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HW: 1,4.17

内积での

Def X - K上(つう) in 知り出な (・,・): X×X → K 満足

(i) (对第一度元戌十年) $\forall x_1, x_2, j \in X . \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$, $\langle \alpha, \alpha_1 + \beta, x_2, j \rangle = \alpha \langle x_1, j \rangle + \beta \langle x_2, j \rangle$.

(ii) (对第二度礼共统线性) $\forall x, y_1, y_2 \in X, \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$ $\langle x, y_1 + \beta y_2 \rangle = \overline{\lambda} \langle x, y_1 \rangle + \overline{\beta} \langle x, y_2 \rangle$

(iii) (世知好行) (x, y) = (y, x), ∀x,y eX

(iv) (= 木型 でき)

 $\langle \alpha, \alpha \rangle = 0$, $\forall \alpha \in X$ $\langle \alpha, \alpha \rangle = 0$ $\iff \alpha = 0$

ワーな (·,·) マ×ヒーケウに (×,(·,·)) 行为内称言い

Lem ((auchy-Schwarz)

(X, (·,·))

(|x|| # (x,x) /2 . x e X

に) |(x,y>) < ||x|||j|| , ∀x,y e X || 写成三 <=> 日 λ e || k , . e · x = λ y

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\underbrace{Pf} & 7 \cdot \cancel{\wedge} \cancel{\wedge} \cancel{\downarrow} : \quad \cancel{J} \neq 0 \\
\forall \lambda \in \mathbb{K}, \\
0 & \leq \langle \alpha + \lambda \cancel{J}, \alpha + \lambda \cancel{J} \rangle \\
& = \langle \alpha, \alpha \rangle + \lambda \langle \cancel{J}, \alpha \rangle + \overline{\lambda} \langle \alpha, \cancel{J} \rangle + \lambda \overline{\lambda} \langle \cancel{J}, \cancel{J} \rangle \\
& = \|\alpha\|^2 + z \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \overline{\lambda} \langle \alpha, y \rangle \right\} + \left\| \lambda \right\|^2 \|y\|^2 \\
& \Rightarrow \lambda = -\frac{\langle \alpha, \cancel{J} \rangle}{\|y\|^2} \\
\Rightarrow 0 & \leq \|\alpha\|^2 - z \underbrace{\beta \left(\frac{|\langle \alpha, y \rangle|^2}{\|y\|^2} + \frac{|\langle \alpha, y \rangle|^2}{\|y\|^4} \cdot \|y\|^2}_{\|y\|^2} \\
& = \|\alpha\|^2 - \frac{|\langle \alpha, y \rangle|^2}{\|y\|^2}
\end{array}$$

Prop ||x|| 些 (x,x) 与 号 X 上一个 世级、 好为内积 孩子总级。

$$Pf \qquad ||x+y||^2 = ||x||^2 + 2 \operatorname{Re}\langle x, y \rangle + ||y||^2$$

$$\leq ||x||^2 + 2 ||x|| ||y|| + ||y||^2$$

Def如了一个内积市的在某内积跨导管路下产Banach 市的、引行方为Hilbert市的。

(i)
$$f$$
 | f |

 $M^{2} \langle x, y \rangle = 0, \quad \text{Niff} x 5 y \text{GZ}, \quad \text{ich} x \perp y.$ $M = X. \quad 4 \text{J} \quad \text{x} \perp y. \quad \text{YJ} \in M. \quad \text{ic} \quad \text{x} \perp M.$ $M^{\perp} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \left\{ x \in X: \quad \text{x} \perp M \right\} \quad \text{45 h} \quad \text{modzif.}$

$$\frac{\text{Prop}}{\text{x} \perp \text{y}} = \frac{12}{|x|^2 + |y|^2}$$

$$\frac{\text{Prop}}{\text{x} \perp \text{y}} = \frac{|x|^2 + |y|^2}{|x|^2 + |y|^2}$$

$$\frac{\text{Prop}}{\text{x} \perp \text{m}} = \frac{|x|^2 + |y|^2}{|x|^2 + |y|^2}$$

Pf
$$\forall J \in X$$
, $\exists J_n \in M$, $n = 1, 2, \dots$, $J_n \rightarrow J$
 $\Rightarrow 0 = \langle x, J_n \rangle \rightarrow \langle x, J \rangle$
 $\Rightarrow x = 0$