dist(e, y) ≥ 1- €

Pf
$$y \neq X \Rightarrow \exists x \in X \setminus Y$$

$$\begin{cases}
\exists f \text{ dist}(x, y) = \inf_{y \in Y} \|x - y\| \\
y \in Y
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\exists f \in Y, x = 1, 2, ... \\
f \in Y
\end{cases}$$

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Riesz lem
$$\Rightarrow \forall n, \exists x_n \in X_n \text{ with } ||x_n|| = 1 \quad \text{s.t.}$$

$$\text{dist}(x_n, X_{n-1}) \geqslant \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 $\| x_n - x_m \| \geqslant \frac{1}{2}$, $\forall n \neq m$

最佳逼近之

通过论中基本的证:给予一个函数,用一似给予 函数四线也似今去通过,求获佳通近无.

地景 Given x e X, e,..., en e X (ス粉はほええ) そな コル,... か e K, いた

$$\|x - \sum_{k=1}^{n} \lambda_{k} e_{k}\| = \min_{s \in \mathbb{K}^{n}} \|x - \sum_{k=1}^{n} \xi_{k} e_{k}\| ?$$

The state of the s

$$\| x - \sum_{k=1}^{n} \lambda_k e_{k} \| = \min_{\S \in \mathbb{K}^n} \| x - \sum_{k=1}^{n} \S_i, e_{k} \|$$

$$Pf$$
 信令 $x \in X$, う文
 $f: \mathbb{K}^n \to \mathbb{R}$
 $g \mapsto \|x - \sum_{k=1}^n \S_k e_k\|$

1° f包债

$$\Rightarrow f(\S) > C(\S) - \|\alpha\| \rightarrow +\infty \quad \text{as } |\S| \rightarrow \infty$$

作りる 11 tu + (1-t) VIIp = 1 = t || UIIp + (1-t) || VIIp
Minkowski ス等が
3子及主要は

$$\lambda_1 (tu) = \lambda_2 ((-t)) \sqrt{a \cdot e}$$

$$= \lambda_1 + u \parallel_p = \|\lambda_2(1-t) \|_p$$

$$= \lambda_1 t = \lambda_2 (1-t)$$

L1(0,17 +

$$v(t) = 1$$
. $v(t) = 2t$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 $\|u\|_1 = \|v\|_1 = 1.$ $\|\frac{u+v}{2}\|_1 = 1.$

L"[0,1] +

$$\|u\|_{\infty} = \|v\|_{\infty} = 1 = \|\frac{u+v}{2}\|_{\infty}$$

The 严格的战尾市的中传市的产了有限的设定的的最佳通过之城一。

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