FWO DMP Template - Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Version KU Leuven

Project supervisors (from application round 2018 onwards) and fellows (from application round 2020 onwards) will, upon being awarded their project or fellowship, be invited to develop their answers to the data management related questions into a DMP. The FWO expects a **completed DMP no later than 6 months after the official start date** of the project or fellowship. The DMP should not be submitted to FWO but to the research co-ordination office of the host institute; FWO may request the DMP in a random check.

At the end of the project, the **final version of the DMP** has to be added to the final report of the project; this should be submitted to FWO by the supervisor-spokesperson through FWO's e-portal. This DMP may of course have been updated since its first version. The DMP is an element in the final evaluation of the project by the relevant expert panel. Both the DMP submitted within the first 6 months after the start date and the final DMP may use this template.

The DMP template used by the Research Foundation Flanders (FWO) corresponds with the Flemish Standard Data Management Plan. This Flemish Standard DMP was developed by the Flemish Research Data Network (FRDN) Task Force DMP which comprises representatives of all Flemish funders and research institutions. This is a standardized DMP template based on the previous FWO template that contains the core requirements for data management planning. To increase understanding and facilitate completion of the DMP, a standardized **glossary** of definitions and abbreviations is available via the following link.

1. General Project Information	
Name Grant Holder & ORCID	**Sleutel Steven,** 0000-0002-4557-0598
Contributor name(s) (+ ORCID) & roles	**Smolders Erik, copromotor,** 0000-0003-3054-2444
Project number [1] & title	**BIOLOGICAL AND GEOCHEMICAL CONTROLS OF PHOSPHATE SATURATION ON ORGANIC CARBON IN AGRICULTURAL SOILS** **FWO research project G0A6F24N**,
Funder(s) GrantID [2]	
Affiliation(s)	x KU Leuven ☐ Universiteit Antwerpen x Universiteit Gent ☐ Universiteit Hasselt ☐ Vrije Universiteit Brussel ☐ Other: ROR identifier KU Leuven: 05f950310
Please provide a short project description	The mitigation of climate change calls for a better understanding and management of the carbon sequestration potential of soils. This project will explore and unravel the yet unknown relationship between long-term P fertilization, resulting soil P-saturation, and the content, nature, and stability of soil organic carbon (SOC). We postulate that an excess available P in soil substantially lowers SOC stocks in agricultural soils. Higher P fertility in the topsoil lowers root development into the subsoil, which, in turn, reduces the rhizodeposition of carbon into these deeper layers. In addition, there is an often-overlooked reduction of SOC protection in soil by competition with phosphate on SOC binding sites. First, we will establish the relationship between SOC stocks and available soil P by sampling 18 different long-term P trials in Europe and soils that are saturated with P. Second, a central experiment is a one-year greenhouse trial with 13C-CO2 pulse labeled plants to identify Pstatus impacts on the belowground 13C inventory and the microbial community. Third, we will use state-of-the-art physicochemical methods to understand P-SOC interactions. Finally, we will use and adapt a selected soil C model to reconstruct the long-term effect of P fertilization on SOM sequestration. The consortium of applicants, including a German partner, have complementary expertise in the speciation of P in soils and in the determination of organic matter quality and quantity in soils.

[1] "Project number" refers to the institutional project number. This question is optional. Applicants can only provide one project number.

[2] Funder(s) GrantID refers to the number of the DMP at the funder(s), here one can specify multiple GrantIDs if multiple funding sources were used.

2. Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data [3].

				ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	*ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA*	*ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA*	*ONLY FOR PHYSICAL DATA*
Dataset Name	Description	New or Reused	Digital or Physical	Digital Data Type	Digital Data Format	Digital Data Volume (MB, GB, TB)	Physical Volume
WP1: Inventory of SOC concentrations and stocks in relation to long-term P supply	Observational. Soil samples + the chemical analysis Picture taken at location	☒ Generate new data	☒ Digital ☒ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☒ Images ☐ Sound ☒ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	.xlsx and .jpg	☒ < 1 GB	<1 ton in total
WP2: Plant pot studies to assess the strength of DPS controls on plant rhizodeposition-C turnover	Experimental. Soil&plant samples + the chemical analysis Picture taken at regular intervals	☒ Generate new data	☒ Digital ☒ Physical	☐ Audiovisual ☒ Images ☐ Sound ☒ Numerical ☐ Textual ☐ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	.xlsx and .jpg	☒ < 1 GB	<10 kg in total

[3] Add rows for each dataset you want to describe.

*WP3 Mechanistic studies to **how** DPS affects the protection of SOC and rhizodeposited C*	Not relevant for this partner (Promotor + international partner are responsible)						
WP4: Modelling of soil P status control on SOC dynamics	Data of this project and of literature are combined into a model	☒ Reuse existing data	☒ Digital	☐ Audiovisual ☐ Images ☐ Sound ☒ Numerical ☐ Textual ☒ Model ☐ Software ☐ Other:	Data in python and data in .xlsx	☒ < 1 GB	

GUIDANCE:
The data description forms the basis of your entire DMP, so make sure it is detailed and complete. It includes digital and physical data and encompasses the whole spectrum ranging from raw data to processed and analysed data including analysis scripts and code. Physical data are all materials that need proper management because they are valuable, difficult to replace and/or ethical issues are associated. Materials that are not considered data in an RDM context include your own manuscripts, theses and presentations; documentation is an integral part of your datasets and should described under documentation/metadata.
RDM Guidance on data

If you reuse existing data, please specify the source, preferably by using a persistent identifier (e.g. DOI, Handle, URL etc.) per dataset or data type.	Data of literature will be collated from individual papers, not from existing databases

Are there any ethical issues concerning the creation and/or use of the data (e.g. experiments on humans or animals, dual use)? If so, refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the relevant ethical approval number.	☐ Yes, human subject data; provide SMEC or EC approval number: ☐ Yes, animal data; provide ECD reference number: ☐ Yes, dual use; provide approval number: ☒ No Additional information:
Will you process personal data[4]? If so, please refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the KU Leuven or UZ Leuven privacy register number (G or S number).	☐ Yes (provide PRET G-number or EC S-number below) ☒ No Additional information:
Does your work have potential for commercial valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spin-offs, commercial exploitation, …)? If so, please comment per dataset or data type where appropriate.	☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, please comment:
Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict exploitation or dissemination of the data you (re)use (e.g. Material/Data transfer agreements, research collaboration agreements)? If so, please explain to what data they relate and what restrictions are in place.	☒ Yes ☐ No If yes, please explain: we will sample soils at different European research filed stations. The soils and their treatment are property of these stations. The tradition in this research field is that the field trial owners are co-authoring the publications and/or acknowledged. This is discussed on a case-bu-case basis
Are there any other legal issues, such as intellectual property rights and ownership, to be managed related to the data you (re)use? If so, please explain to what data they relate and which restrictions will be asserted.	☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, please explain:

[4] See Glossary Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

3. Documentation and Metadata	
Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep **data understandable and usable**, for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g. in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, Codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded). *RDM guidance on documentation and metadata*.	According to the KU Leuven policy, the research data will be organized and stored as FAIR (findability, accessibility, interoperability, and reusability) as possible. To be findable and accessible, data will be deposited in the KULeuven RDR, and thereby have a DOI. To be interoperable and reusable, all data generated will be organized in a standardized way, using different folders. The structure of the folder will be standardized across the department. In each folder, whenever needed, a readme file and metadata file will be added to describe the folder organization and content.
Will a metadata standard be used to make it easier to **find and reuse the data**? If so, please specify which metadata standard will be used. If not, please specify which metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse. *REPOSITORIES COULD ASK TO DELIVER METADATA IN A CERTAIN FORMAT, WITH SPECIFIED ONTOLOGIES AND VOCABULARIES, I.E. STANDARD LISTS WITH UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS.*	x Yes ☐ No If yes, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata standard will be used: The DataCite standard will be used. If no, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata will be created:

4. Data Storage & Back-up during the Research Project

Where will the data be stored? *Consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide to find the most suitable storage solution for your data.*	☐ Shared network drive (J-drive) ☐ Personal network drive (I-drive) ☒ OneDrive (KU Leuven) ☐ Sharepoint online ☐ Sharepoint on-premis ☐ Large Volume Storage ☐ Digital Vault ☐ Other:
How will the data be backed up? *WHAT STORAGE AND BACKUP PROCEDURES WILL BE IN PLACE TO PREVENT DATA LOSS?*	☒ Standard back-up provided by KU Leuven ICTS for my storage solution ☐ Personal back-ups I make (specify) ☐ Other (specify)
Is there currently sufficient storage & backup capacity during the project? If yes, specify concisely. If no or insufficient storage or backup capacities are available, then explain how this will be taken care of.	☒ Yes ☐ No If no, please specify:
How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons? *CLEARLY DESCRIBE THE MEASURES (IN TERMS OF PHYSICAL SECURITY, NETWORK SECURITY, AND SECURITY OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND FILES) THAT WILL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THAT STORED AND TRANSFERRED DATA ARE SAFE.* *Guidance on security for research data*	Personal data, trade secrets, etc are not included in this project.

What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?	For data storage during the project, no additional costs will need to be considered.

5. Data Preservation after the end of the Research Project	
Which data will be retained for at least five years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project? In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies...). *Guidance on data preservation*	☒ All data will be preserved for 10 years according to KU Leuven RDM policy ☐ All data will be preserved for 25 years according to CTC recommendations for clinical trials with medicinal products for human use and for clinical experiments on humans ☐ Certain data cannot be kept for 10 years (explain)
Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)? *Dedicated data repositories are often the best place to preserve your data. Data not suitable for preservation in a repository can be stored using a KU Leuven storage solution, consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide.*	☒ KU Leuven RDR ☐ Large Volume Storage (longterm for large volumes) ☐ Shared network drive (J-drive) ☐ Other (specifiy):
What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?	Because of the limited storage required for data obtained from this project, no costs will need to be considered.

6. Data Sharing and Reuse	
Will the data (or part of the data) be made available for reuse after/during the project? Please explain per dataset or data type which data will be made available. *NOTE THAT 'AVAILABLE' DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THE DATA SET BECOMES OPENLY AVAILABLE, CONDITIONS FOR ACCESS AND USE MAY APPLY. AVAILABILITY IN THIS QUESTION THUS ENTAILS BOTH OPEN & RESTRICTED ACCESS. FOR MORE INFORMATION: HTTPS://WIKI.SURFNET.NL/DISPLAY/STANDARDS/INFO-EU-REPO/#INFOEUREPO-ACCESSRIGHTS*	☒ Yes, as open data ☐ Yes, as embargoed data (temporary restriction) ☐ Yes, as restricted data (upon approval, or institutional access only) ☐ No (closed access) ☐ Other, please specify:
If access is restricted, please specify who will be able to access the data and under what conditions.	
Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)? Please explain per dataset or data type where appropriate.	☐ Yes, privacy aspects ☐ Yes, intellectual property rights ☐ Yes, ethical aspects ☐ Yes, aspects of dual use ☐ Yes, other ☒ No If yes, please specify:

Where will the data be made available? If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.	☒ KU Leuven RDR ☐ Other data repository (specify) ☐ Other (specify)
When will the data be made available?	☒ Upon publication of research results ☐ Specific date (specify) ☐ Other (specify)
Which data usage licenses are you going to provide? If none, please explain why. *A DATA USAGE LICENSE INDICATES WHETHER THE DATA CAN BE REUSED OR NOT AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS. IF NO LICENCE IS GRANTED, THE DATA ARE IN A GREY ZONE AND CANNOT BE LEGALLY REUSED. DO NOTE THAT YOU MAY ONLY RELEASE DATA UNDER A LICENCE CHOSEN BY YOURSELF IF IT DOES NOT ALREADY FALL UNDER ANOTHER LICENCE THAT MIGHT PROHIBIT THAT.* *Check the RDR guidance on licences for data and software sources code or consult the License selector tool to help you choose.*	☒ CC-BY 4.0 (data) ☐ Data Transfer Agreement (restricted data) ☐ MIT licence (code) ☐ GNU GPL-3.0 (code) ☐ Other (specify)
Do you intend to add a PID/DOI/accession number to your dataset(s)? If already available, please provide it here. *INDICATE WHETHER YOU INTEND TO ADD A PERSISTENT AND UNIQUE IDENTIFIER IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY AND RETRIEVE THE DATA.*	☒ Yes, a PID will be added upon deposit in a data repository ☐ My dataset already has a PID ☐ No
What are the expected costs for data sharing? How will these costs be covered?	The KULeuven provides a public online database free of charge, research data repository (RDR)

7. Responsibilities	
Who will manage data documentation and metadata during the research project?	The PhD student that will be hired on this project as of August 15, 2024
Who will manage data storage and backup during the research project?	The PhD student that will be hired on this project as of August 15, 2024
Who will manage data preservation and sharing?	The PhD student that will be hired on this project as of August 15, 2024
Who will update and implement this DMP?	The end responsibility for updating and implementing the DMP is with the project co-promotor (Erik Smolders)