四大必考话题之一-教育文化

（一）教育

拓展词汇短语：

①meet needs/requirement , ②reach demands 满足需求

college expansion 大学扩招

having difficulty in finding jobs 就业难

huge working pressure 巨大工作压力

a certain university 某高校

①working part-time , ②taking part-time jobs , ③holding temporary jobs , ④part-time employment/position 兼职

orientation session 熟悉情况的介绍会

reading extensively 博览群书

reading classics 阅读经典

cover all the expenses 负担所有费用

dining hall = canteen 食堂

①essential-quality-oriented education , ②education for all-round development 素质教育

convert … into … 将…转变为…

acquire skill/knowledge 获得知识/技能

information age/era 信息时代

extracurricular/after-class activities 课外活动

running/starting one’s own business 创业

①going to a graduate school , ②pursuing master’s degree 考研

recruit volunteers 招募志愿者

your prestigious/esteemed university/institution 你们著名的大学

candidate n.申请人，候选人，参赛人

核心词汇：

bachelor’s degree 学士学位

master’s degree 硕士学位

doctor’s degree 博士学位

acquire degree 获得学位

Master of Arts (M.A.) 文学硕士

Master of Science (M.S.) 理学硕士

primary/elementary school 小学

university 综合性大学

institution 学院

department 系

major 专业

teaching facilities 教学设施

dormitory 宿舍

elective/optional course选修课

tuition fees and other expenses 学杂费

life-long education 终身教育

compulsory education 义务教育

exam-oriented education 应试教育

theoretical knowledge 理论知识

practical skills 实践技能

era of knowledge explosion 知识爆炸时代

skip classed 逃课

academic performance 学习成绩

academic atmosphere 学习氛围

broaden one’s horizons 开阔眼界

stimulate one’s interest 激发兴趣

tap one’s potential 开发潜能

reduce study load 学生减负

relaxing college life 放松的大学生活

recruitment 招生

enrollment 录取

apply for admission to/into 申请入学

College Entrance Examination 高考

National Entrance Test for M.A./M.S. Candidates 考研

job market 就业市场

vocational training 就业培训

（二）流行文化