Kata Containers源码分析

基于安全容器stable-2.5分支

源码结构 🖉

src/runtime:容器管理器运行的主要组件,提供containerd shimv2 runtime的实现。

src/agent: 启动容器环境的虚拟机或Pod中运行的管理进程。

src/libs: kata container多个组件共享的库文件。

tests:不包括与主代码一起存在的单元测试。

tools/packaging:用于生成打包二进制文件的脚本和元数据。

tools/packaging/kernel: guest kernel的patch。

tools/osbuilder:用于为虚拟机管理程序创建"迷你操作系统"rootfs 和 initrd 映像以及内核的工具。

src/tools/agent-ctl:提供用于测试agent的低级访问的工具。

src/tools/trace-forwarder: agent追踪助手。

src/tools/runk:基于agent的标准OCI容器运行时。

ci: CI配置文件和脚本。

ecr_deploy (自研) : kata containers部署工具。

snap:构建kata containers快照镜像的资源。

utils: kata-manager安装工具。

docs: kata containers文档资料。

创建容器源码过程 ≥

容器类型:

• PodContainer:需要关联到已经存在的pod的容器

• PodSandbox:用于创建pod的基础容器。

• SingleContainer:无pod运行容器。

PodSandbox或SingleContainer容器 &

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/service.go func Create

 $runtime/pkg/containerd\text{-}shim\text{-}v2/create.go \quad func \ create$

1、runtime/pkg/katautils/create.go func CreateSandbox

 $runtime/virt containers/implementation.go \quad func \ Create Sandbox$

runtime/virtcontainers/api.go func CreateSandbox

 $runtime/virt containers/s and box.go \quad func\ create S and box$

(1) runtime/virtcontainers/qemu.go func CreateVM

- (2) runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func createSandbox
- 2、runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/container.go func newContainer

PodContainer容器 &

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/service.go func Create runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/create.go func create

- runtime/pkg/katautils/create.go func CreateContainer
 runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func CreateContainer
 runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func newContainer
- 2、runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/container.go func newContainer

启动容器源码过程 ≥

PodSandbox或SingleContainer容器 🔗

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/service.go func Start
runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/start.go func startContainer
runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func Start
runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func start
runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func startContainer

PodContainer容器 🔗

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/service.go func Start
runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/start.go func startContainer
runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func StartContainer
runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func start
runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func startContainer

停止容器源码过程 ≥

停止容器包括如下几种方式:

- agent监听工作负载退出,告知运行时,运行时关闭容器。
- 容器管理器强制删除容器。

工作负载退出关闭容器 🔗

PodSandbox或SingleContainer容器 ≥

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/wait.go func wait

- 1, runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func Stop
- (1) runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func stop

runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func stopContainer

- (2) runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func stopVM
- (2.1) runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func stopSandbox
- (2.2) runtime/virtcontainers/qemu.go func StopVM
- (3) runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func disconnect
- 2、runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func Delete
- (1) runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func delete
 runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func removeContainer
- (2) runtime/virtcontainers/qemu.go func Cleanup

PodContainer容器 ⊘

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/wait.go func wait
runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func StopContainer
runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func stop
runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func stopContainer

强制删除容器 ⊘

PodSandbox或SingleContainer容器 \varnothing

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/service.go func Delete
runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/delete.go func deleteContainer
runtime/pkg/katautils/hook.go func PostStopHooks

PodContainer容器 ≥

runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/service.go func Delete runtime/pkg/containerd-shim-v2/delete.go func deleteContainer

- runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func StopContainer
 runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func stop
 runtime/virtcontainers/kata_agent.go func stopContainer
- runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func DeleteContainer
 runtime/virtcontainers/container.go func delete
 runtime/virtcontainers/sandbox.go func removeContainer
- 3、runtime/pkg/katautils/hook.go func PostStopHooks