### Dynamically allocate a variable

```
ptr 0012FF7C 0012FF7D 0012FF7E 0012FF7F
```

```
int main()
{
    // int *ptr = new int;
    int *ptr;
    ptr = new int;
    *ptr = 20;
    cout << *ptr << endl;
    cout << ptr << endl << endl;
    del ete ptr;
}</pre>
```

#### Output

```
ptr 00480060 0012FF7D 00480060 00480061 00480062 0012FF7F 00480063
```

```
int main()
{
    // int *ptr = new int;
    int *ptr;
    ptr = new int;
    *ptr = 20;
    cout << *ptr << endl;
    cout << ptr << endl;
    del ete ptr;
}</pre>
```

```
int main()
{
    // int *ptr = new int;
    int *ptr;
    ptr = new int;
    *ptr = 20;
    cout << *ptr << endl;
    cout << ptr << endl;
    del ete ptr;
}</pre>
```

```
int main()
{
    // int *ptr = new int;
    int *ptr;
    ptr = new int;
    *ptr = 20;
    cout << *ptr << endl;
    cout << ptr << endl;
    del ete ptr;
}</pre>
```

#### Output

```
int main()
{
    // int *ptr = new int;
    int *ptr;
    ptr = new int;
    *ptr = 20;
    cout << *ptr << endl;
    cout << ptr << endl << endl;
    del ete ptr;
}</pre>
```

#### Output

00480060

```
ptr 00480060 0012FF7C 0012FF7D 0012FF7E 0012FF7F
```

```
int main()
{
    // int *ptr = new int;
    int *ptr;
    ptr = new int;
    *ptr = 20;
    cout << *ptr << endl;
    cout << ptr << endl;
    del ete ptr;
}</pre>
```

#### Output

00480060

### Dynamically allocate an array - Fibonacci numbers

```
fib 0012FF78 number 0012FF7C
```

```
int main()
{
  int number;
  cin >> number;
  int *fib = new int[ number ];
  fib[0] = 1;
  fib[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < number; i ++ )
      fib[i] = fib[i-2] + fib[i-1];
   for (int i = 0; i < number; i++)
     cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fi b;
```

```
fib 0012FF78 number 0012FF7C
```

```
int main()
{
  int number;
   cin >> number;
   int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < number; i ++ )
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
        fib
        0012FF78

        number
        5
        0012FF7C
```

```
int main()
{
  int number;
   cin >> number;
   int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < number; i ++ )
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib
                       0012FF78
    number
                5
                       0012FF7C
                                                    00491DE0
                                                    00491DE4
int main()
                                                    00491DE8
  int number;
                                                    00491DEC
   cin >> number:
                                                    00491DF0
   int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < number; i ++ )
```

fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];

for( int i = 0; i < number; i++)

cout << fib[ i ] << endl;

del ete[] fi b;

```
00491DE0 | 0012FF78
       fib
                       0012FF7C
    number
                5
                                      fi b[0]
                                                    00491DE0
                                      fib[1]
                                                    00491DE4
int main()
                                      fib[2]
                                                    00491DE8
   int number;
                                      fib[3]
                                                    00491DEC
   cin >> number:
                                      fib[4]
                                                    00491DF0
   int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for (int i = 2; i < number; i++)
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fi b;
```

```
00491DE0 | 0012FF78
       fib
                       0012FF7C
    number
                5
                                      fi b[0]
                                                    00491DE0
                                      fib[1]
                                                1
                                                    00491DE4
int main()
                                      fib[2]
                                                    00491DE8
   int number;
                                      fib[3]
                                                    00491DEC
   cin >> number:
                                      fib[4]
                                                    00491DF0
   int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for (int i = 2; i < number; i++)
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fi b;
```

```
00491DE0 | 0012FF78
       fib
                       0012FF7C
    number
                5
                                      fi b[0]
                                                    00491DE0
                                      fib[1]
                                                1
                                                    00491DE4
int main()
                                                2
                                      fib[2]
                                                    00491DE8
   int number;
                                      fib[3]
                                                    00491DEC
   cin >> number:
                                      fib[4]
                                                    00491DF0
   int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for (int i = 2; i < number; i++)
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fi b;
```

```
00491DE0 | 0012FF78
       fib
                       0012FF7C
    number
                5
                                      fi b[0]
                                                    00491DE0
                                      fib[1]
                                                1
                                                    00491DE4
int main()
                                                2
                                      fib[2]
                                                    00491DE8
   int number;
                                                3
                                                     00491DEC
                                      fib[3]
   cin >> number:
                                      fib[4]
                                                    00491DF0
   int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for (int i = 2; i < number; i++)
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fi b;
```

```
00491DE0 | 0012FF78
       fib
                       0012FF7C
    number
                5
                                      fi b[0]
                                                     00491DE0
                                      fib[1]
                                                1
                                                     00491DE4
int main()
                                                2
                                      fib[2]
                                                     00491DE8
{
   int number;
                                                3
                                                     00491DEC
                                      fib[3]
   cin >> number:
                                                5
                                      fib[4]
                                                     00491DF0
  int *fib;
   fib = new int[ number ];
   fib[0] = 1;
   fib[1] = 1;
   for (int i = 2; i < number; i++)
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fi b;
```

```
        fib
        00491DE0
        0012FF78

        number
        5
        0012FF7C
```

```
int main()
{
  int number;
   cin >> number;
  int *fib;
  fib = new int[ number ];
  fib[0] = 1:
  fib[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < number; i ++ )
      fib[i] = fib[i - 2] + fib[i - 1];
   for( int i = 0; i < number; i ++ )
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;
   del ete[] fi b;
```

## Passing dynamically allocated arrays to functions

```
int main()
   int n;
   cout << "Enter a positive number ( 2 - 46 ): ";</pre>
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[i] << endl;</pre>
   del ete [] fib;
}
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
   f[0] = 1;
   f[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < n; i++ )
      f[i] = f[i-2] + f[i-1];
}
```

```
int main()
{
   int n;
   cout << "Enter a positive number ( 2 - 46 ): ";</pre>
   cin >> n:
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
}
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
{
  f[0] = 1;
  f[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
      f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
}
```

```
i 0012FF74
fib 0012FF78
n 5 0012FF7C
```

```
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                 f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1;
                  for (int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                             00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
fib
                                               fib[1]
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                             00491D94
               0012FF7C
                                               fib[2]
                                                             00491D98
        5
  n
                                               fib[3]
                                                             00491D9C
                                               fib[4]
                                                             00491DA0
```

```
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1;
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
00491D90
                                              fib[0]
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]
fib
                                              fib[1]
                                       f[1]
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                            00491D94
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                              fib[2]
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                       f[3]
                                              fib[3]
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
            i
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
            n
            f
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
00491D90
                                              fib[0]
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]
fib
                                              fib[1]
                                       f[1]
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                            00491D94
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                              fib[2]
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                       f[3]
                                              fib[3]
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
            i
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
            n
            f
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                            00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]___
                                                        1
                                              fib[1]
fib
                                       f[1]
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                        1
                                                            00491D94
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                              fib[2]
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                       f[3]
                                              fib[3]
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
             i
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
             n
             f
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                            00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]___
                                                        1
                                              fib[1]
fib
     00491D90
                                       f[1]
              0012FF78
                                                        1
                                                            00491D94
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                              fib[2]
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                       f[3]
                                              fib[3]
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
             i
                   2
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
             n
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
             f
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                            00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]___
                                                        1
fib
                                              fib[1]
                                       f[1]
                                                            00491D94
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                        1
                                              fib[2]
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                                        2
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                       f[3]
                                              fib[3]
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
             i
                   2
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
             n
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
             f
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                            00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]___
                                                        1
fib
                                              fib[1]
                                       f[1]
                                                            00491D94
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                        1
                                              fib[2]
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                                        2
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                       f[3]
                                              fib[3]
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
             i
                   3
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
             n
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
             f
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                            00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]___
                                                        1
fib
                                              fib[1]
                                       f[1]
                                                            00491D94
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                        1
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                              fib[2]
                                                        2
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                              fib[3]
                                       f[3]
                                                        3
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
             i
                   3
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
             n
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
             f
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1:
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                            00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]___
                                                        1
fib
                                              fib[1]
                                       f[1]
                                                            00491D94
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                        1
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                              fib[2]
                                                        2
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                              fib[3]
                                                            00491D9C
                                       f[3]
                                                        3
                          0012FF0C
             i
                                              fib[4]
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
             n
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
             f
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                            00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                       f[0]___
                                                        1
fib
                                              fib[1]
                                       f[1]
                                                            00491D94
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                        1
                                       f[2]
               0012FF7C
                                              fib[2]
                                                        2
                                                            00491D98
        5
  n
                                              fib[3]
                                       f[3]
                                                        3
                                                            00491D9C
                          0012FF0C
             i
                                              fib[4]
                                                        5
                                                            00491DA0
                                       f[4]
                          0012FF18
                   5
             n
               00491D90
                         0012FF1C
             f
               void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1:
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
fib[0]
                                                             00491D90
  i
               0012FF74
                                                         1
                                               fib[1]
fib
                                                             00491D94
     00491D90
              0012FF78
                                                         1
                                               fib[2]
               0012FF7C
                                                         2
                                                             00491D98
         5
  n
                                               fib[3]
                                                         3
                                                             00491D9C
                                               fib[4]
                                                         5
                                                             00491DA0
```

```
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1;
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

```
i 0012FF74
fib 00491D90 0012FF78
n 5 0012FF7C
```

```
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
                  f[0] = 1;
                  f[1] = 1;
                  for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
int main()
                     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
{
   int n;
   cin >> n;
   int *fib = new int[ n ];
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;</pre>
   del ete[] fib;
```

# Returns dynamically allocated arrays back to the calling function

```
int main()
   int n = 0;
   int *fib = nullptr;
   fibonacci( n, fib );
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[i] << endl;</pre>
   del ete [] fi b;
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
   cout << "Enter a positive number ( 2 - 46 ): ";</pre>
   cin >> n;
   f = new int[n]
   f[0] = 1;
   f[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < n; i++ )
      f[i] = f[i-2] + f[i-1];
}
```

```
int main()
{
  int n = 0;
  int *fib = nullptr;
   fibonacci (n, fib);
   for( int i = 0; i < n; i++)
      cout << fib[ i ] << endl;
   del ete[] fi b;
}
void fibonacci( int n, int *f )
  cout << "Enter a positive number ( 2 - 46 ): ";</pre>
   cin >> n;
  f = new int[n];
  f[0] = 1;
  f[1] = 1;
   for( int i = 2; i < n; i++)
     f[i] = f[i - 2] + f[i - 1];
}
```