
Source code	Coding	Generate new data	Digital	software	.f90,.py	<1GB	
Reference	Text script	Generate new data	Digital	Textual	.txt,.pdf,.word	<1GB	

GUIDANCE:

The data description forms the basis of your entire DMP, so make sure it is detailed and complete. It includes digital and physical data and encompasses the whole spectrum ranging from raw data to processed and analysed data including analysis scripts and code. Physical data are all materials that need proper management because they are valuable, difficult to replace and/or ethical issues are associated. Materials that are not considered data in an RDM context include your own manuscripts, theses and presentations; documentation is an integral part of your datasets and should described under documentation/metadata.

[RDM Guidance on data](#)

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[3] Add rows for each dataset you want to describe.

If you reuse existing data, please specify the source, preferably by using a persistent identifier (e.g. DOI, Handle, URL etc.) per dataset or data type.	NA
Are there any ethical issues concerning the creation and/or use of the data (e.g. experiments on humans or animals, dual use)? If so, refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the relevant ethical approval number.	☐ Yes, human subject data; provide SMEC or EC approval number: ☐ Yes, animal data; provide ECD reference number: ☐ Yes, dual use; provide approval number: ☒ No Additional information:
Will you process personal data[4]? If so, please refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the KU Leuven or UZ Leuven privacy register number (G or S number).	☐ Yes (provide PRET G-number or EC S-number below) ☒ No Additional information:
Does your work have potential for commercial valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spin-offs, commercial exploitation, …)? If so, please comment per dataset or data type where appropriate.	☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, please comment:
Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict exploitation or dissemination of the data you (re)use (e.g. Material/Data transfer agreements, research collaboration agreements)? If so, please explain to what data they relate and what restrictions are in place.	☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, please explain:

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[4] See Glossary Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Are there any other legal issues, such as intellectual property rights and ownership, to be managed related to the data you (re)use? If so, please explain to what data they relate and which restrictions will be asserted.	☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, please explain:

3. Documentation and Metadata	
Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep **data understandable and usable**, for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g. in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, Codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded). *RDM guidance on documentation and metadata.*	**The code will include comments for clarity and understanding. Additionally, a README file will be created to provide instructions and information for users. Each simulation will include detailed descriptions of both initial and boundary conditions within the file.**

Will a metadata standard be used to make it easier to **find and reuse the data**? If so, please specify which metadata standard will be used. If not, please specify which metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse. *REPOSITORIES COULD ASK TO DELIVER METADATA IN A CERTAIN FORMAT, WITH SPECIFIED ONTOLOGIES AND VOCABULARIES, I.E. STANDARD LISTS WITH UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS.*	☒ Yes ☐ No If yes, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata standard will be used: We utilize the *.dat file format to output the code results, clearly documenting the format within the source code. Using this data, we visualize the results using Tecplot or Matlab. If no, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata will be created:

4. Data Storage & Back-up during the Research Project

Where will the data be stored? *Consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide to find the most suitable storage solution for your data.*	☐ Shared network drive (J-drive) ☐ Personal network drive (I-drive) ☐ OneDrive (KU Leuven) ☐ Sharepoint online ☐ Sharepoint on-premis ☐ Large Volume Storage ☐ Digital Vault ☒ Other: We will store data on external hard disks connected to our laptops. With this data, we can regenerate figures or analyses used in peer-reviewed papers.
How will the data be backed up? *WHAT STORAGE AND BACKUP PROCEDURES WILL BE IN PLACE TO PREVENT DATA LOSS?*	☒ Standard back-up provided by KU Leuven ICTS for my storage solution ☒ Personal back-ups I make (specify) ☐ Other (specify) The data file will be kept and backed up on local hard disks and external hard disks.

Is there currently sufficient storage & backup capacity during the project? If yes, specify concisely. If no or insufficient storage or backup capacities are available, then explain how this will be taken care of.	☒ Yes ☐ No We have powerful desktops with terabytes of local hard disk storage, as well as tens of terabytes of external hard disk storage. The home directories, maintained by the ESAT team, are automatically backed up. If no, please specify:
How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons? *CLEARLY DESCRIBE THE MEASURES (IN TERMS OF PHYSICAL SECURITY, NETWORK SECURITY, AND SECURITY OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND FILES) THAT WILL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THAT STORED AND TRANSFERRED DATA ARE SAFE.* *Guidance on security for research data*	All disks are located within our group's premises and are accessible only to staff members. The desktop is maintained by our ESAT team, ensuring continuous monitoring, and access is restricted to authorized individuals.
What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?	The hard disks are provided and maintained under the supervision of the PI (Principal Investigator) of the group. The operational expenses for the ESAT team are covered by the hosting department.

5. Data Preservation after the end of the Research Project

Which data will be retained for at least five years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project? In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies...). *Guidance on data preservation*	☒ All data will be preserved for 10 years according to KU Leuven RDM policy ☐ All data will be preserved for 25 years according to CTC recommendations for clinical trials with medicinal products for human use and for clinical experiments on humans ☐ Certain data cannot be kept for 10 years (explain)
Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)? *Dedicated data repositories are often the best place to preserve your data. Data not suitable for preservation in a repository can be stored using a KU Leuven storage solution, consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide.*	☐ KU Leuven RDR ☐ Large Volume Storage (longterm for large volumes) ☐ Shared network drive (J-drive) ☒ Other (specifiy): The generated research data, metadata and documentation necessary to reuse the data will be transferred to will be transferred to the PI's possession and stored on workstations managed by the ESAT team.
What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?	We will utilize external hard disks located near the servers of KU Leuven to cover costs for consumables and operational expenses through departmental funds.

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6. Data Sharing and Reuse

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Will the data (or part of the data) be made available for reuse after/during the project? Please explain per dataset or data type which data will be made available. *NOTE THAT 'AVAILABLE' DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THE DATA SET BECOMES OPENLY AVAILABLE, CONDITIONS FOR ACCESS AND USE MAY APPLY. AVAILABILITY IN THIS QUESTION THUS ENTAILS BOTH OPEN & RESTRICTED ACCESS. FOR MORE INFORMATION: HTTPS://WIKI.SURFNET.NL/DISPLAY/STANDARDS/INFO-EU-REPO/#INFOEUREPO-ACCESSRIGHTS*	☐ Yes, as open data ☐ Yes, as embargoed data (temporary restriction) ☒ Yes, as restricted data (upon approval, or institutional access only) ☐ No (closed access) ☐ Other, please specify: All digital data will be made available in a restricted access repository
If access is restricted, please specify who will be able to access the data and under what conditions.	Scientific researchers must provide reasons for accessing the data, including: their research topic, how the data relates to their field, why they need it, the questions it will help answer, and their expectations from it. We will always ask to give credit to the original data creators when the data it is being used by other researchers.
Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)? Please explain per dataset or data type where appropriate.	☒ Yes, privacy aspects ☐ Yes, intellectual property rights ☐ Yes, ethical aspects ☐ Yes, aspects of dual use ☐ Yes, other ☐ No If yes, please specify: The code is still under development and has not been made open source yet.
Where will the data be made available? If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.	☒ KU Leuven RDR ☐ Other data repository (specify) ☐ Other (specify)

When will the data be made available?	☒ Upon publication of research results ☐ Specific date (specify) ☐ Other (specify)
Which data usage licenses are you going to provide? If none, please explain why. *A DATA USAGE LICENSE INDICATES WHETHER THE DATA CAN BE REUSED OR NOT AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS. IF NO LICENCE IS GRANTED, THE DATA ARE IN A GREY ZONE AND CANNOT BE LEGALLY REUSED. DO NOTE THAT YOU MAY ONLY RELEASE DATA UNDER A LICENCE CHOSEN BY YOURSELF IF IT DOES NOT ALREADY FALL UNDER ANOTHER LICENCE THAT MIGHT PROHIBIT THAT.* Check the *RDR guidance on licences* for data and software sources code or consult the *License selector tool* to help you choose.	☒ CC-BY 4.0 (data) ☐ Data Transfer Agreement (restricted data) ☐ MIT licence (code) ☐ GNU GPL-3.0 (code) ☐ Other (specify)
Do you intend to add a PID/DOI/accession number to your dataset(s)? If already available, please provide it here. *INDICATE WHETHER YOU INTEND TO ADD A PERSISTENT AND UNIQUE IDENTIFIER IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY AND RETRIEVE THE DATA.*	☒ Yes, a PID will be added upon deposit in a data repository ☐ My dataset already has a PID ☐ No The local hard disk will keep the data for 5 years and then be recovered for new project.
What are the expected costs for data sharing? How will these costs be covered?	RDR is free for KU Leuven staff.

7. Responsibilities

Who will manage data documentation and metadata during the research project?	Hongtao Liu (Fellow) and Giovanni Lapenta (host supervisor)

Who will manage data storage and backup during the research project?	Hongtao Liu (Fellow) and Giovanni Lapenta (host supervisor)
Who will manage data preservation and sharing?	Hongtao Liu (Fellow) and Giovanni Lapenta (host supervisor)
Who will update and implement this DMP?	Hongtao Liu (Fellow) and Giovanni Lapenta (host supervisor)