**assert 条件表达式 [, 错误信息]**

assert(断言)用于判断一个表达式是否正确,在表达式条件为 False 的时候触发异常，中断当前程序并产生一个AssertionError错误

assert 1==2

>>>

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "<pyshell#0>", line 1, in <module>

assert 1==2

AssertionError

assert 1==2, "not equal"

>>>

Traceback (most recent call last):

File "<pyshell#2>", line 1, in <module>

assert 1==2, "not equal"

AssertionError: not equal