P.L.

P.L.

$$||y-y'||^2 = 2(||y-x||^2 + ||y'-x||^2)$$
 $-4 ||\frac{y+y'}{2} - x||^2$ 
 $||y-y'||^2 = 4d^2 = 0$ 

Pf 
$$\forall x \in H$$
,  $\exists ! \forall \in M$  ( $\overrightarrow{R}$   $\in \mathcal{E}$ ) s.t.  
 $\|x - y\| = dist(x, M) = d$ 

AO + ME M. AYEK.

$$J + \lambda w \in M$$

$$\Rightarrow d^2 = d^2 - \frac{|\langle x - y, w \rangle|^2}{\|w\|^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle x - j, w \rangle = 0$$

绍为 H 引 M 知 正文投资.

(ii) 
$$Ran(P_M) = M$$
,  $Ker(P_M) = M^{\perp}$ 

(iii) 
$$\| x - P_{M} x \| = dist(x, M)$$

(iv) 
$$P_{m}^{2} = P_{m} ( 7 + 7 + 1 )$$

Des & 3 = {e,} = = X 123

e \_ L e , V & . B & I , x + B

门转5节×中正交等、如乎5匹偏足 ||ell=1, >> 灯线之为规范正分等 (O.N.S.)

Der 如第一个正是多 5 【 5 】 = {0}, 以称5完备

Thm 非平凡切称室の中一を有完备でまり

Der X # \$
X 上一个偏冷 " < " 节 临足以下分件的一个关系:

(i) (传递だ) ベミリ、リミる => ベミる

(ii) (6 9 12) x < x

(iii) x ≤ ], y ≤ x => x = y

(X. <) 特为偏产等

1° 知了 Vx.JeX, x=JinJex=者以居其一. 刊行 = 节X上仓房

Y = P - Y = Y S T.

引给中文》的一个上安。

3° mg = mex 1.6.

 $M \leq x = x = x$ 

7月野 m 专 X 500 一个根太之.

Zorn lem (X, K) 如了X的每千仓产了等标本上层,为XX有机大之。

たで) ヨ xo ≠ o )·e· x. 上 S => S U {x,} E 分 ち S m 14 た † 3 所.

Claim S Zo

Pef (X,(·,·))

5 = {e<sub>u</sub>}<sub>ueI</sub> — O.N.S. 知資 ∀xeX 均す表为

 $\alpha = \sum_{d \in I} \langle x, e_d \rangle e_d \qquad ( \# \{ i \forall j : \} )$ 

7.) 5 行为 X = - 个规定 v z 基 (0, N, B.) {(x, e<sub>d</sub>)}<sub>deI</sub> 行为 x m Fourier 号放。 でうってない非常。

 $T_{hm}$  (Bessel 7.  $\vec{x}$   $\vec{x}$ )  $\{e_{\alpha}\}_{\alpha \in I} - 0.N.S.$   $\forall x \in X,$   $\sum_{\alpha \in I} |(x, e_{\alpha})|^{2} \leq ||x||^{2}$ 

$$Pf \qquad S \underset{k=1}{\text{tep 1}} \qquad \forall \{\alpha_{1}, \dots, \alpha_{N}\} \in I, \qquad \sum_{k=1}^{N} |\langle x, e_{d_{1}} \rangle|^{2} \leq ||x||^{2}$$

$$0 \leq \langle x - \sum_{k=1}^{N} \langle x, e_{d_{k}} \rangle e_{d_{k}}, \quad x - \sum_{j=1}^{N} \langle x, e_{d_{j}} \rangle e_{d_{j}} \rangle$$

$$= ||x||^{2} - \sum_{k=1}^{N} \langle x, e_{d_{k}} \rangle \langle e_{d_{k}}, x \rangle$$

$$- \sum_{j=1}^{N} \langle x, e_{d_{j}} \rangle \langle x, e_{d_{j}} \rangle$$

$$+ \sum_{k=1}^{N} \sum_{j=1}^{N} \langle x, e_{d_{k}} \rangle |^{2}$$

$$+ \sum_{k=1}^{N} \sum_{j=1}^{N} |\langle x, e_{d_{k}} \rangle |^{2}$$

$$= ||x||^{2} - \sum_{k=1}^{N} |\langle x, e_{d_{k}} \rangle |^{2}$$

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$$= ||x||^{2} - \sum_{k=1}^{N} |\langle x, e_{d_{k}} \rangle |^{2}$$

$$= ||x||^{2} - \sum_$$

S<u>\*p3</u> (分 〒 - 个排3.) . 〒 = {«,»} , =1

5 Step 1 3 16

$$\forall N.$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{N} \left| \langle \alpha, e_{\alpha_{k}} \rangle \right|^{2} \leq \|\alpha\|^{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left| \langle \alpha, e_{\alpha_{k}} \rangle \right|^{2} \leq \|\alpha\|^{2}$$

$$\sum_{\alpha \in I} \left| \langle \alpha, e_{\alpha} \rangle \right|^{2}$$

Pule,以此求知与了的辩别元矣。 是(x, ex) ex 知何? HW: Ex.1.6.5-1.6.7, 1.6.9, 1.6.10