Regression

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Reference:

"https://jamleecute.web.app/regularized-regression-ridge-lasso-elastic/#google_vignette"

Data prepare

library(rsample)

Warning: 'rsample' R 4.2.3

```
library(dplyr)
           'dplyr' R 4.2.3
Warning:
   'dplyr'
      'package:stats':
    filter, lag
      'package:base':
    intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(magrittr)
library(AmesHousing)
            'AmesHousing' R 4.2.3
Warning:
data <- make_ames()</pre>
set.seed(123)
ames_split <- initial_split(data, prop = 0.7)</pre>
ames_train <- training(ames_split)</pre>
ames_test <- testing(ames_split)</pre>
```

Multicollinearity

```
library(Hmisc)

Warning: 'Hmisc' R 4.2.2

lattice
  survival
```

```
Formula
    ggplot2
Warning:
            'ggplot2'
                        R 4.2.3
   'Hmisc'
     'package:dplyr':
    src, summarize
     'package:base':
    format.pval, units
data <- ames_train
numeric_vars <- sapply(data, is.numeric)</pre>
data_numeric <- data[, numeric_vars]</pre>
high_cor <- data.frame(var1 = character(),</pre>
                        var2 = character(),
                        correlation = numeric(),
                        p_value = numeric())
for(i in 1:(ncol(data_numeric)-1)) {
  for(j in (i+1):ncol(data_numeric)) {
    cor_test <- cor.test(data_numeric[[i]], data_numeric[[j]])</pre>
    if(abs(cor_test$estimate) > 0.6) {
      high_cor <- rbind(high_cor, data.frame(
        var1 = colnames(data_numeric)[i],
        var2 = colnames(data_numeric)[j],
        correlation = cor_test$estimate,
        p_value = cor_test$p.value
      ))
   }
  }
```

```
high_cor <- high_cor[order(-abs(high_cor$correlation)),]
print(high_cor)
               var1
                              var2 correlation
                                                    p_value
        Garage_Cars
                       Garage_Area
                                    0.8884495 0.000000e+00
cor10
cor1 Total_Bsmt_SF
                     First_Flr_SF
                                    0.8120419 0.000000e+00
        Gr_Liv_Area
                    TotRms_AbvGrd
cor7
                                    0.8093677 0.000000e+00
cor8
        Gr_Liv_Area
                        Sale_Price
                                    0.6985090 4.195282e-300
cor9 Bedroom_AbvGr
                    TotRms_AbvGrd
                                    0.6598809 1.124915e-256
cor4 Second_Flr_SF
                       Gr_Liv_Area
                                    0.6469628 1.477759e-243
        Garage_Cars
                        Sale_Price
                                    0.6400904 7.794268e-237
cor11
                                    0.6370741 6.139591e-234
cor12
        Garage_Area
                        Sale_Price
cor2 Total_Bsmt_SF
                        Sale_Price
                                    0.6276502 4.283657e-225
        Gr_Liv_Area
                        Full_Bath
                                    0.6185420 7.835941e-217
cor6
                        Half_Bath
cor5 Second_Flr_SF
                                    0.6087904 2.776851e-208
cor3
      First_Flr_SF
                        Sale_Price
                                    0.6085229 4.718873e-208
         Year_Built Year_Remod_Add
                                    0.6045163 1.252026e-204
cor
lm(Sale_Price ~ Gr_Liv_Area + TotRms_AbvGrd, data = ames_train)
Call:
lm(formula = Sale_Price ~ Gr_Liv_Area + TotRms_AbvGrd, data = ames_train)
Coefficients:
  (Intercept)
                Gr_Liv_Area TotRms_AbvGrd
        42563
                         137
                                    -10563
lm(Sale_Price ~ Gr_Liv_Area, data = ames_train)
Call:
lm(formula = Sale_Price ~ Gr_Liv_Area, data = ames_train)
Coefficients:
(Intercept) Gr_Liv_Area
    14045.9
                   110.7
```

```
lm(Sale_Price ~ TotRms_AbvGrd, data = ames_train)
Call:
lm(formula = Sale_Price ~ TotRms_AbvGrd, data = ames_train)
Coefficients:
  (Intercept) TotRms_AbvGrd
        15486
                      25538
Ridge Regression
library(glmnet)
Warning:
         'glmnet'
                     R 4.2.3
    Matrix
           'Matrix' R 4.2.2
Warning:
Loaded glmnet 4.1-8
library(ggplot2)
library(caret)
Warning: 'caret' R 4.2.3
   'caret'
     'package:survival':
    cluster
```

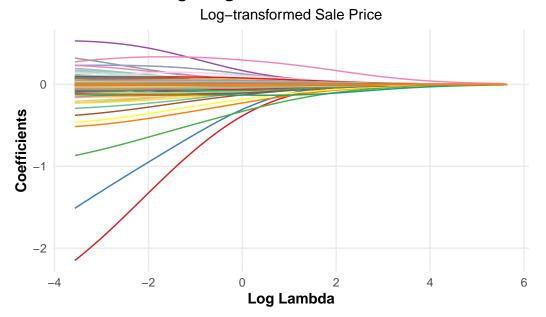
```
library(RColorBrewer)
X <- ames_train[, -which(names(ames_train) == "Sale_Price")]</pre>
y <- log(ames_train$Sale_Price) # Log transformation of Sale_Price
# Identify numeric and categorical variables
numeric_vars <- names(X)[sapply(X, is.numeric)]</pre>
categorical_vars <- names(X)[sapply(X, is.factor)]</pre>
# Create dummy variables for categorical features
dummy <- dummyVars(" ~ .", data = X[, categorical_vars])</pre>
X_dummy <- predict(dummy, newdata = X[, categorical_vars])</pre>
# Standardize numeric variables
X_numeric_standardized <- scale(X[, numeric_vars])</pre>
# Combine standardized numeric variables with dummy variables
X_processed_lm <- cbind(X_numeric_standardized, X_dummy)</pre>
X_processed <- cbind(X[, numeric_vars], X_dummy)</pre>
# Fit ridge regression model
ridge_model <- glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 0)</pre>
coef_matrix <- coef(ridge_model)[-1, ]</pre>
lambda_values <- ridge_model$lambda</pre>
plot_data <- data.frame(</pre>
  lambda = rep(log(lambda_values), each = nrow(coef_matrix)),
  coefficient = as.vector(coef_matrix),
  variable = rep(rownames(coef_matrix), times = ncol(coef_matrix))
max_coef <- plot_data %>%
  group_by(variable) %>%
  summarise(max_abs_coef = max(abs(coefficient))) %>%
  arrange(desc(max_abs_coef))
plot_data$variable <- factor(plot_data$variable, levels = max_coef$variable)</pre>
n_vars <- length(unique(plot_data$variable))</pre>
colors <- c(
  brewer.pal(9, "Set1"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Set2"),
  brewer.pal(12, "Set3"),
```

```
brewer.pal(8, "Dark2"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Paired")
if(n_vars > length(colors)) {
colors <- c(colors, colorRampPalette(colors)(n_vars - length(colors)))</pre>
}
p <- ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = lambda, y = coefficient, group = variable, color = variable))</pre>
  geom_line(size = 0.5) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(title = "Ridge Regression: All Coefficients",
       subtitle = "Log-transformed Sale Price",
       x = "Log Lambda",
       y = "Coefficients") +
  theme(
    plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, face = "bold"),
    plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
    axis.title = element_text(face = "bold"),
    legend.position = "none",
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
    panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA)
  ) +
  scale_color_manual(values = colors) +
  scale_x_continuous(
    breaks = seq(floor(min(plot_data$lambda)),
                 ceiling(max(plot_data$lambda)),
                 by = 2)
```

Warning: Using `size` aesthetic for lines was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0. i Please use `linewidth` instead.

```
print(p)
```

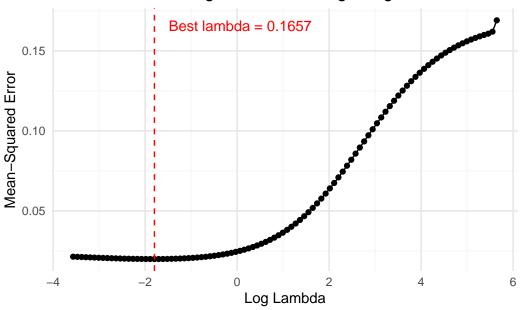
Ridge Regression: All Coefficients



```
cv_ridge <- cv.glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 0, nfolds = 10)</pre>
ridge_best_lambda <- cv_ridge$lambda.min</pre>
plot_data <- data.frame(</pre>
  lambda = cv_ridge$lambda,
  mse = cv_ridge$cvm
)
p \leftarrow ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = log(lambda), y = mse)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_line() +
  geom_vline(xintercept = log(ridge_best_lambda), linetype = "dashed", color = "red") +
  annotate("text", x = log(ridge_best_lambda), y = max(plot_data$mse),
           label = paste("Best lambda =", round(ridge_best_lambda, 4)),
           hjust = -0.1, vjust = 1, color = "red") +
  labs(x = "Log Lambda",
       y = "Mean-Squared Error",
       title = "MSE vs Log Lambda for Ridge Regression") +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(
    panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    panel.grid.major = element_line(color = "grey90"),
```

```
panel.grid.minor = element_line(color = "grey95"),
  plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)
)
print(p)
```

MSE vs Log Lambda for Ridge Regression



Lasso Regression

```
lasso_model <- glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 1)

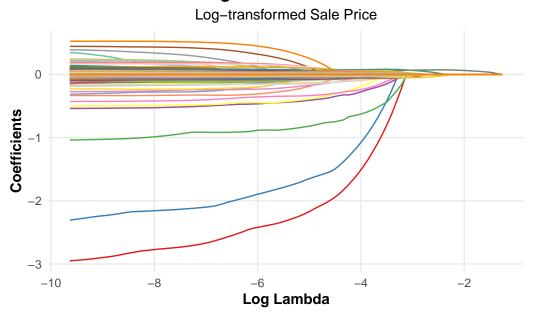
coef_matrix <- coef(lasso_model)[-1, ]
lambda_values <- lasso_model$lambda

plot_data <- data.frame(
    lambda = rep(log(lambda_values), each = nrow(coef_matrix)),
    coefficient = as.vector(coef_matrix),
    variable = rep(rownames(coef_matrix), times = ncol(coef_matrix)))
</pre>
```

```
max_coef <- plot_data %>%
  group_by(variable) %>%
  summarise(max_abs_coef = max(abs(coefficient))) %>%
  arrange(desc(max_abs_coef))
plot_data$variable <- factor(plot_data$variable, levels = max_coef$variable)</pre>
n_vars <- length(unique(plot_data$variable))</pre>
colors <- c(
  brewer.pal(9, "Set1"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Set2"),
  brewer.pal(12, "Set3"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Dark2"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Paired")
if(n_vars > length(colors)) {
  colors <- c(colors, colorRampPalette(colors)(n_vars - length(colors)))</pre>
p <- ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = lambda, y = coefficient, group = variable, color = variable))
  geom_line(size = 0.5) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(title = "Lasso Regression: All Coefficients",
       subtitle = "Log-transformed Sale Price",
       x = "Log Lambda",
       y = "Coefficients") +
  theme(
    plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, face = "bold"),
    plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
    axis.title = element_text(face = "bold"),
    legend.position = "none",
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
    panel.background = element rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA)
  ) +
  scale_color_manual(values = colors) +
  scale_x_continuous(
    breaks = seq(floor(min(plot_data$lambda)),
                 ceiling(max(plot_data$lambda)),
                 by = 2)
```

```
print(p)
```

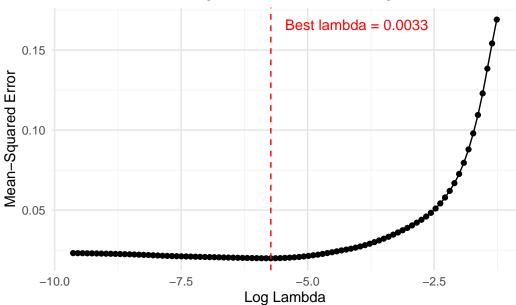
Lasso Regression: All Coefficients



```
cv_lasso <- cv.glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 1, nfolds = 10)</pre>
lasso_best_lambda <- cv_lasso$lambda.min</pre>
plot_data <- data.frame(</pre>
  lambda = cv_lasso$lambda,
  mse = cv_lasso$cvm
p \leftarrow ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = log(lambda), y = mse)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_line() +
  geom_vline(xintercept = log(lasso_best_lambda), linetype = "dashed", color = "red") +
  annotate("text", x = log(lasso_best_lambda), y = max(plot_data$mse),
           label = paste("Best lambda =", round(lasso_best_lambda, 4)),
           hjust = -0.1, vjust = 1, color = "red") +
  labs(x = "Log Lambda",
       y = "Mean-Squared Error",
       title = "MSE vs Log Lambda for Lasso Regression") +
  theme_minimal() +
```

```
theme(
   panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
   plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
   panel.grid.major = element_line(color = "grey90"),
   panel.grid.minor = element_line(color = "grey95"),
   plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)
)
```

MSE vs Log Lambda for Lasso Regression

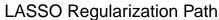


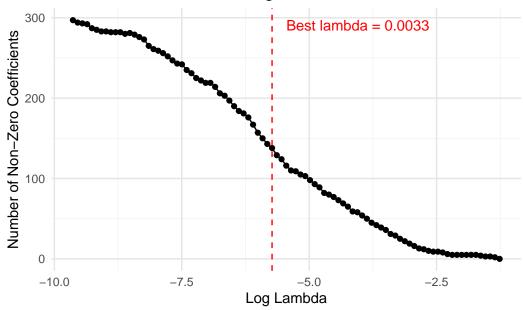
```
# LASSO
lasso_model <- glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 1)

# lambda
nzero_coef <- data.frame(
  lambda = lasso_model$lambda,
  nzero = lasso_model$df
)

# p <- ggplot(nzero_coef, aes(x = log(lambda), y = nzero)) +
  geom_line() +</pre>
```

```
geom_point() +
  labs(x = "Log Lambda",
       y = "Number of Non-Zero Coefficients",
       title = "LASSO Regularization Path") +
  theme minimal() +
  theme(
    panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    panel.grid.major = element_line(color = "grey90"),
    panel.grid.minor = element_line(color = "grey95"),
   plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)
p <- p +
  geom_vline(xintercept = log(cv_lasso$lambda.min), linetype = "dashed", color = "red") +
 annotate("text", x = log(cv_lasso$lambda.min), y = max(nzero_coef$nzero),
           label = paste("Best lambda =", round(lasso_best_lambda, 4)), hjust = -0.1, vjust =
print(p)
```





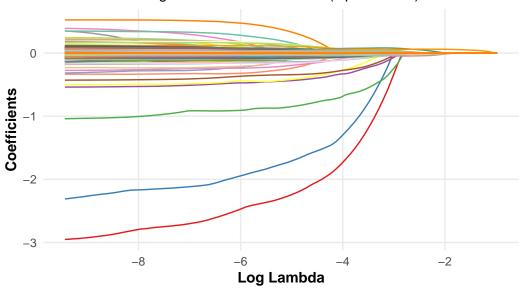
Elastic Net

```
Elastic Net
elastic_net_model <- glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 0.75)
coef_matrix <- coef(elastic_net_model)[-1, ]</pre>
   lambda
lambda_values <- elastic_net_model$lambda</pre>
plot_data <- data.frame(</pre>
  lambda = rep(log(lambda_values), each = nrow(coef_matrix)),
  coefficient = as.vector(coef_matrix),
  variable = rep(rownames(coef_matrix), times = ncol(coef_matrix))
max_coef <- plot_data %>%
  group_by(variable) %>%
  summarise(max_abs_coef = max(abs(coefficient))) %>%
  arrange(desc(max_abs_coef))
plot_data$variable <- factor(plot_data$variable, levels = max_coef$variable)</pre>
n_vars <- length(unique(plot_data$variable))</pre>
colors <- c(
  brewer.pal(9, "Set1"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Set2"),
  brewer.pal(12, "Set3"),
 brewer.pal(8, "Dark2"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Paired")
)
if(n_vars > length(colors)) {
  colors <- c(colors, colorRampPalette(colors)(n_vars - length(colors)))</pre>
}
  ggplot
```

```
p <- ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = lambda, y = coefficient, group = variable, color = variable))</pre>
  geom_line(size = 0.5) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(title = "Elastic Net Regression: All Coefficients",
       subtitle = "Log-transformed Sale Price (alpha = 0.75)",
       x = "Log Lambda",
       y = "Coefficients") +
  theme(
    plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, face = "bold"),
    plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
    axis.title = element_text(face = "bold"),
    legend.position = "none",
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
   panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA)
  ) +
  scale_color_manual(values = colors) +
  scale_x_continuous(
    breaks = seq(floor(min(plot_data$lambda)),
                 ceiling(max(plot_data$lambda)),
                 by = 2)
  )
print(p)
```

Elastic Net Regression: All Coefficients

Log-transformed Sale Price (alpha = 0.75)



```
# Elastic Net
elastic_net_model <- glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 0.25)

#
coef_matrix <- coef(elastic_net_model)[-1, ]

# lambda
lambda_values <- elastic_net_model$lambda

#
plot_data <- data.frame(
    lambda = rep(log(lambda_values), each = nrow(coef_matrix)),
    coefficient = as.vector(coef_matrix),
    variable = rep(rownames(coef_matrix), times = ncol(coef_matrix))
)

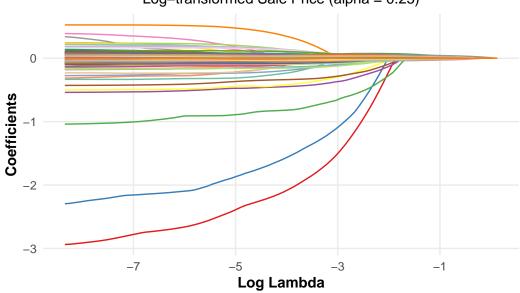
#
max_coef <- plot_data %>%
    group_by(variable) %>%
    summarise(max_abs_coef = max(abs(coefficient))) %>%
    arrange(desc(max_abs_coef))

#
```

```
plot_data$variable <- factor(plot_data$variable, levels = max_coef$variable)</pre>
n_vars <- length(unique(plot_data$variable))</pre>
colors <- c(
  brewer.pal(9, "Set1"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Set2"),
  brewer.pal(12, "Set3"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Dark2"),
  brewer.pal(8, "Paired")
)
if(n_vars > length(colors)) {
  colors <- c(colors, colorRampPalette(colors)(n_vars - length(colors)))</pre>
}
    ggplot
p <- ggplot(plot_data, aes(x = lambda, y = coefficient, group = variable, color = variable))</pre>
  geom_line(size = 0.5) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(title = "Elastic Net Regression: All Coefficients",
       subtitle = "Log-transformed Sale Price (alpha = 0.25)",
       x = "Log Lambda",
       y = "Coefficients") +
    plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, face = "bold"),
    plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
    axis.title = element_text(face = "bold"),
    legend.position = "none",
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
    panel.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA),
    plot.background = element_rect(fill = "white", color = NA)
  scale_color_manual(values = colors) +
  scale_x_continuous(
    breaks = seq(floor(min(plot_data$lambda)),
                 ceiling(max(plot_data$lambda)),
                 by = 2)
  )
print(p)
```

Elastic Net Regression: All Coefficients

Log-transformed Sale Price (alpha = 0.25)



library(tidyverse)

Warning: 'tidyverse' R 4.2.3

Warning: 'tibble' R 4.2.3

Warning: 'tidyr' R 4.2.3

Warning: 'readr' R 4.2.3

Warning: 'purrr' R 4.2.2

Warning: 'stringr' R 4.2.3

Warning: 'forcats' R 4.2.3

Warning: 'lubridate' R 4.2.3

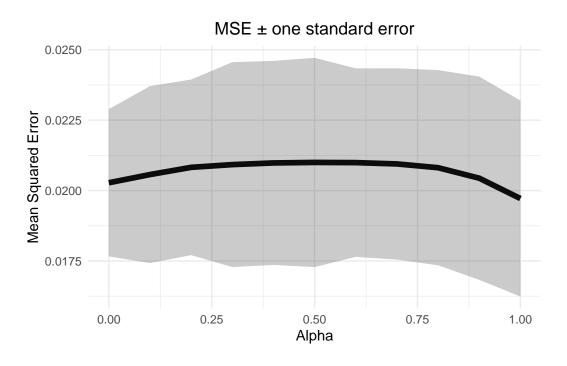
```
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
v forcats
          1.0.0
                    v stringr
                                 1.5.0
v lubridate 1.9.3
                    v tibble
                                 3.2.1
          1.0.1
                                 1.3.0
v purrr
                    v tidyr
v readr
           2.1.5
-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
x tidyr::expand() masks Matrix::expand()
x tidyr::extract() masks magrittr::extract()
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()
                   masks stats::lag()
x purrr::lift()
                   masks caret::lift()
x tidyr::pack()
                   masks Matrix::pack()
x purrr::set_names() masks magrittr::set_names()
                    masks dplyr::src()
x Hmisc::src()
x Hmisc::summarize() masks dplyr::summarize()
x tidyr::unpack()
                   masks Matrix::unpack()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become
set.seed(123)
# fold id
nfolds <- 10
fold_id <- sample(rep(1:nfolds, length.out = nrow(X_processed)))</pre>
tuning_grid <- expand.grid(</pre>
  alpha = seq(0, 1, by = .1),
 mse_min = NA,
 mse_1se = NA,
 lambda_min = NA,
  lambda_1se = NA
    alpha
for(i in seq_along(tuning_grid$alpha)) {
  fit <- cv.glmnet(</pre>
   x = as.matrix(X_processed),
   y = y,
   alpha = tuning_grid$alpha[i],
   foldid = fold_id,
   nfolds = nfolds
```

```
# MSE lambda
tuning_grid$mse_min[i] <- min(fit$cvm)
tuning_grid$mse_1se[i] <- fit$cvm[fit$lambda == fit$lambda.1se]
tuning_grid$lambda_min[i] <- fit$lambda.min
tuning_grid$lambda_1se[i] <- fit$lambda.1se
}

# print(tuning_grid)</pre>
```

```
alpha
                       mse_1se lambda_min lambda_1se
            {\tt mse\_min}
    0.0 0.02027839 0.02289314 0.181871094 0.734216744
1
     0.1 0.02056912 0.02371082 0.029640457 0.109028856
    0.2 0.02082546 0.02394396 0.014820228 0.054514428
3
    0.3 0.02092240 0.02456036 0.009880152 0.039886345
    0.4 0.02098157 0.02460525 0.006751820 0.029914759
    0.5\ 0.02099941\ 0.02471517\ 0.005401456\ 0.023931807
6
7
    0.6\ 0.02099293\ 0.02433927\ 0.004501213\ 0.018171476
    0.7 0.02094646 0.02434270 0.003858183 0.015575551
8
     0.8 0.02081266 0.02427863 0.003375910 0.013628607
10
    0.9 0.02043994 0.02404927 0.003000809 0.012114317
     1.0 0.01971851 0.02319865 0.002460803 0.009934303
```

```
# MSE ±
tuning_grid %>%
  mutate(se = mse_1se - mse_min) %>%
  ggplot(aes(alpha, mse_min)) +
  geom_line(size = 2) +
  geom_ribbon(aes(ymax = mse_min + se, ymin = mse_min - se), alpha = .25) +
  ggtitle("MSE ± one standard error") +
  xlab("Alpha") +
  ylab("Mean Squared Error") +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) #
```



```
# alpha lambda
best_model <- tuning_grid %>%
  filter(mse_min == min(mse_min))
cat("Best alpha:", best_model$alpha, "\n")
```

Best alpha: 1

```
cat("Best lambda (min MSE):", best_model$lambda_min, "\n")
```

Best lambda (min MSE): 0.002460803

```
cat("Best lambda (1SE rule):", best_model$lambda_1se, "\n")
```

Best lambda (1SE rule): 0.009934303

Prediction

```
Warning:
            'Metrics'
                        R
                             4.2.3
   'Metrics'
      'package:caret':
    precision, recall
X_test <- ames_test[, -which(names(ames_test) == "Sale_Price")]</pre>
y_test <- log(ames_test$Sale_Price) # Sale_Price</pre>
        dummy
X_dummy_test <- predict(dummy, newdata = X_test[, categorical_vars])</pre>
X_numeric_standardized_test <- scale(X_test[, numeric_vars])</pre>
X_processed_test_lm <- cbind(X_numeric_standardized_test, X_dummy_test)</pre>
X_processed_test <- cbind(X_test[, numeric_vars], X_dummy_test)</pre>
X_processed_test <- X_processed_test[, colnames(X_processed)]</pre>
lm_model <- lm(y ~ ., data = as.data.frame(X_processed_lm))</pre>
     lambda
               Ridge Lasso
ridge_model <- glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 0, lambda = ridge_best_lambda)
lasso_model <- glmnet(as.matrix(X_processed), y, alpha = 1, lambda = lasso_best_lambda)</pre>
X_processed_test <- as.matrix(X_processed_test)</pre>
lm_predictions <- predict(lm_model, newdata = as.data.frame(X_processed_test_lm))</pre>
Warning in predict.lm(lm_model, newdata = as.data.frame(X_processed_test_lm)):
```

library(Metrics)

```
# Ridge
ridge_predictions <- predict(ridge_model, newx = X_processed_test)</pre>
lasso_predictions <- predict(lasso_model, newx = X_processed_test)</pre>
lm_mse <- mean((exp(y_test) - exp(lm_predictions))^2)</pre>
ridge_mse <- mean((exp(y_test) - exp(ridge_predictions))^2)</pre>
lasso_mse <- mean((exp(y_test) - exp(lasso_predictions))^2)</pre>
    R-squared
lm_r_squared <- cor(exp(y_test), exp(lm_predictions))^2</pre>
ridge_r_squared <- cor(exp(y_test), exp(ridge_predictions))^2</pre>
lasso_r_squared <- cor(exp(y_test), exp(lasso_predictions))^2</pre>
cat("Linear Regression:\n")
Linear Regression:
cat(paste("MSE:", lm_mse, "\n"))
MSE: 1251020856.97055
cat(paste("R-squared:", lm_r_squared, "\n\n"))
R-squared: 0.824783980714906
cat("Ridge Regression:\n")
Ridge Regression:
cat(paste("MSE:", ridge_mse, "\n"))
```

MSE: 757893241.524645

```
cat(paste("R-squared:", ridge_r_squared, "\n\n"))
```

R-squared: 0.879322121231107

```
cat("Lasso Regression:\n")
```

Lasso Regression:

```
cat(paste("MSE:", lasso_mse, "\n"))
```

MSE: 1027655818.72105

```
cat(paste("R-squared:", lasso_r_squared, "\n"))
```

R-squared: 0.843884072404135