



UNIVERSITÄT  
DES  
SAARLANDES

# Programming 2 - SoSe 23

## Project 4 - Ultimate Tic-Tac-Toe

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Authors: Ben Sievers, Johannes Schöneberger

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Saarland University

1. Organisation

2. The Game

3. Project Details

Exercise 1 - Writing Tests

Exercise 2 - UTTT Implementation

Autoplayer

# Organisation

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# Git Project Repository

You can get the project files with `git clone` using the following command:

```
$ git clone ssh://git@git.prog2.de:2222/project4/ $NAME.git $FOLDER
```

**\$NAME** = Your username in the CMS / our course website

**\$FOLDER** = The folder where you want to put the project

The project is split into two parts:

1. Writing tests

Deadline: Tuesday, 13.06.2023, 23:59h

2. Implementing the project specification

Deadline: Tuesday, 20.06.2023, 23:59h

(Yes, that *does* mean you have to start earlier.)

# The Game

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# Tic-Tac-Toe

1. Game for two players, where each player has a symbol (X, O)
2. Played on a 3x3 grid
3. The players take turns placing their symbol on the board
4. The first player with 3 marks in a row (also diagonally), wins the game

X	X	O
O	O	X
X	X	O

**Figure 1:**  
Winner: tie

X	X	X
X	O	O
O	X	O

**Figure 2:**  
Winner: X

O	O	X
X	O	X
X	X	O

**Figure 3:**  
Winner: O

# Ultimate Tic-Tac-Toe

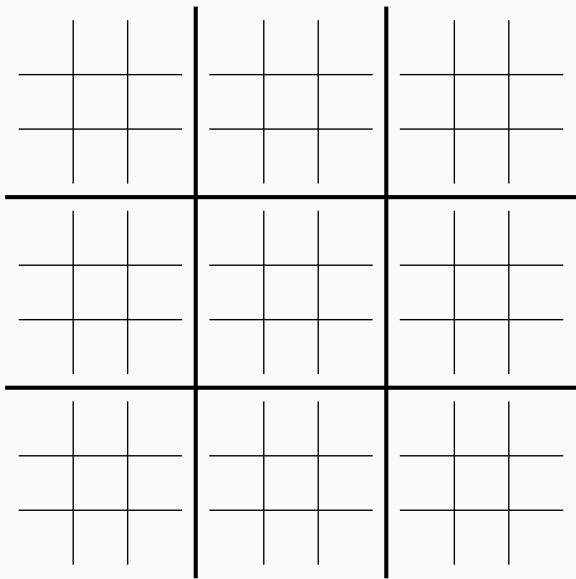
X		O	X			X	X	X
	O				O			O
	O			O	X		O	
	O		O		X	O		
X		X					X	
		X						O



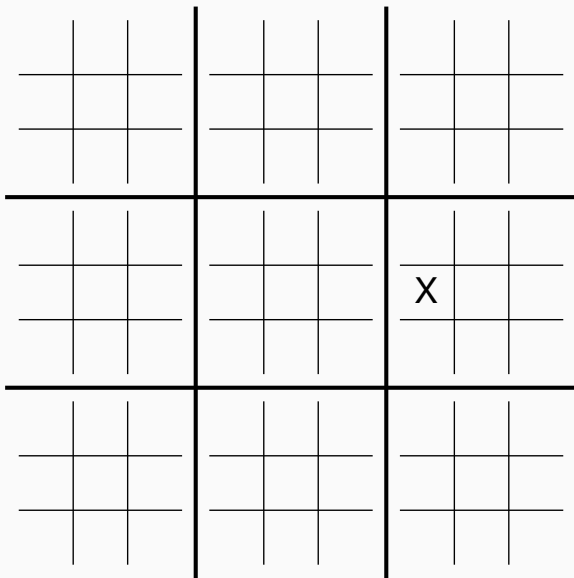
# UTTT Rules

1. First player places mark on any board
2. Move of the next player is locked to the board, which position corresponds to the previous move on its board
3. This continues for future moves
4. If next board is won or full, player can choose board for next move
5. Winning a board is done like normal Tic-Tac-Toe
6. To win the game, a player has to win three boards in a row

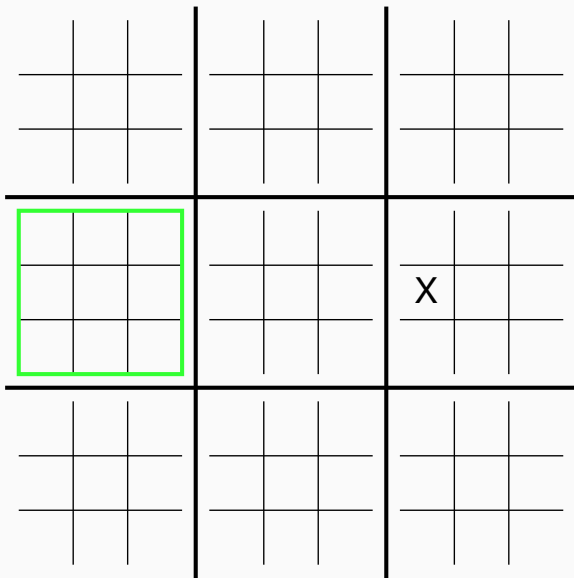
## Example First Move



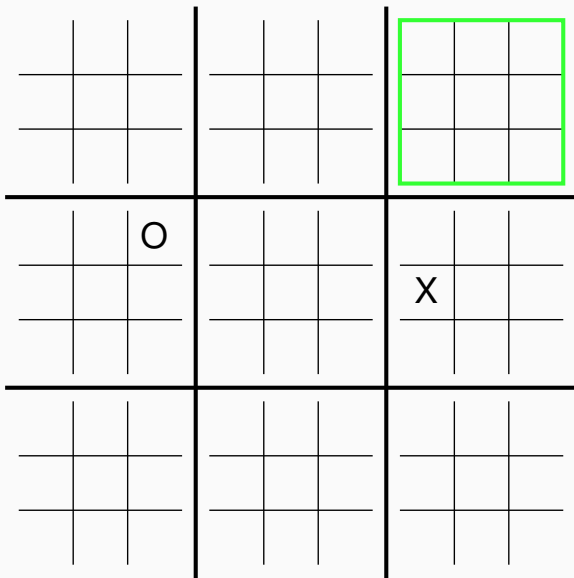
## Example First Move



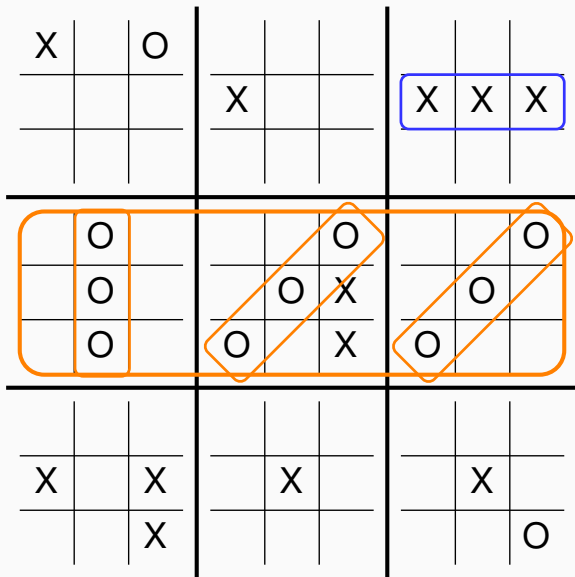
## Example First Move



## Example First Move



# Ultimate Tic-Tac-Toe



## Project Details

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# Project Details

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## Exercise 1 - Writing Tests



## Exercise 1 - Writing Tests

1. **Your task:** Write tests for a game implementation
2. Such tests are used to check that an implementation works as expected
3. Tests can help you in the implementation phase later

Deadline: Tuesday, 13.06.2023, 23:59h

On the test server:

- **Incorrect implementations:** At least one test must fail
- **Correct implementations:** No test may fail

↔ Black-Box-Tests

## Hint

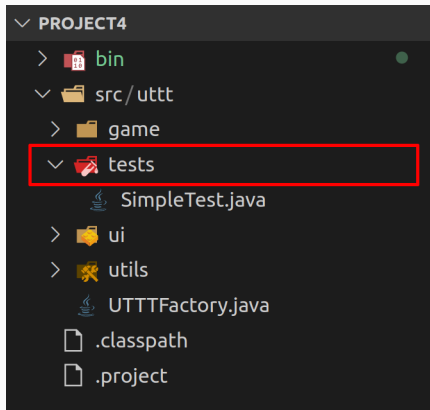
Correct implementations are useful for checking the specification

# Where to start?

- What do you **not** want to see?
- What **do** you want to see?

# Where to put my tests?

- New test classes should go into the tests folder



# Requirements

```
public class BoardTest {  
    BoardInterface board;  
  
    @Before  
    public void setUp() throws Exception {  
        this.board = UTTTFactory.createBoard();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    public void simpleBoardTest() {  
        assertNotNull(this.board);  
    }  
}
```

# Requirements

- Tests are marked with a @Test annotation

```
public class BoardTest {  
  
    BoardInterface board;  
  
    @Before  
    public void setUp() throws Exception {  
        this.board = UTTTFactory.createBoard();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    public void simpleBoardTest() {  
        assertNotNull(this.board);  
    }  
  
}
```

# Requirements

- Use asserts to check the behavior of the given implementation

```
public class BoardTest {  
  
    BoardInterface board;  
  
    @Before  
    public void setUp() throws Exception {  
        this.board = UTTTFactory.createBoard();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    public void simpleBoardTest() {  
        assertNotNull(this.board);  
    }  
}
```

# Requirements

- @Before marks a method that is executed before each test

```
public class BoardTest {  
    BoardInterface board;  
  
    @Before  
    public void setUp() throws Exception {  
        this.board = UTTTFactory.createBoard();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    public void simpleBoardTest() {  
        assertNotNull(this.board);  
    }  
}
```



# Requirements

```
public class BoardTest {  
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        assertNotNull(this.board);  
    }  
}
```

# Testing for exceptions

- Testing if a function throws an exception can be done using the `assertThrows` function

```
@Test
public void symbolNullTest() {
    assertThrows(IllegalArgumentException.class, () -> {
        this.mark.setSymbol(symbol:null);
    });
}
```

## Java tests vs C0 tests

```
void test_null(void) {  
    unsigned res = roots(0, 0, 0, NULL);  
    assert(res == UINT_MAX);  
}
```

Figure 4: C0 Test

```
@Test  
public void simpleBoardTest() {  
    assertNotNull(this.board);  
}
```

Figure 5: Java Test

# What do you need for a test?

1. Correct JUnit-annotation:

```
@Test
```

2. Fitting JUnit-assert-Statement:

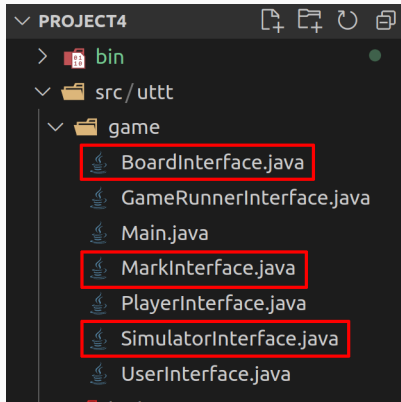
```
assertNull()
```

## Useful assert-Statements:

- `assertNull(message, statement)`
- `assertNotNull(message, statement)`
- `assertTrue(message, boolean-statement)`
- `assertEquals(message, expected, actual)`
- (Example)  
`assertThrows(message, Exception.class, () -> {...})`

# What to test?

- You need to test all the methods of the interfaces  
MarkInterface, BoardInterface and SimulatorInterface
- **Exception:** You don't need to test the run methods of  
BoardInterface and SimulatorInterface



# Interfaces

- Interfaces represent the methods of an actual implementation
- They don't contain any code for the methods and thus can't be instantiated
- If a method is expected to throw an exception at some point, it is marked using the `throws` keyword

```
/**
 * Set the symbol of the mark.
 *
 * @param symbol The symbol to which the mark shall be assigned.
 */
public void setSymbol(Symbol symbol) throws IllegalArgumentException;
```

# UTTTFactory

Q: We have no implementation yet, how do we get objects for the tests?

A: We use the UTTTFactory class

- The UTTTFactory class provides static methods to create the objects we need in the tests
- Example:

```
public static BoardInterface createBoard()
```

 creates a new Tic-Tac-Toe board and returns it

- The test server provides implementation available through the methods in UTTTFactory

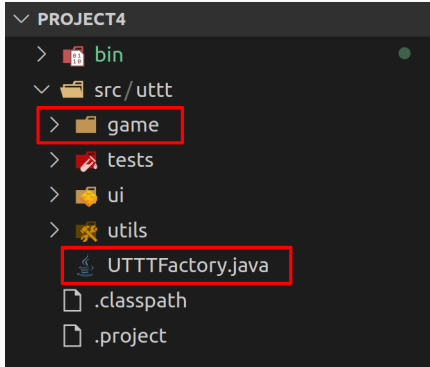
## Project Details

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### Exercise 2 - UTTT Implementation

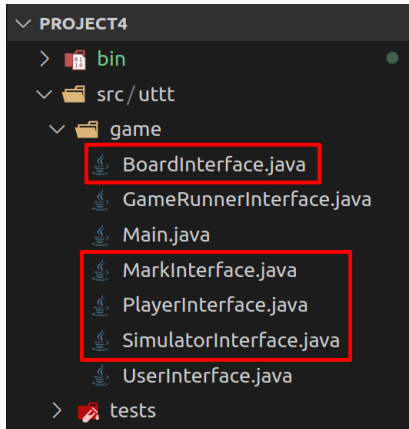


# Implementation folder



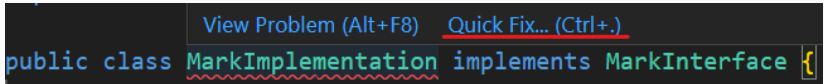
# Implementation folder

- Implement the marked Interfaces
- Check the comments in the interfaces
- Do not change the given files, except for UTTFFactory



# How to implement an Interface

- Create a new .java file in the game folder
- Give it a reasonable name (e.g. XImplementation.java)
- Use the `implements` keyword (see 8.7 Inheritance)
- Implement all methods specified in the interface



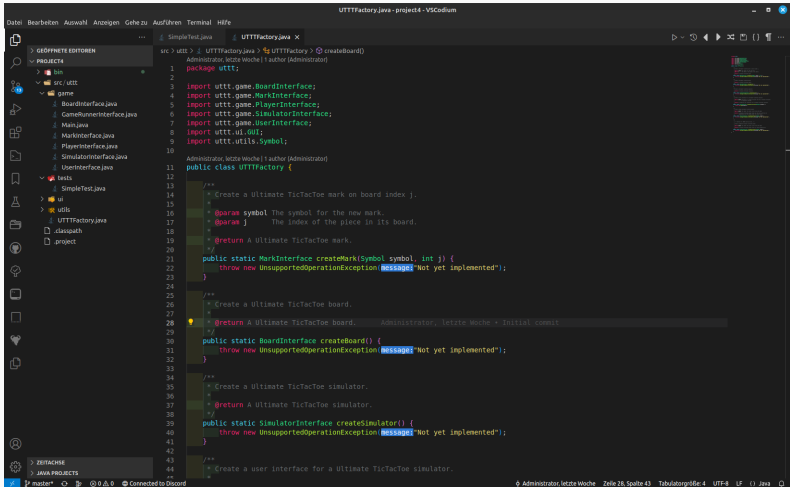
View Problem (Alt+F8) Quick Fix... (Ctrl+.)

```
public class MarkImplementation implements MarkInterface {
```

## Hint

Use Quick Fix... → Add unimplemented methods

# UTTTFactory Implementation

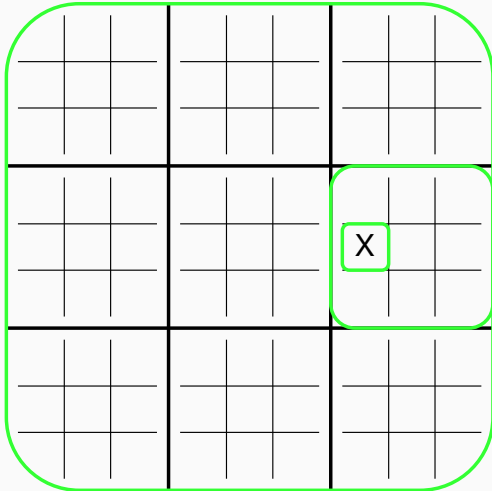


```
src > uttt > . UTTFactory.java > UTTFactory > createBoard()
Administrator, letzte Woche | 1 author (Administrator)

1 package uttt;
2
3 import uttt.game.BoardInterface;
4 import uttt.game.MarkInterface;
5 import uttt.game.PlayerInterface;
6 import uttt.game.SimulatorInterface;
7 import uttt.game.UserInterface;
8 import uttt.ui.IGUI;
9 import uttt.utils.Symbol;
10
11 Administrator, letzte Woche | 1 author (Administrator)
12 public class UTTFactory {
13
14     /**
15      * Create a Ultimate TicTacToe mark on board index j.
16      *
17      * @param symbol The symbol for the new mark.
18      * @param j The index of the piece in its board.
19      *
20      * @return A Ultimate TicTacToe mark.
21      */
22     public static MarkInterface createMark(Symbol symbol, int j) {
23         throw new UnsupportedOperationException(message: "Not yet implemented");
24     }
25
26     /**
27      * Create a Ultimate TicTacToe board.
28      *
29      * @return A Ultimate TicTacToe board. Administrator, letzte Woche • Initial commit
30      */
31     public static BoardInterface createBoard() {
32         throw new UnsupportedOperationException(message: "Not yet implemented");
33     }
34
35     /**
36      * Create a Ultimate TicTacToe simulator.
37      *
38      * @return A Ultimate TicTacToe simulator.
39      */
40     public static SimulatorInterface createSimulator() {
41         throw new UnsupportedOperationException(message: "Not yet implemented");
42     }
43
44     /**
45      * Create a user interface for a Ultimate TicTacToe simulator.
46      */
47 }
```

UnsupportedOperationException("Not yet implemented");

# Game Hierarchy



Simulator

...

Board

...

Mark

# Inner workings

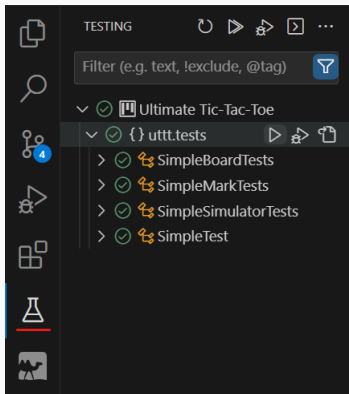
- Actual game logic will be implemented in the `run()` method of the simulator
- Runs the game and handles communication with the UI (`UserInterface`)
- Needs a working implementation of `PlayerInterface`

## UserInterface methods

- `ui.showGameOverScreen(...)` to announce a winner,
- `ui.updateScreen(...)` to visualize changes,
- `ui.getUserMove(...)` to request a move from the player

# Running your tests

- To run your own tests on your implementation, navigate to the Erlmeyer Flask in VSCode
- There you can choose which of your tests to run (**or debug**)



# Project Details

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## Autoplayer



## Bonus Task - General

- You can implement an Autoplayer for Bonus Points  
(Deadline: 27.06.2023)
- There are up to 3 bonus points available
- Two `getPlayerMove()` methods for Tic-Tac-Toe and UTTT  
autoplayer respectively

## Bonus Task - Implementation

```
Move getPlayerMove(SimulatorInterface game, UserInterface ui)  
throws IllegalArgumentException;
```

**Figure 6:** For UTTT (human or autoplayer)

```
default int getPlayerMove(BoardInterface game, UserInterface ui) {  
    return -1; // invalid move  
}
```

**Figure 7:** For Tic-Tac-Toe (human or autoplayer)

## Bonus Task - Implementation

- Implement `PlayerInterface` again. Put autoplayer logic in `getPlayerMove()` methods
- It's useful to implement the `run()` method of `BoardInterface` to test your TicTacToe autoplayer implementation
- For further details: See Project Description!
- There will be an UTTT autoplayer tournament: See Project Description!