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## Plan Overview

*A Data Management Plan created using DMPOnline.be*

**Title:** Uncovering and exploiting the interplay between epigenetics and lipids to treat osteoarthritis

**Creator:** Rik Lories

**Principal Investigator:** Rik Lories, Silvia Monteagudo

**Affiliation:** KU Leuven (KUL)

**Template:** KU Leuven BOF-IOF

**Principal Investigator:** Rik Lories, Silvia Monteagudo

### Project abstract:

Osteoartrose (OA) is een veelvoorkomende chronische gewrichtsaandoening zonder effectieve behandeling. Wij hebben het effect van verstoringen in belangrijke signaalnetwerken en de cruciale rol van epigenetische controle, met name via histonmodificaties, aangetoond als mechanismen in OA. Op basis van datasets uit transcriptoomanalyse en lipidomics willen wij de impact van lipiden op chromatine status en epigenetische regulatie in gezond en OA-kraakbeen onderzoeken. Ons doel is het samenspel van lipiden en epigenetica in gewrichtshomeostase en ziekte mechanistisch te begrijpen, op zoek naar nieuwe therapeutische mogelijkheden. Technologieën zoals EpiTOF, lipidomics en het verouderingsbestendige naakte molrat model zullen worden ingezet om onze vragen te beantwoorden.

This project addresses osteoarthritis (OA), a prevalent chronic joint disease with no effective treatment. We earlier demonstrated dysregulations in key signaling networks and the crucial role of epigenetic control, particularly through histone modifications as important mechanisms contributing to OA. Building on large datasets from transcriptome analysis and lipidomics, we propose to investigate the impact of lipids on chromatin states and epigenetic regulation in healthy and OA cartilage. The project aims to mechanistically understand the interplay of lipids and epigenetics in joint homeostasis and disease, potentially revealing novel therapeutic avenues. Cutting-edge technologies, such as EpiTOF single-cell profiling, lipidomics, and the aging-resistant naked-mole rat model, will be leveraged to answer our questions.

**ID:** 213249

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## Uncovering and exploiting the interplay between epigenetics and lipids to treat osteoarthritis

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### Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data.

Data used in this project will mostly be new data.

New data are quantitative and qualitative experimental data including raw data, derived and compiled data. Overall, data will be from biological (molecular, biochemical) experiments, from animal model experiments, from specific single cell assays including EpiToff. Qualitative raw data (photos, images) will be stored in investigator hard-copy notebooks and in digital formats (TIFF, PDF). Original data files outputs from quantitative experiments will be collected in Excel datasheets. For data sharing across platforms, data will be additionally stored in csv and txt formats. Data analysis files will be pfz files (Prism), sav files (SPSS) and R-project files with outputs stored as txt and csv files. Animal experiment data are registered into KU Leuven's animal experiment LAIS system and compiled in excel and text files. Data from animal experiments are both qualitative and quantitative as above (tissue sections, images) and processed data such as scoring of cartilage damage. Data will be stored in notebooks and in digital format as above. For the metabolic and siRNA screening assays, raw data will be stored long-term together with processed and portable data (Excel, csv, txt) as above. For bioinformatics analyses, data will be stored as portable txt files as well as word and excel files. Masterdata files will be write-protected after entering all data.

Data will be structured per experiment performed (Exp identifier) with structured subsets: 1. raw data (txt - csv) 2. analyses (txt - csv) 3. images (various formats) 4. "readme" txt information files. Additional structured datasets will be stored per derived manuscript.

If you reuse existing data, please specify the source, preferably by using a persistent identifier (e.g. DOI, Handle, URL etc.) per dataset or data type:

Not applicable

Are there any ethical issues concerning the creation and/or use of the data (e.g. experiments on humans or animals, dual use)? If so, refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the relevant ethical approval number.

- Yes, human subject data (Provide SMEC or EC approval number below)
- Yes, animal data (Provide ECD reference number below)

Research in this project is covered by approvals from the Ethical Committee for Clinical Research UZ Leuven and by approval from the Ethical Committee for animal research.

Will you process personal data? If so, please refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the KU Leuven or UZ Leuven privacy register number (G or S number).

- Yes (Provide PRET G-number or EC S-number below)

Clinical data in a cross-sectional cohort - GDPR and Ethical evaluation will be done by UZ Leuven Ethical Committee for Clinical Research

Does your work have potential for commercial valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spin-offs, commercial exploitation, ...)? If so, please comment per dataset or data type where appropriate.

- No

At the moment, the administrative burden and increasing obligations towards researchers do not allow us to invest time in potential valorisation of the data. We can not predict the potential for valorisation. In the case there is potential tech transfer or

exploitation, we hope that we can get institutional support as we are not specifically trained as scientists to manage this ourselves.

**Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict exploitation or dissemination of the data you (re)use (e.g. Material or Data transfer agreements, Research collaboration agreements)? If so, please explain in the comment section to what data they relate and what restrictions are in place.**

- No

**Are there any other legal issues, such as intellectual property rights and ownership, to be managed related to the data you (re)use? If so, please explain in the comment section to what data they relate and which restrictions will be asserted.**

- No

As stated above, we would be interested in valorisation and obtaining IP for new findings, but the increasing administrative burden and the disinterest of the university does not allow this anymore.

#### **Documentation and Metadata**

**Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep data understandable and usable, for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g. in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded).**

The following documentation will be provided: (1) a table of content (excel file and csv) with all project-related experiments including experiment number, date of implementation and name of the researcher who stored the experiment, (2) a brief description of the goal of the experiment and related work package (word and txt file), (3) a detailed protocol or link to an existing standard protocol (SOP) which will enable other researcher to repeat the experiment, (4) all data or link to another file with the (raw) data, (5) in case of animal work: a list of the used animals with details such as age, sex, housing and link with LAIS system information, (6) samples that are generated during the experiments and will be stored and listed in an excel file, (7) if appropriate, illustrations of the data with legends and statistical analysis. In case that documentation is written or available in notebooks or stored on other files a link will be provided. (7) Read-me text files providing information about definitions used in the dataset files. With the help of these documentations every authorized researcher will be able (1) to look up all the information of the performed experiments and (2) to repeat the experiment in exactly the same way.

**Will a metadata standard be used to make it easier to find and reuse the data?**

**If so, please specify which metadata standard will be used.**

**If not, please specify which metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse.**

- No

Our anticipated data collection does not involve setups for which a metadata standard and specific repository exists. Data will therefore maximally be stored in portable formats such as txt, csv and pdf. The additional burden on the researchers in a small team is daunting.

#### **Data Storage & Back-up during the Research Project**

**Where will the data be stored?**

- Shared network drive (J-drive)
- Personal network drive (I-drive)
- Large Volume Storage
- Other (specify below)

Raw and processed physical and digital data will be collected per experiment. Physical data, derived from cartilage samples and mice will be stored in the lab and freezers at the Tissue Homeostasis and Disease Laboratory. Digital data files will be stored on secure Large Volume Storage (J- and L-drive) of the KU Leuven, specifically developed to store large amounts of data for long periods of time. Additionally, copies can be made on the individual work pc and external hard disks of the researchers involved in the project. The hard-copy lab notebooks will be stored at the Tissue Homeostasis and Disease Laboratory. Final data to be deposited in KULeuven RdR

#### **How will the data be backed up?**

- Standard back-up provided by KU Leuven ICTS for my storage solution

The data will be stored on the university's central servers with automatic daily back-up procedures, including ICTS Luna storage. The KU Leuven servers are secure online servers. Clinical data will be stored on UZ Leuven servers.

#### **Is there currently sufficient storage & backup capacity during the project?**

If no or insufficient storage or backup capacities are available, explain how this will be taken care of.

- Yes

#### **How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons?**

All data will be stored in a protected environment. Research data can only be accessed by a login following KU Leuven's policy for identifier and with password.

#### **What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?**

I have no idea - clear information and guidelines are lacking.

#### **Data Preservation after the end of the Research Project**

**Which data will be retained for 10 years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project?**

**In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies...).**

- All data will be preserved for 25 years according to CTC recommendations for clinical trials with medicinal products for human use and for clinical experiments on humans
- All data will be preserved for 10 years according to KU Leuven RDM policy

All research data will be kept at minimum 5 years after the end of the project

#### **Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)?**

- KU Leuven RDR
- Shared network drive (J-drive)

**What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?**

The costs will be charged by KU Leuven to the project. We have no info about costs available.

#### **Data Sharing and Reuse**

**Will the data (or part of the data) be made available for reuse after/during the project?**

**Please explain per dataset or data type which data will be made available.**

- Yes, as open data
- Yes, as embargoed data (temporary restriction)

The main output of the project will be original scientific research papers. These will adhere to KU Leuven's and FWO's Open Access policy as defined by Belgian Law.

In the context of Open and accessible science, original datasets can be made available with publication, either as supplementary files or using datasharing platforms such on KU Leuven RDR using a CC-BY licence. In principle we include datasets as much as possible with the original publication.

Upon reasonable and specific request, any data subset and analysis can be made available.

For data transfer filesharing via KU Leuven Box or Belnet transfer (secure) will be used.

**If access is restricted, please specify who will be able to access the data and under what conditions.**

Investigators and those that contact us with a specific request.

**Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)?**

**Please explain per dataset or data type where appropriate.**

- No

**Where will the data be made available?**

**If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.**

- KU Leuven RDR (Research Data Repository)

**When will the data be made available?**

- Upon publication of research results
- Other (specify below)

at the end of the project or when a publication is finished

**Which data usage licenses are you going to provide?**

**If none, please explain why.**

- CC-BY 4.0 (data)
- Data Transfer Agreement (restricted data)

**Do you intend to add a persistent identifier (PID) to your dataset(s), e.g. a DOI or accession number? If already available, please provide it here.**

- Yes, a PID will be added upon deposit in a data repository

**What are the expected costs for data sharing? How will these costs be covered?**

Unknown - when others ask for our data and this would entail costs, this will be charged on them

## **Responsibilities**

**Who will manage data documentation and metadata during the research project?**

Rik Lories - Silvia Monteagudo - Frederique Cornelis

**Who will manage data storage and backup during the research project?**

Rik Lories - Silvia Monteagudo - Frederique Cornelis

**Who will manage data preservation and sharing?**

Rik Lories - Silvia Monteagudo - Frederique Cornelis

**Who will update and implement this DMP?**

Rik Lories - Silvia Monteagudo - Frederique Cornelis