

1. General Project Information	
Name Grant Holder	Alberto Rodríguez Vázquez
Supervisor name	Joeri Van der Veken
Project number ¹ & title	TOTALLY GEODESIC SUBMANIFOLDS AND MEAN CURVATURE FLOW IN THE PRESENCE OF SYMMETRY Postdoctoral Fellowship Junior 1262324N
Funder(s) GrantID ²	
Affiliation(s)	x KU Leuven <input type="checkbox"/> Universiteit Antwerpen <input type="checkbox"/> Universiteit Gent <input type="checkbox"/> Universiteit Hasselt <input type="checkbox"/> Vrije Universiteit Brussel <input type="checkbox"/> Other:

¹ “Project number” refers to the institutional project number. This question is optional. Applicants can only provide one project number.

² Funder(s) GrantID refers to the number of the DMP at the funder(s), here one can specify multiple GrantIDs if multiple funding sources were used.

Please provide a short project description	<p>"Symmetry, as wide or narrow as you may define its meaning, is one idea by which man through the ages has tried to comprehend and create order, beauty, and perfection"</p> <p>This comment is due to Hermann Weyl and reveals that symmetry lies at the very core of human knowledge.</p> <p>Perhaps, the most natural field to study symmetry is geometry. This discipline was described by Felix Klein as the study of those properties of a space that are invariant under a transformation group.</p> <p>Following this philosophy, from the viewpoint of Riemannian geometry, the most natural spaces that one can consider are (Riemannian) homogeneous spaces and the natural group to study is their isometry group, which is its set of distance-preserving transformations. The isometry group of a homogeneous space is quite large and every two points can be mapped into each other using an isometry.</p> <p>Meanwhile, the geometric objects that can be perceived by means of our senses are curves and surfaces. Submanifolds provide the natural generalization for higher dimensions of these objects and totally geodesic submanifolds are those with the simplest geometry.</p> <p>The purpose of this proposal is to investigate totally geodesic submanifolds and other special classes of submanifolds in homogeneous spaces. To accomplish this task, we will use a novel approach that relies on the use of mean curvature flow, which is a geometric flow that deforms a given submanifold such that its volume decreases in the most efficient way.</p>
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2. Research Data Summary

List and describe all datasets or research materials that you plan to generate/collect or reuse during your research project. For each dataset or data type (observational, experimental etc.), provide a short name & description (sufficient for yourself to know what data it is about), indicate whether the data are newly generated/collected or reused, digital or physical, also indicate the type of the data (the kind of content), its technical format (file extension), and an estimate of the upper limit of the volume of the data ³.

Dataset Name	Description	New or Reused	Digital or Physical	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR DIGITAL DATA	ONLY FOR PHYSICAL DATA
				Digital Data Type	Digital Data Format	Digital Data Volume (MB, GB, TB)	Physical Volume
<i>WP1: Totally geodesic submanifolds</i>	Preprints in .pdf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Generate new data	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Digital <input type="checkbox"/> Physical	<input type="checkbox"/> Audiovisual <input type="checkbox"/> Images <input type="checkbox"/> Sound <input type="checkbox"/> Numerical <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Textual <input type="checkbox"/> Model <input type="checkbox"/> Software <input type="checkbox"/> Other:	.pdf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> < 1 GB	
<i>WP2: Mean curvature flow in symmetric spaces</i>	Preprints in .pdf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Generate new data	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Digital <input type="checkbox"/> Physical	<input type="checkbox"/> Audiovisual <input type="checkbox"/> Images <input type="checkbox"/> Sound <input type="checkbox"/> Numerical <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Textual <input type="checkbox"/> Model <input type="checkbox"/> Software <input type="checkbox"/> Other:	.pdf	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> < 1 GB	

³ Add rows for each dataset you want to describe.

<p>GUIDANCE:</p> <p><i>The data description forms the basis of your entire DMP, so make sure it is detailed and complete. It includes digital and physical data and encompasses the whole spectrum ranging from raw data to processed and analysed data including analysis scripts and code. Physical data are all materials that need proper management because they are valuable, difficult to replace and/or ethical issues are associated. Materials that are not considered data in an RDM context include your own manuscripts, theses and presentations; documentation is an integral part of your datasets and should be described under documentation/metadata.</i></p> <p>RDM Guidance on data</p>	
<p>If you reuse existing data, please specify the source, preferably by using a persistent identifier (e.g. DOI, Handle, URL etc.) per dataset or data type.</p>	<p>Literary data will be gathered from individual papers rather than relying on existing databases.</p>
<p>Are there any ethical issues concerning the creation and/or use of the data (e.g. experiments on humans or animals, dual use)? If so, refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the relevant ethical approval number.</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, human subject data; provide SMEC or EC approval number: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, animal data; provide ECD reference number: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, dual use; provide approval number: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Additional information: </p>
<p>Will you process personal data⁴? If so, please refer to specific datasets or data types when appropriate and provide the KU Leuven or UZ Leuven privacy register number (G or S number).</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes (provide PRET G-number or EC S-number below) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Additional information: </p>
<p>Does your work have potential for commercial valorization (e.g. tech transfer, for example spin-offs, commercial exploitation, ...)? If so, please comment per dataset or data type where appropriate.</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If yes, please comment: </p>

⁴ See Glossary Flemish Standard Data Management Plan

Do existing 3rd party agreements restrict exploitation or dissemination of the data you (re)use (e.g. Material/Data transfer agreements, research collaboration agreements)? If so, please explain to what data they relate and what restrictions are in place.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If yes, please explain:
Are there any other legal issues, such as intellectual property rights and ownership, to be managed related to the data you (re)use? If so, please explain to what data they relate and which restrictions will be asserted.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If yes, please explain: The preprints will be accessible through arXiv, a widely-used platform for sharing preprints in the mathematics community. They will fall under arXiv's "perpetual, non-exclusive license," granting limited distribution rights. Thus, preprint data will be freely and openly accessible. Access to published, peer-reviewed papers will be contingent upon individual subscription to the respective journals.

3. Documentation and Metadata	
Clearly describe what approach will be followed to capture the accompanying information necessary to keep data understandable and usable , for yourself and others, now and in the future (e.g. in terms of documentation levels and types required, procedures used, Electronic Lab Notebooks, README.txt files, Codebook.tsv etc. where this information is recorded). RDM guidance on documentation and metadata.	Per the KU Leuven policy, research data will be structured and stored to adhere to the principles of FAIR (findability, accessibility, interoperability, and reusability). To ensure findability and accessibility, I will adhere to standard stylistic practices for mathematical manuscripts and incorporate the Mathematics Subject Classification system and keywords in both preprint and published versions. This will facilitate easy searchability for fellow researchers. For interoperability and reusability, all generated data will be organized in a standardized manner using distinct folders, following a uniform structure across the department. Each folder will include a readme file and metadata file as necessary to delineate the folder's organization and content.

<p>Will a metadata standard be used to make it easier to find and reuse the data?</p> <p>If so, please specify which metadata standard will be used. If not, please specify which metadata will be created to make the data easier to find and reuse.</p> <p><i>REPOSITORIES COULD ASK TO DELIVER METADATA IN A CERTAIN FORMAT, WITH SPECIFIED ONTOLOGIES AND VOCABULARIES, I.E. STANDARD LISTS WITH UNIQUE IDENTIFIERS.</i></p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If yes, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata standard will be used: I will use the Mathematics Subject Classification system as well as keywords to facilitate easy exposure and searchability of my articles.</p> <p>If no, please specify (where appropriate per dataset or data type) which metadata will be created:</p>
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4. Data Storage & Back-up during the Research Project	
<p>Where will the data be stored?</p> <p><i>Consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide to find the most suitable storage solution for your data.</i></p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Shared network drive (J-drive) <input type="checkbox"/> Personal network drive (I-drive) <input type="checkbox"/> OneDrive (KU Leuven) <input type="checkbox"/> Sharepoint online <input type="checkbox"/> Sharepoint on-premis <input type="checkbox"/> Large Volume Storage <input type="checkbox"/> Digital Vault <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other: Preprints will be openly and freely released on arxiv.org, a prominent platform for sharing mathematical preprints. Throughout their creation, the article content will be stored on my personal computer and regularly backed up. Subsequently, these papers will be published in a journal, ensuring their perpetual storage. Importantly, the preprints will continue to be freely accessible on arxiv.org as initially released. Additionally, KU Leuven's repository, Lirias, will serve as another avenue for archiving and enhancing access to these manuscripts. </p>

<p>How will the data be backed up?</p> <p><i>WHAT STORAGE AND BACKUP PROCEDURES WILL BE IN PLACE TO PREVENT DATA LOSS?</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Standard back-up provided by KU Leuven ICTS for my storage solution</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Personal back-ups I make (specify)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): The approach will involve creating backups of manuscripts on a monthly basis as they are developed. These backups will be stored on a separate device, such as a cloud service, distinct from the computer used for manuscript generation. Furthermore, previous versions of manuscripts in progress will be retained to allow for potential reversion to earlier stages if needed.</p>
<p>Is there currently sufficient storage & backup capacity during the project? If yes, specify concisely. If no or insufficient storage or backup capacities are available, then explain how this will be taken care of.</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If no, please specify:</p>
<p>How will you ensure that the data are securely stored and not accessed or modified by unauthorized persons?</p> <p><i>CLEARLY DESCRIBE THE MEASURES (IN TERMS OF PHYSICAL SECURITY, NETWORK SECURITY, AND SECURITY OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND FILES) THAT WILL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THAT STORED AND TRANSFERRED DATA ARE SAFE.</i></p> <p><u>Guidance on security for research data</u></p>	<p>To safeguard manuscripts stored on electronically accessible platforms, I will implement a password and/or fingerprint system for security. The password will be subject to regular changes to enhance protection.</p>
<p>What are the expected costs for data storage and backup during the research project? How will these costs be covered?</p>	<p>For data storage during the project, no additional costs will need to be considered.</p>

5. Data Preservation after the end of the Research Project

<p>Which data will be retained for at least five years (or longer, in agreement with other retention policies that are applicable) after the end of the project? In case some data cannot be preserved, clearly state the reasons for this (e.g. legal or contractual restrictions, storage/budget issues, institutional policies...).</p> <p>Guidance on data preservation</p>	<p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All data will be preserved for 10 years according to KU Leuven RDM policy</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> All data will be preserved for 25 years according to CTC recommendations for clinical trials with medicinal products for human use and for clinical experiments on humans</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Certain data cannot be kept for 10 years (explain)</p>
<p>Where will these data be archived (stored and curated for the long-term)?</p> <p><i>Dedicated data repositories are often the best place to preserve your data. Data not suitable for preservation in a repository can be stored using a KU Leuven storage solution, consult the interactive KU Leuven storage guide.</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> KU Leuven RDR</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Large Volume Storage (longterm for large volumes)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Shared network drive (J-drive)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): The preprint manuscripts will be openly and freely archived on arXiv indefinitely. As for the published manuscripts, they will be provided to the respective journal for storage according to their discretion.</p>
<p>What are the expected costs for data preservation during the expected retention period? How will these costs be covered?</p>	<p>Because of the limited storage required for data obtained from this project, no costs will need to be considered.</p>

6. Data Sharing and Reuse

<p>Will the data (or part of the data) be made available for reuse after/during the project? Please explain per dataset or data type which data will be made available.</p> <p><i>NOTE THAT 'AVAILABLE' DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THE DATA SET BECOMES OPENLY AVAILABLE, CONDITIONS FOR ACCESS AND USE MAY APPLY. AVAILABILITY IN THIS QUESTION THUS ENTAILS BOTH OPEN & RESTRICTED ACCESS. FOR MORE INFORMATION:</i></p> <p>HTTPS://WIKI.SURFNET.NL/DISPLAY/STANDARDS/INFO-EU-REPO/#INFOEUREPO-ACCESSRIGHTS</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, as open data <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, as embargoed data (temporary restriction) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, as restricted data (upon approval, or institutional access only) <input type="checkbox"/> No (closed access) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other, please specify: Preprints will be accessible through an Open Access repository, while published articles will be accessible to subscribers of the respective journal. </p>
<p>If access is restricted, please specify who will be able to access the data and under what conditions.</p>	<p>Articles published in the journal will be accessible to any subscriber of the journal.</p>
<p>Are there any factors that restrict or prevent the sharing of (some of) the data (e.g. as defined in an agreement with a 3rd party, legal restrictions)? Please explain per dataset or data type where appropriate.</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, privacy aspects <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, intellectual property rights <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, ethical aspects <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, aspects of dual use <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other <input type="checkbox"/> No </p> <p>If yes, please specify: Although preprints will be freely and openly accessible, access to published manuscripts will rely on individual or institutional subscriptions to the journal. Nonetheless, preprints will remain available for perpetual access.</p>
<p>Where will the data be made available? If already known, please provide a repository per dataset or data type.</p>	<p> <input type="checkbox"/> KU Leuven RDR <input type="checkbox"/> Other data repository (specify) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): The data in preprint form will be made available on arxiv.org. This is the standard (free, open) repository in the mathematical community. </p>

When will the data be made available?	<input type="checkbox"/> Upon publication of research results <input type="checkbox"/> Specific date (specify) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): As soon as the articles are written.
Which data usage licenses are you going to provide? If none, please explain why. <i>A DATA USAGE LICENSE INDICATES WHETHER THE DATA CAN BE REUSED OR NOT AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS. IF NO LICENCE IS GRANTED, THE DATA ARE IN A GREY ZONE AND CANNOT BE LEGALLY REUSED. DO NOTE THAT YOU MAY ONLY RELEASE DATA UNDER A LICENCE CHOSEN BY YOURSELF IF IT DOES NOT ALREADY FALL UNDER ANOTHER LICENCE THAT MIGHT PROHIBIT THAT.</i> Check the RDR guidance on licences for data and software sources code or consult the License selector tool to help you choose.	<input type="checkbox"/> CC-BY 4.0 (data) <input type="checkbox"/> Data Transfer Agreement (restricted data) <input type="checkbox"/> MIT licence (code) <input type="checkbox"/> GNU GPL-3.0 (code) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): I will choose journals that employ a data license comparable to one of the following: Creative Commons Noncommercial License (CC BY-NC), Creative Commons No Derivatives License (CC BY-ND), or the Creative Commons Attribution License. These licenses are typically standard for published mathematical articles. For preprints, I will adhere to arXiv's "perpetual, non-exclusive license."
Do you intend to add a PID/DOI/accession number to your dataset(s)? If already available, please provide it here. <i>INDICATE WHETHER YOU INTEND TO ADD A PERSISTENT AND UNIQUE IDENTIFIER IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY AND RETRIEVE THE DATA.</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a PID will be added upon deposit in a data repository <input type="checkbox"/> My dataset already has a PID <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): Each published article will be assigned a DOI by the publisher.
What are the expected costs for data sharing? How will these costs be covered?	I anticipate essentially zero data sharing costs.

7. Responsibilities

Who will manage data documentation and metadata during the research project?	Alberto Rodríguez Vázquez
Who will manage data storage and backup during the research project?	Alberto Rodríguez Vázquez
Who will manage data preservation and sharing?	Joeri Van der Veken (the supervisor)
Who will update and implement this DMP?	Alberto Rodríguez Vázquez