UTILIZING GPT MODEL- STRESS DETECTION FROM SOCIAL MEDIA

1) OpenAl Classification

Setup

```
In [ ]: pip install langchain==0.0.205
        Collecting langchain==0.0.205
          Downloading langchain-0.0.205-py3-none-any.whl (1.1 MB)
                                                      1.1/1.1 MB 9.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.0.205) (6.0.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: SQLAlchemy<3,>=1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.0.205)
         (2.0.29)
        Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.0.205)
        (3.9.5)
        Requirement already satisfied: async-timeout<5.0.0,>=4.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.
        0.205) (4.0.3)
        Collecting dataclasses-json<0.6.0,>=0.5.7 (from langchain==0.0.205)
          Downloading dataclasses_json-0.5.14-py3-none-any.whl (26 kB)
        Collecting langchainplus-sdk>=0.0.9 (from langchain==0.0.205)
          Downloading langchainplus_sdk-0.0.20-py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
        Requirement already satisfied: numexpr<3.0.0,>=2.8.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.0.205)
        Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2,>=1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.0.205) (1.25.2)
        Collecting openapi-schema-pydantic<2.0,>=1.2 (from langchain==0.0.205)
          Downloading openapi_schema_pydantic-1.2.4-py3-none-any.whl (90 kB)
                                                      90.0/90.0 kB 9.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Collecting pydantic<2,>=1 (from langchain==0.0.205)
          Downloading pydantic-1.10.15-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (3.1 MB)
                                                     - 3.1/3.1 MB 36.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.0.205) (2.31.
        Requirement already satisfied: tenacity<9.0.0,>=8.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain==0.0.20
        5) (8.2.3)
        Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->1
        angchain==0.0.205) (1.3.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->lang
        chain==0.0.205) (23.2.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->
        langchain==0.0.205) (1.4.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3
         ->langchain==0.0.205) (6.0.5)
        Requirement\ already\ satisfied:\ yarl<2.0,>=1.0\ in\ /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages\ (from\ aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->land)
        gchain==0.0.205) (1.9.4)
        Collecting marshmallow<4.0.0,>=3.18.0 (from dataclasses-json<0.6.0,>=0.5.7->langchain==0.0.205)
          Downloading marshmallow-3.21.1-py3-none-any.whl (49 kB)
                                                     - 49.4/49.4 kB 5.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Collecting typing-inspect<1,>=0.4.0 (from dataclasses-json<0.6.0,>=0.5.7->langchain==0.0.205)
          Downloading typing_inspect-0.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (8.8 kB)
        Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pydantic<2,>=1->
        langchain==0.0.205) (4.11.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2->
        langchain==0.0.205) (3.3.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2->langchain==
        0.0.205) (3.7)
        Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2->langch
        ain==0.0.205) (2.0.7)
        Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2->langch
        ain==0.0.205) (2024.2.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from SQLAlchemy<3,>=1.4->lang
        chain==0.0.205) (3.0.3)
        Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=17.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from marshmallow<4.0.0,>=3.18.
        0->dataclasses-json<0.6.0,>=0.5.7->langchain==0.0.205) (24.0)
        Collecting mypy-extensions>=0.3.0 (from typing-inspect<1,>=0.4.0->dataclasses-json<0.6.0,>=0.5.7->langchain==0.0.205)
          Downloading mypy_extensions-1.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (4.7 kB)
        Installing collected packages: pydantic, mypy-extensions, marshmallow, typing-inspect, openapi-schema-pydantic, langchain
        plus-sdk, dataclasses-json, langchain
          Attempting uninstall: pydantic
            Found existing installation: pydantic 2.7.0
            Uninstalling pydantic-2.7.0:
              Successfully uninstalled pydantic-2.7.0
        Successfully installed dataclasses-json-0.5.14 langchain-0.0.205 langchainplus-sdk-0.0.20 marshmallow-3.21.1 mypy-extensi
        ons-1.0.0 openapi-schema-pydantic-1.2.4 pydantic-1.10.15 typing-inspect-0.9.0
```

```
Downloading python_dotenv-1.0.1-py3-none-any.whl (19 kB)
        Installing collected packages: python-dotenv
        Successfully installed python-dotenv-1.0.1
In [ ]: pip install openai==0.27.8
        Collecting openai == 0.27.8
          Downloading openai-0.27.8-py3-none-any.whl (73 kB)
                                                      - 73.6/73.6 kB 1.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.20 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==0.27.8) (2.31.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==0.27.8) (4.66.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==0.27.8) (3.9.5)
        Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.20->
        openai == 0.27.8) (3.3.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.20->openai==0.2
        7.8) (3.7)
        Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.20->openai
        ==0.27.8) (2.0.7)
        Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.20->openai
        ==0.27.8) (2024.2.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->openai==0.27.8)
        Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->openai==0.27.8) (2
        3.2.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->openai==0.27.
        8) (1.4.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->openai==0.2
        7.8) (6.0.5)
        Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->openai==0.27.8)
        Requirement already satisfied: async-timeout<5.0,>=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->openai==
        0.27.8) (4.0.3)
        Installing collected packages: openai
        Successfully installed openai-0.27.8
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
         import openai
         import langchain
         from dotenv import load_dotenv
         import os
         from tqdm import tqdm
         from langchain import LLMChain
         from langchain.chat_models import ChatOpenAI
         from langchain.prompts import (
            ChatPromptTemplate,
            PromptTemplate.
            SystemMessagePromptTemplate,
            AIMessagePromptTemplate,
            HumanMessagePromptTemplate,
        load_dotenv() # take environment variables from .env.
        False
Out[]:
In [ ]: %load_ext autoreload
        %autoreload 2
        seed = 42
                    # for reproducibility
In [ ]:
         import getpass
        OPENAI_API_KEY = getpass.getpass()
In [ ]: openai.api_key = OPENAI_API_KEY
In [ ]:
        Import Data
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
         # data from Kaggle: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/mexwell/stress-detection-from-social-media-articles
         df = pd.read_csv('/content/Reddit_Combi.csv', delimiter=';')
         df = df[['Body_Title', 'label']]
        df
```

Collecting python-dotenv

```
Out[]:
                                              Body_Title label
            0 Envy to other is swallowing me Im from develop...
                  Nothin outta the ordinary. Paradise. Job stres...
            2 Almost 49 and the chasm of emptiness has never...
                                                           1
                  I'm happy again After my closest friend left m...
                  Is it possible to recover from such a traumati...
         3118
                     Positive relief ideas with stress? Hi all, my ...
         3119
                  Breakdown I really think I lost my mind last n...
         3120
                    I feel as if I actually died a long time ago a...
                    Is it wierd that i have imaginary friends at t...
         3122
                 Head and Eye Pressure Since October (for the I...
        3123 rows × 2 columns
In [ ]: df_sampled = df.sample(200, random_state=10)
In [ ]: def example_rows(df):
             print("Example of a stress related text")
             print(df[df["label"]==1].iloc[0]['Body_Title'])
             print()
             print("Example of a non-stress related text")
             print(df[df["label"]==0].iloc[0]["Body_Title"])
         print("Number of rows: ",len(df_sampled))
         print("Number of stress related texts: ",len(df_sampled[df_sampled["label"]==1]))
         example_rows(df_sampled)
         Number of rows: 200
         Number of stress related texts: 176
         Example of a stress related text
         Low I'm so low rn I can't even type anything coherent..I just want to express I'm at one of my lowest points so that I do
         n't do stupid things. Thanks for listening.. Edit Thank you to each and every one of you who took a few seconds or even m
         inutes to remind me that I matter... that even though those "close to me" feel far.. those farthest from me can feel so c
         lose red_heart You're a reminder that there's still good in this world and I appreciate all of you. We'll all be here tog
         ether, one day at a time x -RF
         Example of a non-stress related text
         Now boyfriend, inally over my ex who i o seemed over I was obssessed with my ex. I missed him so much it landed me in the
         psychward 3 times trying to kms. But im finally over it. I have a new boyfriend who I love to pieces. We hung out today a
         nd went to a park ( and made out in a tunnel so that was fun ) and im just. So happy. I havent felt _actually_ happy sinc
         e my ex left me. But for once im happy. I won't be checking my ex's reddit anymore. Never again. I shouldn't care about s
         omeone who hates me when I have someone right in front of me who loves me. And I love him. On Tuesday were gonna get drun
         k and maybe fuck in said tunnel. Because why tf not. Its time I moved on.
         Zero-Shot Prompting
In [ ]: def stress_annotate_prompt() -> list:
             system_message = SystemMessagePromptTemplate(
                  prompt=PromptTemplate(
                      input variables=[].
                      template="You are a model that annotates stress and non-stress related texts."
             human_message = HumanMessagePromptTemplate(
                 prompt=PromptTemplate(
                      input_variables=["text"],
                      template="""Classify the following text as being stress related or non-stress related.
                      Reply with 'Stress' if it's stress related and 'Non-stress' if it's non-stress related.
                      Text: {text}
             return [system message, human message]
In [ ]: example_text = "Every phone call was another demand, another task to add to the never-ending list of responsibilities."
In [ ]: llm = ChatOpenAI(model_name="gpt-3.5-turbo", temperature=0.9, openai_api_key=OPENAI_API_KEY)
         prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(stress_annotate_prompt())
```

```
chain = LLMChain(prompt=prompt, llm=llm)
          generated = chain.run({"text": example_text})
In [ ]: print(generated)
         Stress
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
          generated = []
          prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(stress_annotate_prompt())
          chain = LLMChain(prompt=prompt, llm=llm)
          for i, row in tqdm(df_sampled.iterrows(), total=len(df_sampled)):
              text = row["Body_Title"]
              generated.append(chain.run({"text": text}))
         df_sampled["predict"] = generated
         100%| 200/200 [01:07<00:00, 2.96it/s]
In [ ]: df_sampled["predict"]
         1790
                  Stress
Out[]:
         2639
                  Stress
         1797
                  Stress
         1989
                  Stress
         130
                  Stress
         3122
                  Stress
         1832
                  Stress
         2382
                  Stress
         737
                  Stress
         835
                  Stress
         Name: predict, Length: 200, dtype: object
In [ ]: def process_text(x):
              if x==0:
                  return "Non-stress"
              else:
                  return "Stress"
         df_sampled["label"] = df_sampled["label"].apply(lambda x: process_text(x))
In [ ]: df_sampled[df_sampled['predict']=='Stress']
Out[]:
                                                Body_Title
                                                                label predict
          1790
                   Low I'm so low rn I can't even type anything c...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
         2639
                    I'm literally not good at anything. I suck soc...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
          1797
                 Now boyfriend, inally over my ex who i o seeme... Non-stress
                                                                       Stress
          1989
                    I have a plan. I have no money. I stay up for ...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
           130
               Long, but need advice on money stress My husba...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
         3122
                  Head and Eye Pressure Since October (for the I...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
          1832
                   Help with managing stress Hi All, I'm hoping f...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
         2382
                    Work is giving me stress I get criticised ever...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
          737
                  For those of you doing okay in school, how do ...
                                                                       Stress
                                                                Stress
          835
                   y'all ever just give up mid-day and zone the f...
                                                                Stress
                                                                       Stress
         194 rows × 3 columns
In [ ]: # Save DataFrame to a CSV file
         df_sampled.to_csv('stress_predict.csv', index=False)
         from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_recall_fscore_support
In [ ]:
          accuracy = accuracy_score(df_sampled["label"], df_sampled["predict"])
          precision, recall, f1, _ = precision_recall_fscore_support(df_sampled["label"], df_sampled["predict"], average="macro")
          print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")
         print(f"F1 score: {round(f1, 3)}")
         Accuracy: 0.875
         F1 score: 0.217
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-sco
         re are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this beh
           warn prf(average, modifier, msg start, len(result))
In [ ]:
         2) Fine-tune an LLM using GPT2
In [ ]: import torch
         from transformers import GPT2Tokenizer, GPT2ForSequenceClassification
         from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         import pandas as pd
In []: # data from Kaggle: https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/mexwell/stress-detection-from-social-media-articles
         df = pd.read_csv('/content/Reddit_Combi.csv', delimiter=';')
         df = df[['Body_Title', 'label']]
Out[]:
                                              Body_Title label
            0 Envy to other is swallowing me Im from develop...
                  Nothin outta the ordinary. Paradise. Job stres...
            2 Almost 49 and the chasm of emptiness has never...
            3
                  I'm happy again After my closest friend left m...
                  Is it possible to recover from such a traumati...
         3118
                     Positive relief ideas with stress? Hi all, my ...
         3119
                  Breakdown I really think I lost my mind last n...
         3120
                    I feel as if I actually died a long time ago a...
         3121
                    Is it wierd that i have imaginary friends at t...
         3122
                 Head and Eye Pressure Since October (for the I...
        3123 rows × 2 columns
In [ ]: data = df.sample(100, random_state=10)
In [ ]: # Reset index to ensure sequential indexing
         data = data.reset_index(drop=True)
In [ ]: # Split data into train and validation sets
         train_texts, val_texts, train_labels, val_labels = train_test_split(data['Body_Title'], data['label'], test_size=0.2)
In [ ]: # Tokenize text data
         tokenizer = GPT2Tokenizer.from_pretrained('gpt2')
         tokenizer.pad_token = tokenizer.eos_token
         train_encodings = tokenizer(train_texts.tolist(), truncation=True, padding=True)
         val_encodings = tokenizer(val_texts.tolist(), truncation=True, padding=True)
In [ ]: class MyDataset(Dataset):
             def __init__(self, encodings, labels):
                  self.encodings = encodings
                  self.labels = labels
                   _getitem__(self, idx):
                  item = {key: torch.tensor(val[idx]) for key, val in self.encodings.items()}
                  item['labels'] = torch.tensor(self.labels[idx])
                  return item
             def __len__(self):
                  return len(self.labels)
         train_dataset = MyDataset(train_encodings, train_labels.values)
         val_dataset = MyDataset(val_encodings, val_labels.values)
In [ ]: # Load pre-trained GPT-2 model for sequence classification
         model = GPT2ForSequenceClassification.from_pretrained('gpt2', num_labels=2)
```

Some weights of GPT2ForSequenceClassification were not initialized from the model checkpoint at gpt2 and are newly initialized: ['score.weight']

You should probably TRAIN this model on a down-stream task to be able to use it for predictions and inference.

```
In [ ]: # Fine-tune the model
        #device = torch.device('cuda') if torch.cuda.is_available() else torch.device('cpu')
        #model.to(device)
        model.train()
        train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset, batch_size=1, shuffle=True)
         optim = torch.optim.AdamW(model.parameters(), 1r=5e-5)
        for epoch in range(2):
            for batch in train_loader:
                optim.zero_grad()
                input_ids = batch['input_ids']
                attention_mask = batch['attention_mask']
                labels = batch['labels']
                outputs = model(input_ids, attention_mask=attention_mask, labels=labels)
                loss = outputs.loss
                loss.backward()
                optim.step()
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, f1_score
        # Evaluation
        model.eval()
        val_loader = DataLoader(val_dataset, batch_size=1, shuffle=False)
        total_eval_loss = 0
        predictions = []
        true_labels = []
        for batch in val_loader:
            with torch.no_grad():
                input_ids = batch['input_ids']
                attention_mask = batch['attention_mask']
                labels = batch['labels']
                outputs = model(input_ids, attention_mask=attention_mask, labels=labels)
                total_eval_loss += outputs.loss.item()
                # Convert logits to probabilities and get predicted labels
                logits = outputs.logits
                probabilities = torch.softmax(logits, dim=-1)
                predicted_labels = torch.argmax(probabilities, dim=-1)
                # Append predicted and true labels
                predictions.extend(predicted_labels.cpu().numpy())
                true_labels.extend(labels.cpu().numpy())
In [ ]: # Calculate accuracy
        accuracy = accuracy_score(true_labels, predictions)
        print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
         # Calculate F1 score
        f1 = f1_score(true_labels, predictions)
        print("F1 Score:", f1)
         average_eval_loss = total_eval_loss / len(val_loader)
        print("Average validation loss:", average_eval_loss)
        Accuracy: 0.85
        F1 Score: 0.9189189189189
        Average validation loss: 0.5386338291456922
In [ ]: # Create a DataFrame for the Valudation Dataset
        df_compare = pd.DataFrame({'Predicted': predictions, 'True': true_labels})
        df_compare
```

```
Out[]:
              Predicted True
            0
           1
            2
           3
            4
           5
            6
            7
            8
           10
                             0
           12
           14
           16
           18
           19
```

less_stressful_texts = []

Iterate through each row in the DataFrame

for i, row in tqdm(df_sampled.iterrows(), total=len(df_sampled)):

```
3) Generating Data
In [ ]: def stress_grounded_prompt() -> list:
             system_message = SystemMessagePromptTemplate(
                 prompt=PromptTemplate(
                     input_variables=[],
                     template="You are a model that generates stressful and non-stressful texts."
             human_message = HumanMessagePromptTemplate(
                 prompt=PromptTemplate(
                     input_variables=["text", "num_generations", "direction"],
                     \label{template=""Rewrite the following text {num\_generations}} \ \ times \ \ to \ \ make \ \ it \ \{direction\}.
                     Make as few changes as possible to the text and stay true to its underlying style.
                     Text: {text}
             return [system_message, human_message]
In [ ]: example_text = "Every phone call was another demand, another task to add to the never-ending list of responsibilities."
In [ ]: llm = ChatOpenAI(model_name="gpt-3.5-turbo", temperature=0.9, max_tokens=512, openai_api_key=OPENAI_API_KEY)
         prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(stress_grounded_prompt())
         chain = LLMChain(prompt=prompt, llm=llm)
         generated = chain.run({"text": example_text, "direction": "stressful", "num_generations": 1})
In [ ]: print(generated)
        Every phone call felt like another urgent demand, piling on yet another task to the overwhelming, never-ending list of re
        sponsibilities.
In [ ]: df_sampled = df.sample(10, random_state=42)
In [ ]: # Initialize lists to store augmented texts for more and less stressful directions
         more_stressful_texts = []
```

```
# Iterate through each direction
               for direction in ["stressful", "non-stressful"]:
                    text = row["Body_Title"]
                    prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(stress_grounded_prompt())
                    chain = LLMChain(prompt=prompt, llm=llm)
                    augmented_text = chain.run({"text": text, "direction": direction, "num_generations": 1})
                    # Append the augmented text to the corresponding list based on the direction
                    if direction == "stressful":
                         more_stressful_texts.append(augmented_text)
                    else:
                         less_stressful_texts.append(augmented_text)
           # Add the lists as new columns in the DataFrame
          df_sampled["More Stressful"] = more_stressful_texts
          df_sampled["Less Stressful"] = less_stressful_texts
          100% | 10/10 [01:04<00:00, 6.47s/it]
In [ ]: df_sampled
Out[]:
                                                 Body_Title label
                                                                                              More Stressful
                                                                                                                                           Less Stressful
                                                                      Is there any light at the end of this never-
          3011
                   Is there a light at the end of the tunnel? I'v...
                                                                                                               Text: Is there a light at the end of the tunne...
                        We only see those who get better Aka
                                                                    Rewrite the following text 1 times to make it
                                                                                                              Text: We also need to acknowledge those who
          2979
                                                                      Text: I miss the old me I've forgotten what
                                                                                                                Rewrite:\nI remember the old me, and I miss
                  I miss the old me I've forgotten what genuine
          2670
                    Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's Day!
                                                                     Text: Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's
                                                                                                               Rewritten text: Baby boy born at 10:01 PM on
           214
                                                                             Text: Oh no, the human mind is so
          2950
                 Huh...the human mind is interesting... I don't...
                                                                1
                                                                                                                     Rewrite:\n Hmm...the human mind is ...
                                                                                               confusing.....
                                                                     I reveal my innermost secrets to complete
                                                                                                                  Text: I'm comfortable sharing my deepest
          2467
                   I'll tell my deepest, darkest secrets to stran...
                                                                                                                                                thoug...
                    How do you get over overthinking??? Ever
                                                                    Rewrite the following text 1 times to make it
                                                                                                                 Text: I sometimes tend to overthink things,
          2603
                   Annus Horribilus Today is the anniversary of
                                                                      Today is the anniversary of my daughter's
                                                                                                               Non-stressful version: Annus Horribilus Today
          2257
                   Stress in school I need help with coping with
                                                                    Stressed in school! Help needed urgently to
           1356
                                                                                                              Rewrite: Dealing with challenges in school I c...
                                                                      I can feel it happening again. Consuming
           1999
                  It's Happening Again I can feel it. Building i...
                                                                                                                Text: It's happening again. I can feel it. Bui...
                                                                                                     me fr...
```

```
In [ ]: # Save DataFrame to a CSV file
df_sampled.to_csv('generated_stressful.csv', index=False)
```

Sentiment Analysis

generated_stress = df_sampled['More Stressful']

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
    from yellowbrick.text import FreqDistVisualizer

In [ ]: # Step 1: Prepare your text data
    original stress = df sampled[df sampled['label']== 1]['Body Title']
```

```
In [ ]: df_sampled['Body_Title'].iloc[0]
```

'Is there a light at the end of the tunnel? I've been battling with chronic stress for about 3 weeks now. I want to say t he cause of it is my job. It's the only thing that makes sense. Due to the pandemic, I've had 4 different positions withi n the past 3 months. My regular position that I held before this all this happened was awesome. I actually loved my job a nd looked forward to work each morning. When everything shut down back in March, until about the middle of May, I was mov ed to two other positions that we still pretty relaxed, the hours just kind of sucked. But now this new role that I've be en in for about a month is killing me. It's very stressful, the days are long, it seems like a constant race against the clock, the people I deal with can be a pain which adds more stress. I keep telling myself it's only temporary and hopeful ly I'll be able to get my old job as things start to normalize more. But for the past 3 weeks my symptoms have included W eighted chest (most prominent symptom) Lightheadedness/Dizziness Tightness in neck and shoulders Lower back pain Anxiety that won't go away Rapid heartbeat Acid reflux/heartburn Stomach issues Fatigue I have tired to change my diet to start e ating a bit healthier. I've also been trying breathing exercises and doing stretching in the evenings when I get home fro m work. It seems to help a little. I also plan on getting back to the gym, because I know exercise will help out as well. I'm just wondering if this is something that will eventually go away or am I in it for the long haul? I've felt this way once before, about a month before my daughter was born. But it completely went away right after she was born. Not kiddin g. Maybe big life changes are my trigger? But I didn't feel this way when I got married or bought a house or anything lik e that. Any insight or advice to manage this is greatly appreciated!!'

In []: df_sampled['More Stressful'].iloc[0]

"Is there any light at the end of this never-ending tunnel of stress? I've been relentlessly battling with chronic stress Out[]: "Is there any light at the end of this never ending council of screen that the cause of it is my job. It's the only thing that makes sense in this chaotic mess. Due to the pandemic, I've been tossed around like a rag doll through 4 different positions within the past 3 months. My once-beloved regular position that I held before all this turmoil happened feels like a distant dream. When everything fell apart back in March, until about the middle of May, I was tossed around to two other positions that were somewhat bearable, but the hours were soul-crushing. But now, this new role that I've been trapped in for about a mo nth is slowly suffocating me. It's an unforgiving nightmare, the days stretch endlessly, a relentless race against the cl ock, dealing with difficult people who only add to my mounting stress. I keep desperately clinging to the hope that it's only temporary, and maybe, just maybe, I'll be able to reclaim my old job as things start to normalize. But for the past 3 weeks, my body and mind have been bombarded with a relentless onslaught of symptoms: A heavy, suffocating weight on my chest (most agonizing symptom), persistent lightheadedness and dizziness, an unrelenting tightness in my neck and shoulde rs, lower back pain, unshakeable anxiety, a racing heartbeat, acid reflux and heartburn, stomach issues, and unending fat igue. I've attempted to make small changes by adjusting my diet to something healthier. I've been desperately grasping at breathing exercises and stretching in the evenings when I stumble home from work, hoping for some semblance of relief. It seems to provide a flicker of respite. I also plan to drag myself back to the gym, because I know deep down that exercise might offer some solace. Yet, I'm plagued with the relentless doubt - will this agony ever fade away, or am I doomed to e ndure this torment indefinitely? I've experienced a similar turmoil once before, about a month before my daughter's birt h. Miraculously, all the pain vanished right after she arrived. It sounds like a twisted joke, but maybe the arrival of m ajor life changes is my curse? Strangely, I didn't feel this way when I got married or bought a house or any of that. Any wisdom or advice to navigate through this unending nightmare would be a beacon"

In []: df_sampled['Less Stressful'].iloc[0]

"Text: Is there a light at the end of the tunnel? I've been feeling a bit stressed for about 3 weeks now. I think my job might be the main cause. Due to the pandemic, I've had a few different positions in the past 3 months. My regular job bef ore all this was great - I loved it and looked forward to it. Things changed in March, and I was moved around to differen t positions. The current one is a bit challenging, with long days and some difficult people, but I try to remind myself i t's temporary. I've been experiencing some symptoms lately, and I'm trying to take care of myself by eating better and do ing some exercises. I hope things will get better soon."

```
In []: from transformers import pipeline

# Load the sentiment analysis pipeline
sentiment_classifier = pipeline("sentiment-analysis")

# Perform sentiment analysis on a given text
result = sentiment_classifier(df_sampled['Body_Title'].iloc[0])
print(result)
```

No model was supplied, defaulted to distilbert/distilbert-base-uncased-finetuned-sst-2-english and revision af0f99b (https://huggingface.co/distilbert/distilbert-base-uncased-finetuned-sst-2-english).
Using a pipeline without specifying a model name and revision in production is not recommended.

[{'label': 'NEGATIVE', 'score': 0.7747209072113037}]

```
In []: import re
    import string

# Define the pattern to match punctuation and special characters
    pattern = r'[^a-zA-Z\s]'
    # Remove punctuation and special characters using regex
    text = re.sub(pattern, "", df_sampled['More Stressful'].iloc[0])

result = sentiment_classifier(text)
    print(result)
```

[{'label': 'NEGATIVE', 'score': 0.9989801049232483}]

```
In [ ]: # Perform sentiment analysis on a given text
  result = sentiment_classifier(df_sampled['Less Stressful'].iloc[0])
  print(result)
```

[{'label': 'POSITIVE', 'score': 0.9708982110023499}]

```
In [ ]: df_sampled['Body_Title'].iloc[3]
         "Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's Day! Who could ask for a better gift? Because of covid restrictions myself and our
Out[ ]:
         4 year old daughter could not be there in person for the birth, but the nurses video called us just in the nick of time a
         nd we cheered Momma on the whole way ) Her and I partied until she passed out on the couch. Best Father's Day ever."
In [ ]: df_sampled['More Stressful'].iloc[3]
         "Text: Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's Day! Who could ask for a better gift? Due to covid restrictions, my 4-year-ol
Out[]:
         d daughter and I were unable to be there for the birth in person, causing immense stress and anxiety. The nurses video ca
         lled us just in the nick of time, and we frantically cheered Momma on through the whole process. We celebrated heartily u
         ntil she collapsed on the couch from exhaustion. Not quite the ideal Father's Day under these circumstances."
In [ ]: df_sampled['Less Stressful'].iloc[3]
         "Rewritten text: Baby boy born at 10:01 PM on Father's Day! What a wonderful gift to receive. Due to covid restrictions,
Out[]:
         my 4-year-old daughter and I were unable to be present for the birth, but the nurses kindly video called us just in time
         and we supported Momma throughout. She and I celebrated together until she drifted off to sleep on the couch. A truly spe
         cial Father's Day."
In [ ]: # Perform sentiment analysis on a given text
         result1 = sentiment_classifier(df_sampled['Body_Title'].iloc[3])
         result2 = sentiment_classifier(df_sampled['More Stressful'].iloc[3])
         result3 = sentiment_classifier(df_sampled['Less Stressful'].iloc[3])
         print(result1)
         print(result2)
         print(result3)
         [{'label': 'POSITIVE', 'score': 0.99869304895401}]
[{'label': 'NEGATIVE', 'score': 0.5187443494796753}]
[{'label': 'POSITIVE', 'score': 0.9988985061645508}]
In [ ]:
         Word Cloud
```

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd

df_sampled = pd.read_csv('/content/generated_stressful.csv')
    df_sampled
```

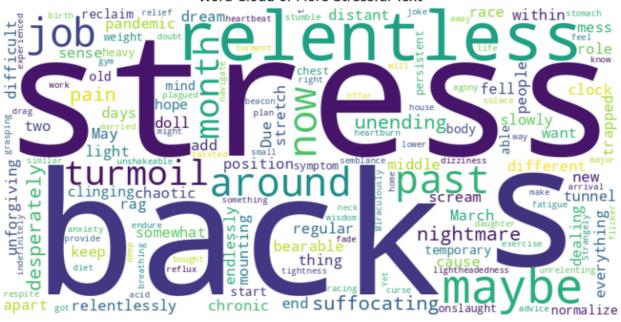
Out[]:		Body_Title	label	More Stressful	Less Stressful
	0	Is there a light at the end of the tunnel? I'v	1	Is there any light at the end of this never-en	Text: Is there a light at the end of the tunne
	1	We only see those who get better Aka survivors	1	Rewrite the following text 1 times to make it	Text: We also need to acknowledge those who ha
	2	I miss the old me I've forgotten what genuine	1	Text: I miss the old me I've forgotten what ge	Rewrite:\nl remember the old me, and I miss th
	3	Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's Day! Who	0	Text: Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's Day	Rewritten text: Baby boy born at 10:01 PM on F
	4	Huhthe human mind is interesting I don't	1	Text: Oh no, the human mind is so confusing	Rewrite:\n Hmmthe human mind is
	5	I'll tell my deepest, darkest secrets to stran	1	I reveal my innermost secrets to complete stra	Text: I'm comfortable sharing my deepest thoug
	6	How do you get over overthinking??? Ever since	0	Rewrite the following text 1 times to make it	Text: I sometimes tend to overthink things, bu
	7	Annus Horribilus Today is the anniversary of $$m_{\!\cdot\!\cdot\!\cdot}$$	1	Today is the anniversary of my daughter's deat	Non-stressful version: Annus Horribilus Today
	8	Stress in school I need help with coping with	1	Stressed in school! Help needed urgently to co	Rewrite: Dealing with challenges in school I c
	9	It's Happening Again I can feel it. Building i	1	I can feel it happening again. Consuming me fr	Text: It's happening again. I can feel it. Bui

In []: pip install wordcloud matplotlib

```
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.7.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.6.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from wordcloud) (1.25.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: pillow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from wordcloud) (9.4.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)
        Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (24.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotli
        b) (1.16.0)
In [ ]: from wordcloud import WordCloud
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
        from nltk.corpus import words
         import nltk
         nltk.download('punkt')
        nltk.download('words')
        # Sample text data
        text = df_sampled['More Stressful'].iloc[0]
         # Tokenize the text
        tokens = word tokenize(text)
         # Get English vocabulary from NLTK's words corpus
        english_vocab = set(words.words())
         # Filter out non-English words
        english_tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.lower() in english_vocab]
         # Join the English tokens back into a single string
        processed_text = ' '.join(english_tokens)
         # Generate the word cloud
        wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background_color='white').generate(processed_text)
        # Display the word cloud using matplotlib
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
        plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
         plt.title('Word Cloud of More Stressful Text')
        plt.axis('off')
        plt.show()
        [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
        [nltk_data]
                     Package punkt is already up-to-date!
         [nltk_data] Downloading package words to /root/nltk_data...
        [nltk_data] Package words is already up-to-date!
```

Requirement already satisfied: wordcloud in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.9.3)

Word Cloud of More Stressful Text



```
# Tokenize the text
tokens = word_tokenize(text)
# Get English vocabulary from NLTK's words corpus
english_vocab = set(words.words())
# Filter out non-English words
english_tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.lower() in english_vocab]
# Join the English tokens back into a single string
processed_text = ' '.join(english_tokens)
# Generate the word cloud
wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background_color='white').generate(processed_text)
# Display the word cloud using matplotlib
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
plt.title('Word Cloud of Less Stressful Text')
plt.axis('off')
plt.show()
```

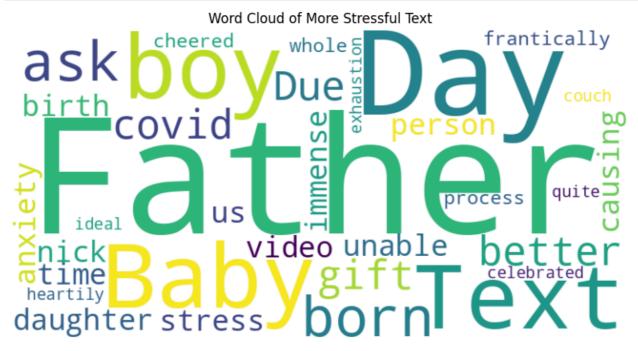
Word Cloud of Less Stressful Text



```
In [ ]: # Sample text data
        text = df_sampled['Body_Title'].iloc[0]
         # Tokenize the text
         tokens = word_tokenize(text)
         # Get English vocabulary from NLTK's words corpus
         english_vocab = set(words.words())
         # Filter out non-English words
         english_tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.lower() in english_vocab]
         # Join the English tokens back into a single string
         processed_text = ' '.join(english_tokens)
         # Generate the word cloud
        wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background_color='white').generate(processed_text)
         # Display the word cloud using matplotlib
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
         plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
         plt.title('Word Cloud of Original Text')
         plt.axis('off')
         plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
In [ ]: # Sample text data
         text = df_sampled['More Stressful'].iloc[3]
         # Tokenize the text
         tokens = word_tokenize(text)
         # Get English vocabulary from NLTK's words corpus
         english_vocab = set(words.words())
         # Filter out non-English words
         english_tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.lower() in english_vocab]
         # Join the English tokens back into a single string
         processed_text = ' '.join(english_tokens)
         # Generate the word cloud
        wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background\_color='white'). generate(processed\_text)
         # Display the word cloud using matplotlib
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
         plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
         plt.title('Word Cloud of More Stressful Text')
         plt.axis('off')
         plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: # Sample text data
        text = df_sampled['Less Stressful'].iloc[3]
        # Tokenize the text
        tokens = word_tokenize(text)
         # Get English vocabulary from NLTK's words corpus
        english_vocab = set(words.words())
        # Filter out non-English words
        english_tokens = [token for token in tokens if token.lower() in english_vocab]
        # Join the English tokens back into a single string
        processed_text = ' '.join(english_tokens)
        # Generate the word cloud
        wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=400, background_color='white').generate(processed_text)
        # Display the word cloud using matplotlib
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
        plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
        plt.title('Word Cloud of Less Stressful Text')
        plt.axis('off')
        plt.show()
```

Word Cloud of Less Stressful Text Ball Wonderful time Teceive Us Us Us Us Celebrated Word Cloud of Less Stressful Text daughter receive receive time video throughout

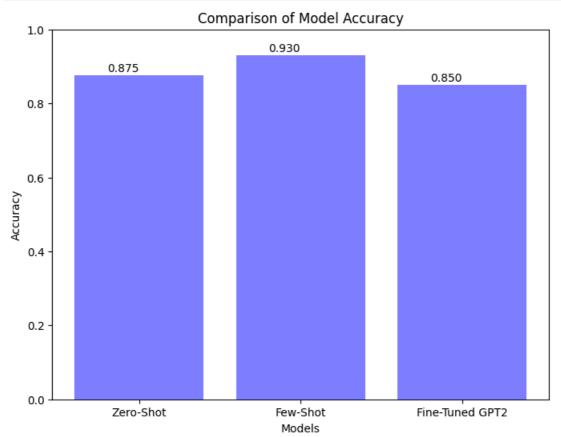
```
In []:
```

4) Few-Shots Prompting

```
In [ ]: | from langchain.prompts.few_shot import FewShotPromptTemplate
In [ ]: def stress_annotate_prompt() -> list:
            system_message = SystemMessagePromptTemplate(
                prompt=PromptTemplate(
                    input_variables=[],
                    template="You are a model that annotates stressful and non-stressful texts."
            # Include stressful and non-stressful examples in the human message prompt
            human_message = HumanMessagePromptTemplate(
                prompt=PromptTemplate(
                    input_variables=["text"],
                    template="""Classify the following text as being stressful or non-stressful. Reply with 'Stressful' if it's s
                    Text: {text}
                    Stressful Examples:
                    I lost my job, and I don't know how I'm going to pay my bills.
                    I'm facing a difficult decision, and I'm afraid of making the wrong choice.
                    I'm constantly worried about the future and whether I'll be able to succeed.
                    Non-stressful Examples:
```

```
I'm taking things one step at a time and focusing on the present moment.
                      I am ready to tackle whatever the day brings.
                      I took a long nap in the afternoon and woke up feeling refreshed.
                  )
              return [system_message, human_message]
In [ ]: | llm = ChatOpenAI(model_name="gpt-3.5-turbo", temperature=0.9, openai_api_key=OPENAI_API_KEY)
          # Create prompt including examples
          prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(stress_annotate_prompt())
         chain = LLMChain(prompt=prompt, llm=llm)
In [ ]: generated = []
          # Iterate through the DataFrame and generate predictions
         for i, row in tqdm(df_sampled.iterrows(), total=len(df_sampled)):
             text = row["Body_Title"]
              generated.append(chain.run({"text": text}))
         # Add the predictions as a new column in the DataFrame
         df_sampled["predict"] = generated
         100%| 200/200 [01:08<00:00, 2.93it/s]
In [ ]: def process_text(x):
              Process GPT outputs. Otherwise
              if x==0:
                  return "Non-stressful"
              else:
                  return "Stressful"
         df_sampled["label"] = df_sampled["label"].apply(lambda x: process_text(x))
In [ ]: df_sampled[df_sampled['predict']=='Stressful']
Out[]:
                                               Body_Title
                                                                 label predict
         1790
                  Low I'm so low rn I can't even type anything c...
                                                              Stressful Stressful
         2639
                    I'm literally not good at anything. I suck soc...
                                                              Stressful Stressful
         1797
                 Now boyfriend, inally over my ex who i o seeme... Non-stressful Stressful
          130
               Long, but need advice on money stress My husba...
                                                              Stressful Stressful
         2440
                  anyone else ugly as fuck and wanna die? i'm a ...
                                                              Stressful Stressful
                                                              Stressful Stressful
         3122
                  Head and Eye Pressure Since October (for the I...
         1832
                  Help with managing stress Hi All, I'm hoping f...
                                                              Stressful Stressful
                    Work is giving me stress I get criticised ever...
         2382
                                                              Stressful Stressful
          737
                 For those of you doing okay in school, how do ...
                                                              Stressful Stressful
                   y'all ever just give up mid-day and zone the f...
                                                              Stressful Stressful
          835
        178 rows × 3 columns
In [ ]: # Save DataFrame to a CSV file
         df_sampled.to_csv('fewshot_predict.csv', index=False)
In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_recall_fscore_support
         accuracy = accuracy_score(df_sampled["label"], df_sampled["predict"])
         precision, recall, f1, _ = precision_recall_fscore_support(df_sampled["label"], df_sampled["predict"], average="macro")
         print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")
         print(f"F1 score: {round(f1, 3)}")
         Accuracy: 0.93
         F1 score: 0.568
         /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1344: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-sco
         re are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this beh
         avior.
           _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
```

```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        labels = ['Zero-Shot', 'Few-Shot', 'Fine-Tuned GPT2']
         accuracy = [0.875, 0.93, 0.85]
         f1_score = [0.217, 0.568, 0.919] # F1 score for fine-tuned LLM
        # Plotting Accuracy
         plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
         bars = plt.bar(labels, accuracy, color='blue', alpha=0.5)
         plt.xlabel('Models')
         plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
         plt.title('Comparison of Model Accuracy')
         plt.ylim(0, 1)
         # Adding text annotations
         for bar, acc in zip(bars, accuracy):
            plt.text(bar.get\_x() + bar.get\_width() / 2 - 0.1, bar.get\_height() + 0.01, f'\{acc:.3f\}', ha='center', color='black'\}
         # Plotting F1 Score
         plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
         bars = plt.bar(labels, f1_score, color='blue', alpha=0.5)
         plt.xlabel('Models')
         plt.ylabel('F1 Score')
         plt.title('Comparison of Model F1 Score')
         plt.ylim(0, 1)
         # Adding text annotations
         for bar, f1 in zip(bars, f1_score):
             plt.text(bar.get\_x() + bar.get\_width() \ / \ 2 - 0.1, \ bar.get\_height() + 0.01, \ f'\{f1:.3f\}', \ ha='center', \ color='black')
         plt.show()
```





In []:

6) Actor-Critic

```
In [ ]: !pip install openai==1.11.0
        Collecting openai == 1.11.0
          Downloading openai-1.11.0-py3-none-any.whl (226 kB)
                                                      • 226.0/226.0 kB 6.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Requirement already satisfied: anyio<5,>=3.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==1.11.0) (3.7.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: distro<2,>=1.7.0 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from openai==1.11.0) (1.7.0)
        Collecting httpx<1,>=0.23.0 (from openai==1.11.0)
          Downloading httpx-0.27.0-py3-none-any.whl (75 kB)
                                                      75.6/75.6 kB 12.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<3,>=1.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==1.11.0) (2.7.
        Requirement already satisfied: sniffio in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==1.11.0) (1.3.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==1.11.0) (4.66.2)
        Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions<5,>=4.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai==1.11.0)
        (4.11.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: idna>=2.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from anyio<5,>=3.5.0->openai==1.11.
        0) (3.7)
        Requirement already satisfied: exceptiongroup in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from anyio<5,>=3.5.0->openai==
        1.11.0) (1.2.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from httpx<1,>=0.23.0->openai==1.11.0)
        (2024.2.2)
        Collecting httpcore==1.* (from httpx<1,>=0.23.0->openai==1.11.0)
          Downloading httpcore-1.0.5-py3-none-any.whl (77 kB)
                                                     - 77.9/77.9 kB 11.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Collecting h11<0.15,>=0.13 (from httpcore==1.*->httpx<1,>=0.23.0->openai==1.11.0)
          Downloading h11-0.14.0-py3-none-any.whl (58 kB)
                                                     - 58.3/58.3 kB 9.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
        Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pydantic<3,>=1.9.0
        ->openai==1.11.0) (0.6.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.18.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pydantic<3,>=1.9.0-
        >openai==1.11.0) (2.18.1)
        Installing collected packages: h11, httpcore, httpx, openai
        Successfully installed h11-0.14.0 httpcore-1.0.5 httpx-0.27.0 openai-1.11.0
In [ ]: import getpass
        OPENAI_API_KEY = getpass.getpass() #input: API KEY
        . . . . . . . . . .
        import openai
In [ ]:
        from openai import OpenAI
```

```
openai.api_key = OPENAI_API_KEY

client = OpenAI(
    api_key=openai.api_key,
)
```

[]:		Body_Title	label	More Stressful	Less Stressful
	0	Is there a light at the end of the tunnel? I'v	1	Is there any light at the end of this never-en	Text: Is there a light at the end of the tunne
	1	We only see those who get better Aka survivors	1	Rewrite the following text 1 times to make it	Text: We also need to acknowledge those who ha
	2	I miss the old me I've forgotten what genuine $\hfill \dots$	1	Text: I miss the old me I've forgotten what ge	Rewrite:\nl remember the old me, and I miss th
	3	Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's Day! Who	0	Text: Baby boy born 10 01 P.M. on Father's Day	Rewritten text: Baby boy born at 10:01 PM on F
	4	Huhthe human mind is interesting I don't	1	Text: Oh no, the human mind is so confusing	Rewrite:\n Hmmthe human mind is
	5	I'll tell my deepest, darkest secrets to stran	1	I reveal my innermost secrets to complete stra	Text: I'm comfortable sharing my deepest thoug
	6	How do you get over overthinking??? Ever since	0	Rewrite the following text 1 times to make it	Text: I sometimes tend to overthink things, bu
	7	Annus Horribilus Today is the anniversary of m	1	Today is the anniversary of my daughter's deat	Non-stressful version: Annus Horribilus Today
	8	Stress in school I need help with coping with	1	Stressed in school! Help needed urgently to co	Rewrite: Dealing with challenges in school I c
	9	It's Happening Again I can feel it. Building i	1	I can feel it happening again. Consuming me fr	Text: It's happening again. I can feel it. Bui

```
In [ ]: text = df['More Stressful'].iloc[0]
text
```

"Is there any light at the end of this never-ending tunnel of stress? I've been relentlessly battling with chronic stress Out[]: for about 3 agonizing weeks now. I want to scream that the cause of it is my job. It's the only thing that makes sense in this chaotic mess. Due to the pandemic, I've been tossed around like a rag doll through 4 different positions within the past 3 months. My once-beloved regular position that I held before all this turmoil happened feels like a distant dream. When everything fell apart back in March, until about the middle of May, I was tossed around to two other positions that were somewhat bearable, but the hours were soul-crushing. But now, this new role that I've been trapped in for about a mo nth is slowly suffocating me. It's an unforgiving nightmare, the days stretch endlessly, a relentless race against the cl ock, dealing with difficult people who only add to my mounting stress. I keep desperately clinging to the hope that it's only temporary, and maybe, just maybe, I'll be able to reclaim my old job as things start to normalize. But for the past 3 weeks, my body and mind have been bombarded with a relentless onslaught of symptoms: A heavy, suffocating weight on my chest (most agonizing symptom), persistent lightheadedness and dizziness, an unrelenting tightness in my neck and shoulde rs, lower back pain, unshakeable anxiety, a racing heartbeat, acid reflux and heartburn, stomach issues, and unending fat igue. I've attempted to make small changes by adjusting my diet to something healthier. I've been desperately grasping at breathing exercises and stretching in the evenings when I stumble home from work, hoping for some semblance of relief. It seems to provide a flicker of respite. I also plan to drag myself back to the gym, because I know deep down that exercise might offer some solace. Yet, I'm plagued with the relentless doubt - will this agony ever fade away, or am I doomed to e ndure this torment indefinitely? I've experienced a similar turmoil once before, about a month before my daughter's birt h. Miraculously, all the pain vanished right after she arrived. It sounds like a twisted joke, but maybe the arrival of m ajor life changes is my curse? Strangely, I didn't feel this way when I got married or bought a house or any of that. Any wisdom or advice to navigate through this unending nightmare would be a beacon"

```
In [ ]: 'Initial text:', generated_text[0]
```

Out[]: ('Initial text:',

"1. Seek professional help: Consider speaking with a therapist or counselor to work through your feelings of chronic stress and anxiety. Therapy can provide helpful coping mechanisms and strategies to manage your symptoms.\n\n2. Communicate with your employer: Have an open and honest conversation with your employer about how you are feeling. They may be able to provide support or accommodations to help alleviate some of your stress.\n\n3. Prioritize self-care: Make time for activities that help you relax and unwind, such as mindfulness meditation, yoga, or spending time in nature. Taking care of your physical and mental health is crucial during stressful times.\n\n4. Explore new job opportunities: If your current role is causing you extreme stress and discomfort, explore the possibility of finding a new job that better aligns with your skills and values. It's important to prioritize your well-being and happiness in your career.\n\n5. Lean on your support system: Reach out to friends and family members for emotional support and encouragement. Having a strong support system can make a difference in how you navigate through difficult times.\n\n6. Be patient with yourself: Remember that healing from chronic stress takes time, and it's okay to have setbacks along the way. Be kind to yourself and celebrate small vic tories as you work towards overcoming this challenging period.")

In []: 'Critique #1:', generated_text[1]

Out[]: ('Critique #1:',

"This text is clear in its recommendations for managing chronic stress and anxiety, offering practical advice and emotio nal support. However, it could benefit from a more empathetic tone to better connect with the reader's emotions. \n\nRewr itten version:\nDealing with chronic stress and anxiety can be overwhelming, but there are steps you can take to support your mental health and well-being during difficult times:\n\n1. Seek professional help: It's important to prioritize your mental health. Consider reaching out to a therapist or counselor who can provide coping mechanisms and strategies to mana ge your symptoms.\n\n2. Open up to your employer: Having an honest conversation with your employer about how you're feeling can lead to support and accommodations that can help reduce your stress levels.\n\n3. Take time for self-care: Make it a priority to engage in activities that help you relax and recharge. Whether it's practicing mindfulness meditation, doin g yoga, or spending time in nature, taking care of your physical and mental health is crucial during stressful times.\n\n4. Explore new opportunities: If your current job is causing you extreme stress, consider exploring new job opportunities that better align with your skills and values. Prioritizing your well-being and happiness in your career is essential.\n\n5. Lean on your support system: Reach out to friends and family for emotional support and encouragement. Having a strong support system can make a significant difference in how you navigate through challenging times.\n\n6. Be patient and kind to yourself: Remember that healing from chronic stress takes time. It's okay to have setbacks along the way, so be pat ient with yourself and celebrate small victories as you work towards overcoming this challenging period.")

In []: 'Critique #2:', generated_text[2]

Out[]: ('Critique #2:',

"Dealing with chronic stress and anxiety can be incredibly challenging, but there are steps you can take to prioritize y our mental health and well-being during tough times:\n\n1. Seek professional help: It's crucial to put your mental health first. Consider reaching out to a therapist or counselor who can provide coping mechanisms and strategies to help manage your symptoms.\n\n2. Open up to your employer: Having an honest conversation with your employer about how you're feeling can lead to support and accommodations that may help alleviate your stress levels.\n\n3. Take time for self-care: Make se lf-care a priority by engaging in activities that help you relax and rejuvenate. Whether it's practicing mindfulness medi tation, doing yoga, or enjoying time outdoors, taking care of your physical and mental health is essential during times of stress.\n\n4. Explore new opportunities: If your current job is causing excessive stress, consider exploring new job op portunities that better align with your skills and values. Prioritizing your well-being and happiness in your career is c rucial.\n\n5. Lean on your support system: Reach out to friends and family for emotional support and encouragement. Havin g a strong support system can make a significant difference in how you navigate through challenging times.\n\n6. Be patie nt and kind to yourself: Remember that healing from chronic stress is a process that takes time. It's okay to have setbac ks along the way, so be patient with yourself and celebrate small victories as you work towards overcoming this challenging period. Remember, you're not alone, and it's okay to ask for help.")