Chapter 6

Spin Caloritronics

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量子材料科学中心

2015年11月22日

Review of last class

1. Spin transfer torque

2. Spin orbit torque and spin Hall effect

3. Spin orbit torque and Rashba-Edestein effect

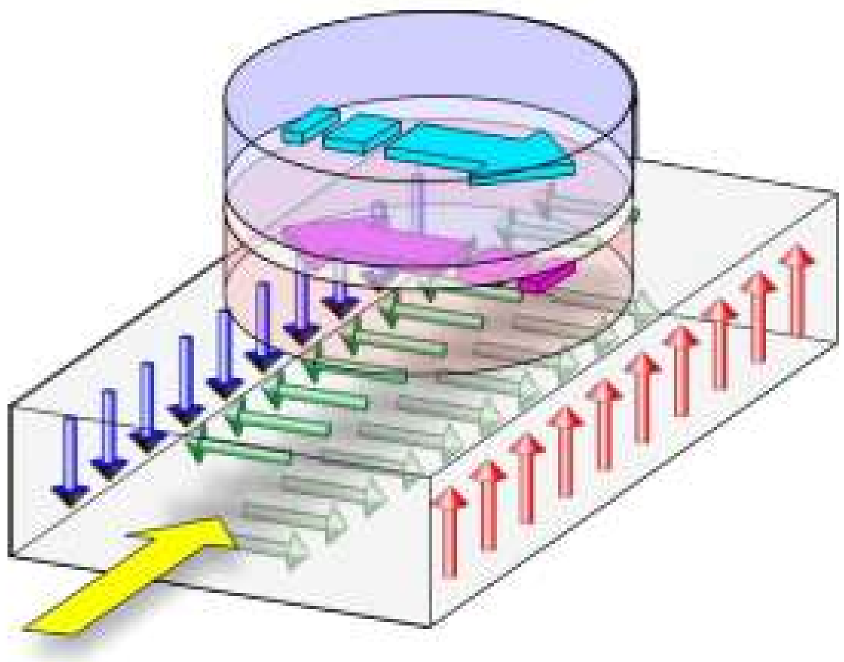
Review of last class

John Slonczewski

Luc Berger

Summary of this class

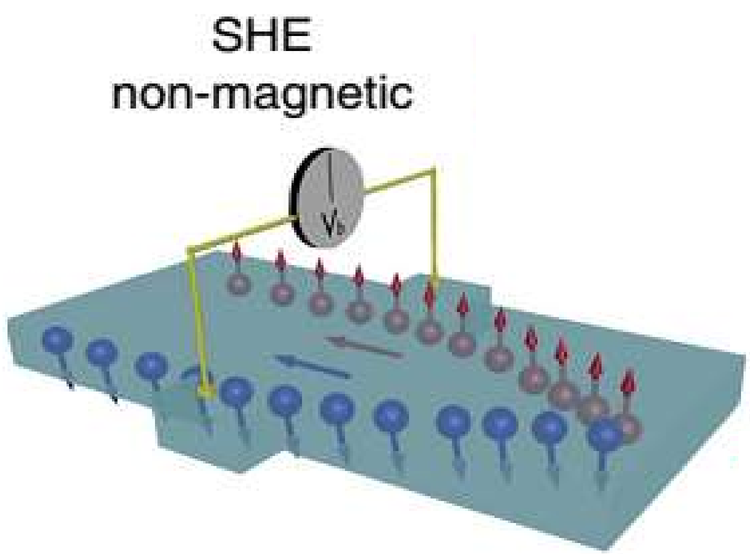
1. Spin orbit torque

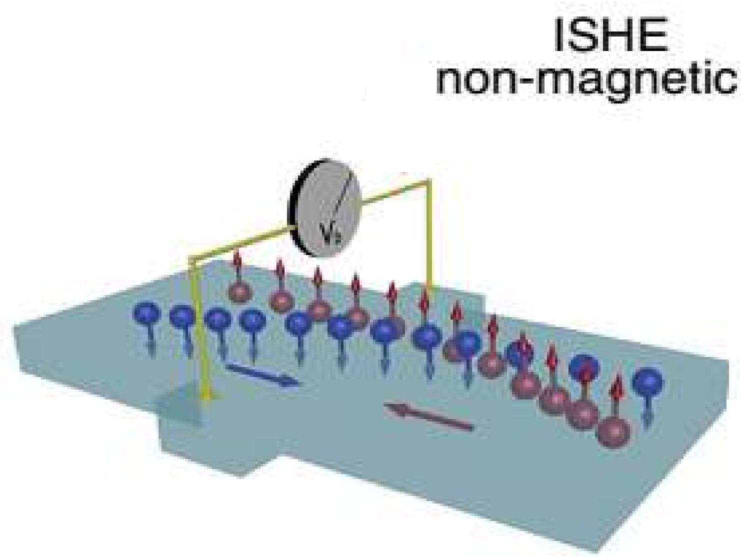


$$\tau_{ST} = \frac{\hbar}{2}\hat{m} \times (\hat{\sigma} \times \hat{m})$$

Summary of this class

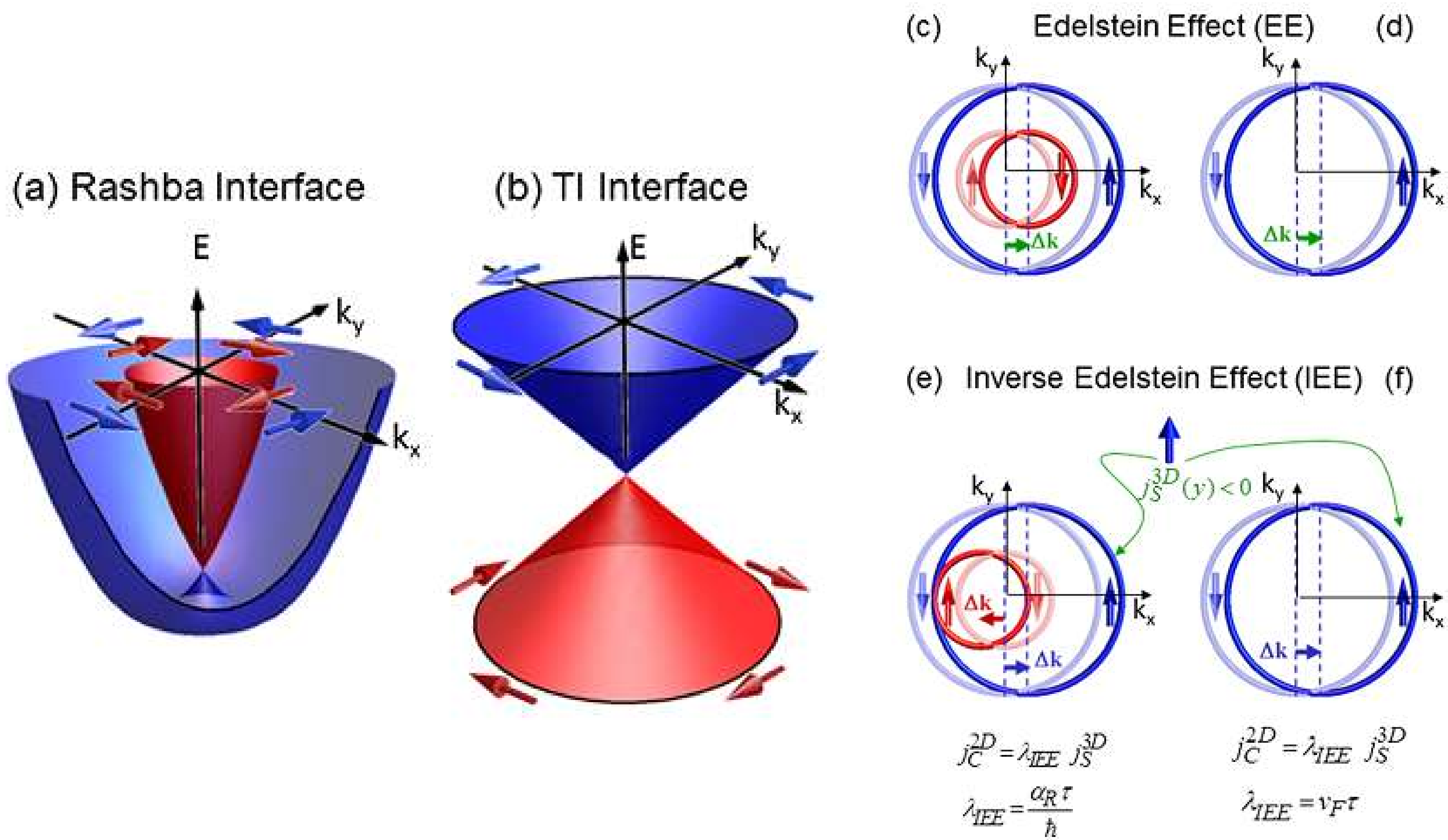
2. Spin Hall effect





Summary of this class

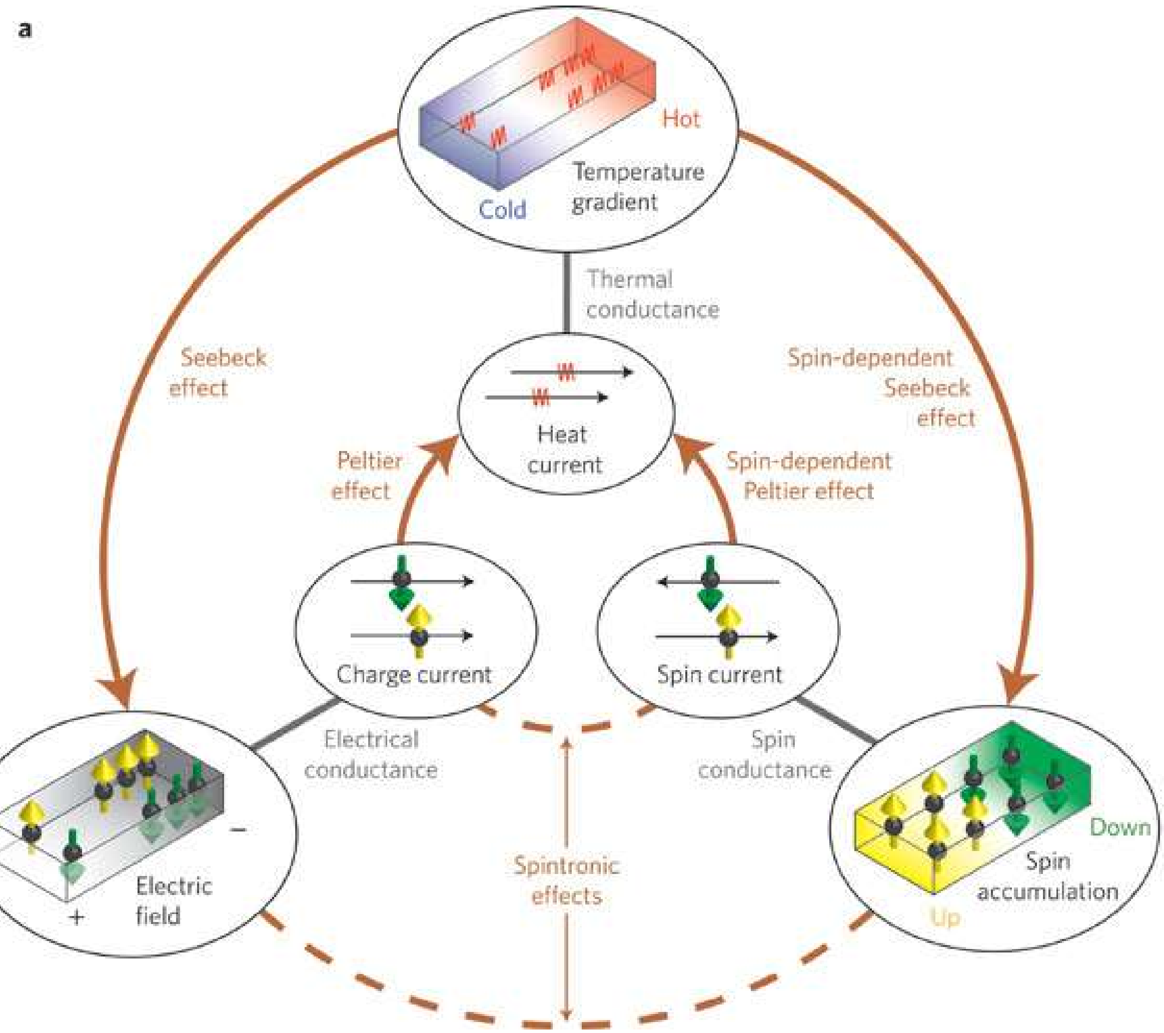
3. Rashba-Edelstein effect



Outline

1. Seebeck and Peltier effect
2. Spin Seebeck effect
3. Spin Peltier effect
4. Thermal spin injection
5. Thermal spin torque
6. Spin energy

Outline

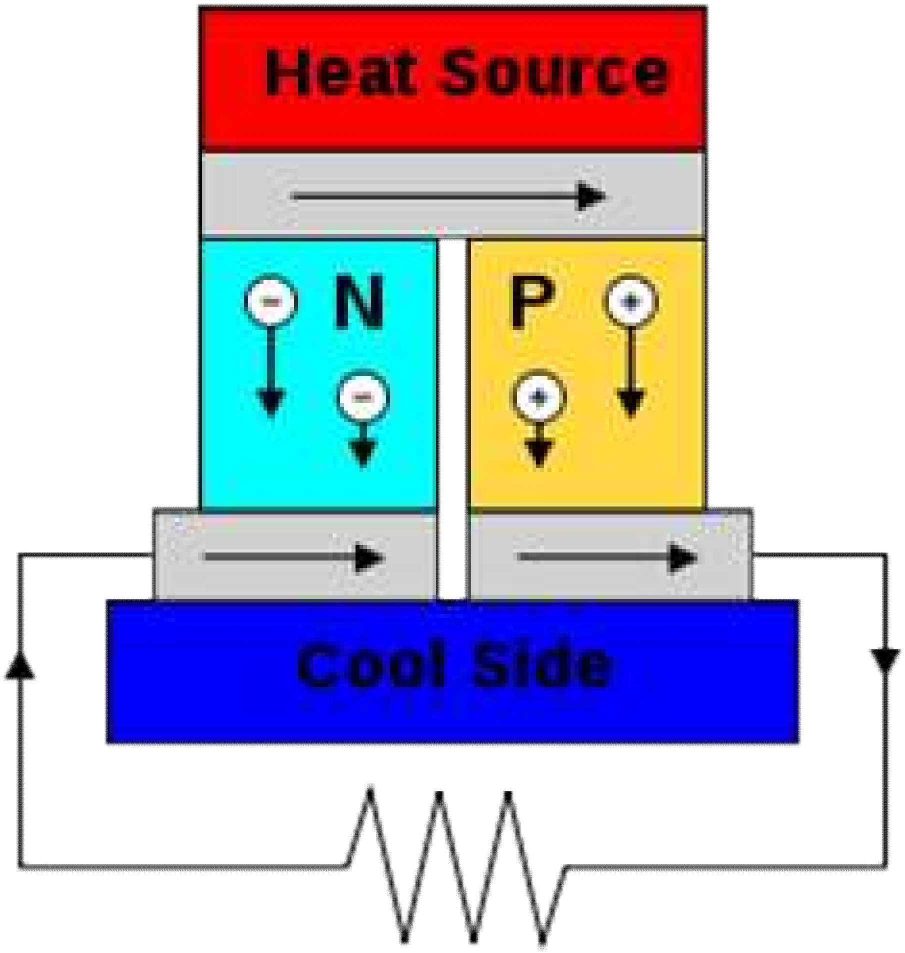


Goennenwein & Bauer, Nature Nanotech. (2012)

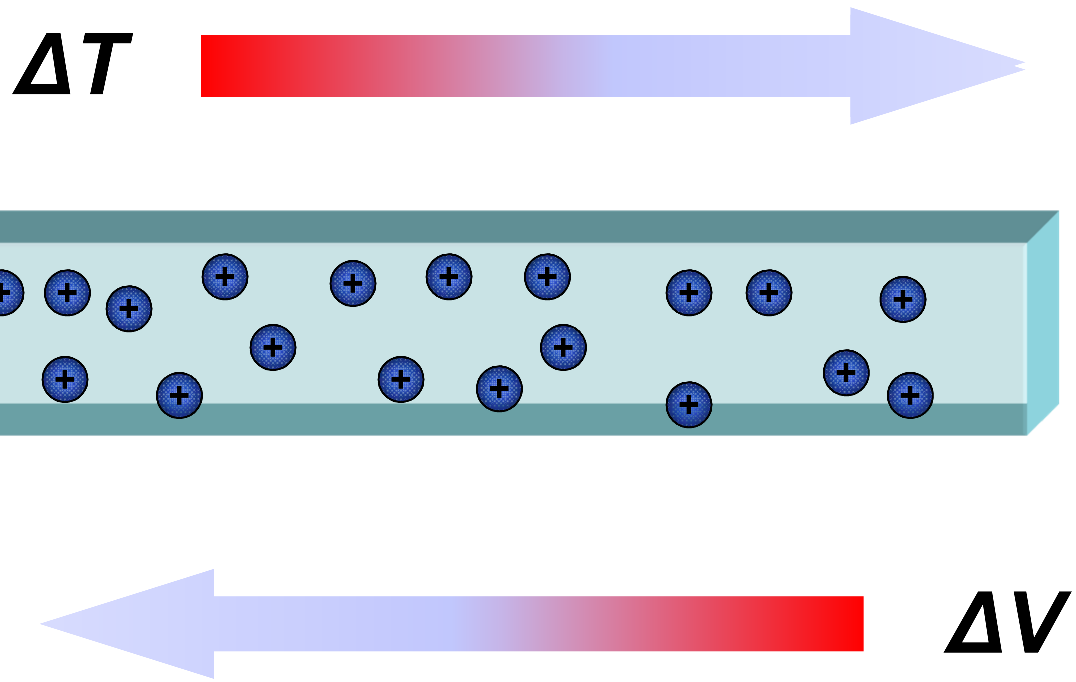
Outline

1. Seebeck and Peltier effect

Seebeck effect



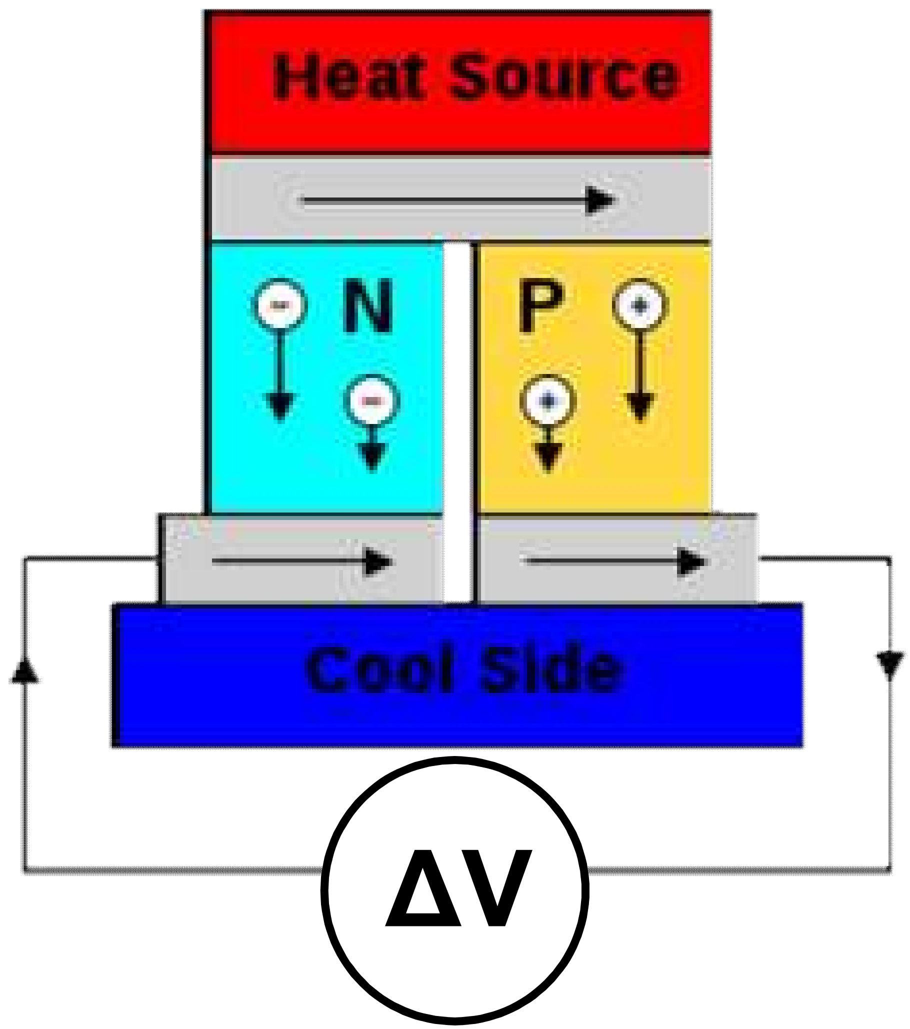
Seebeck effect



$$Seebeck\ Coefficient(\alpha) = -\frac{\Delta V}{\Delta T}$$

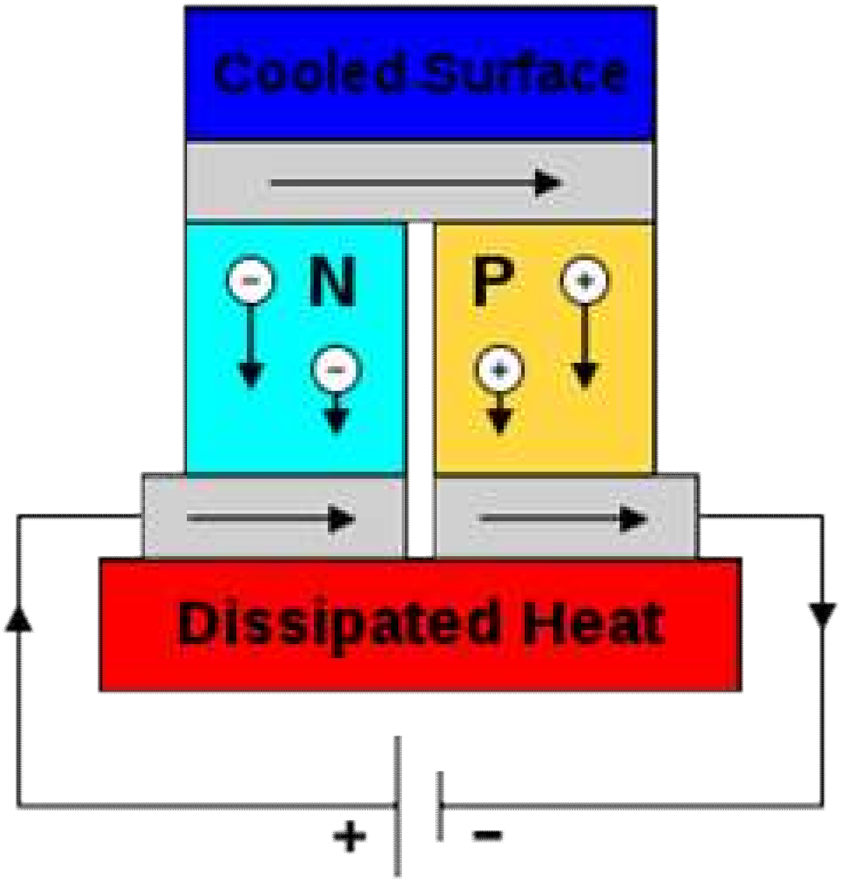
Seebeck effect

Thermocouple

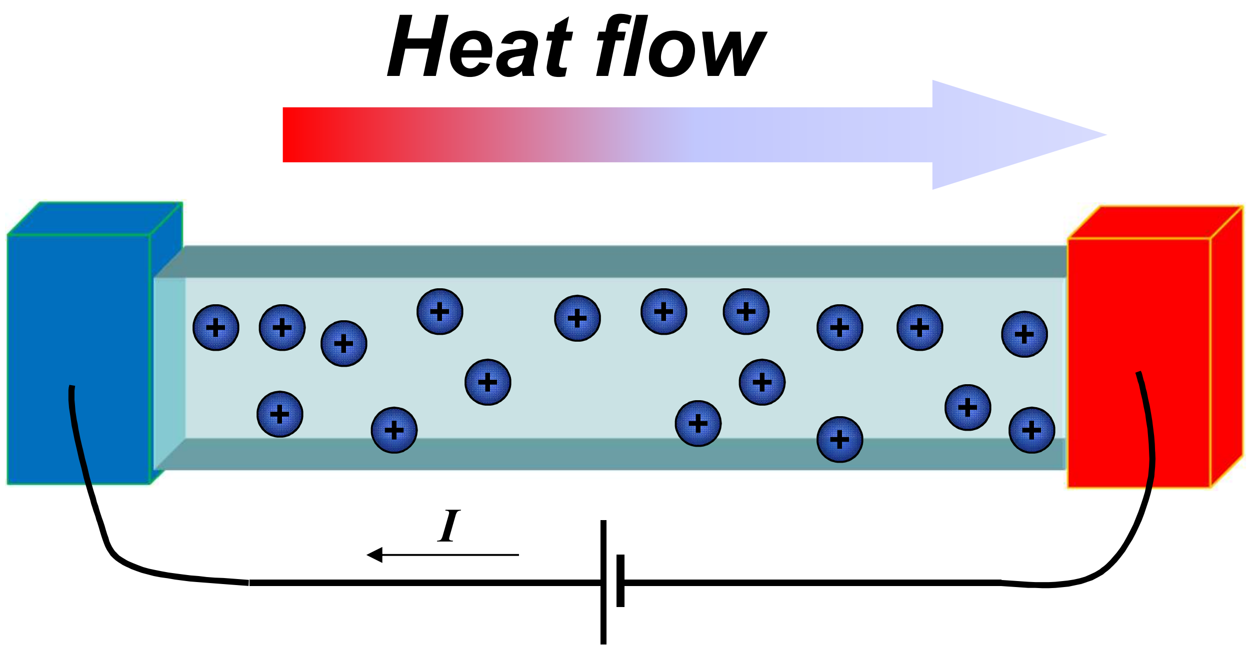


Peltier effect

Jean Charles Athanase Peltier

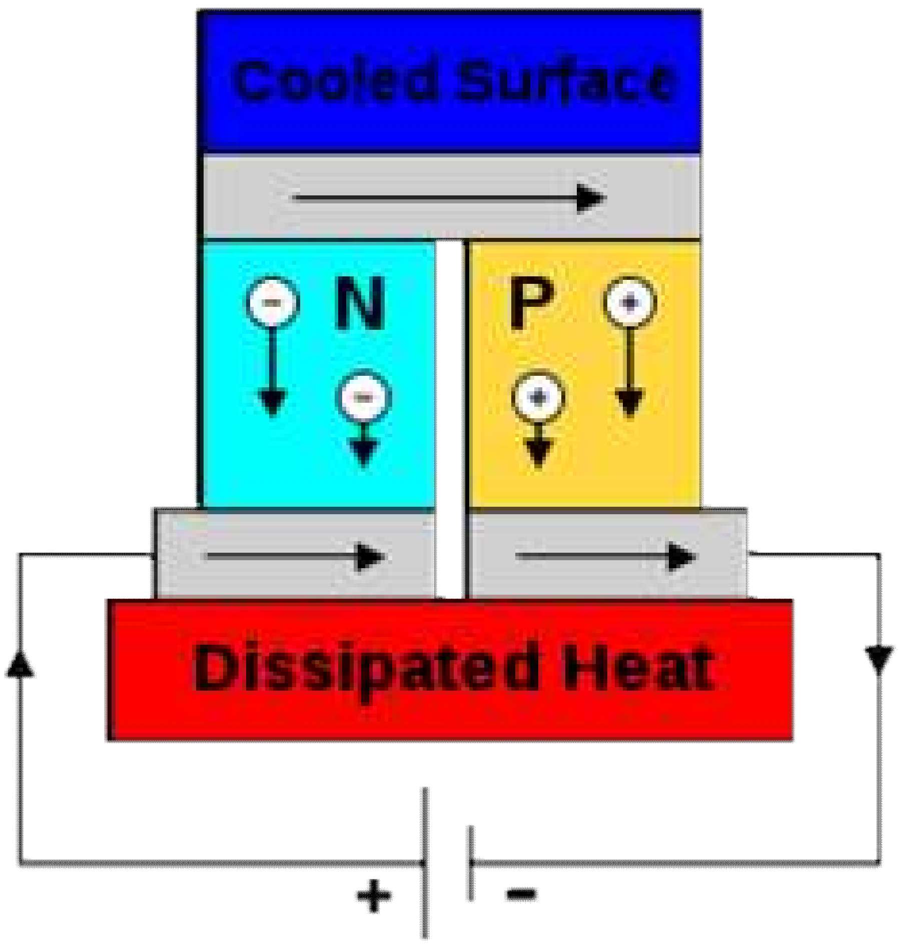


Peltier effect



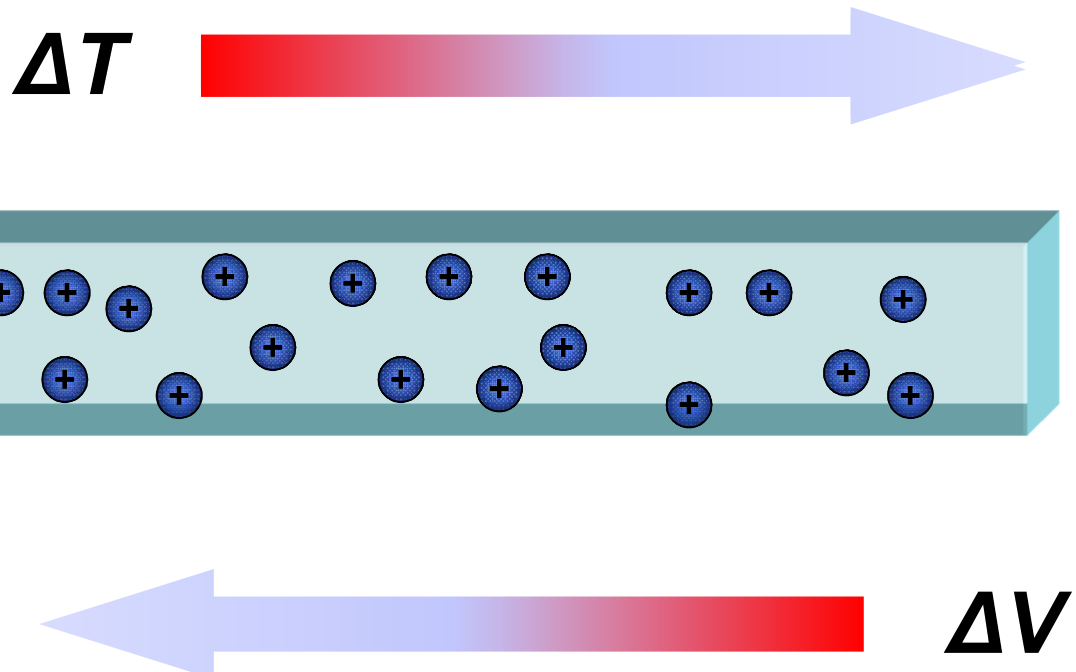
Peltier effect

Thermoelectric cooling, such as refrigerators



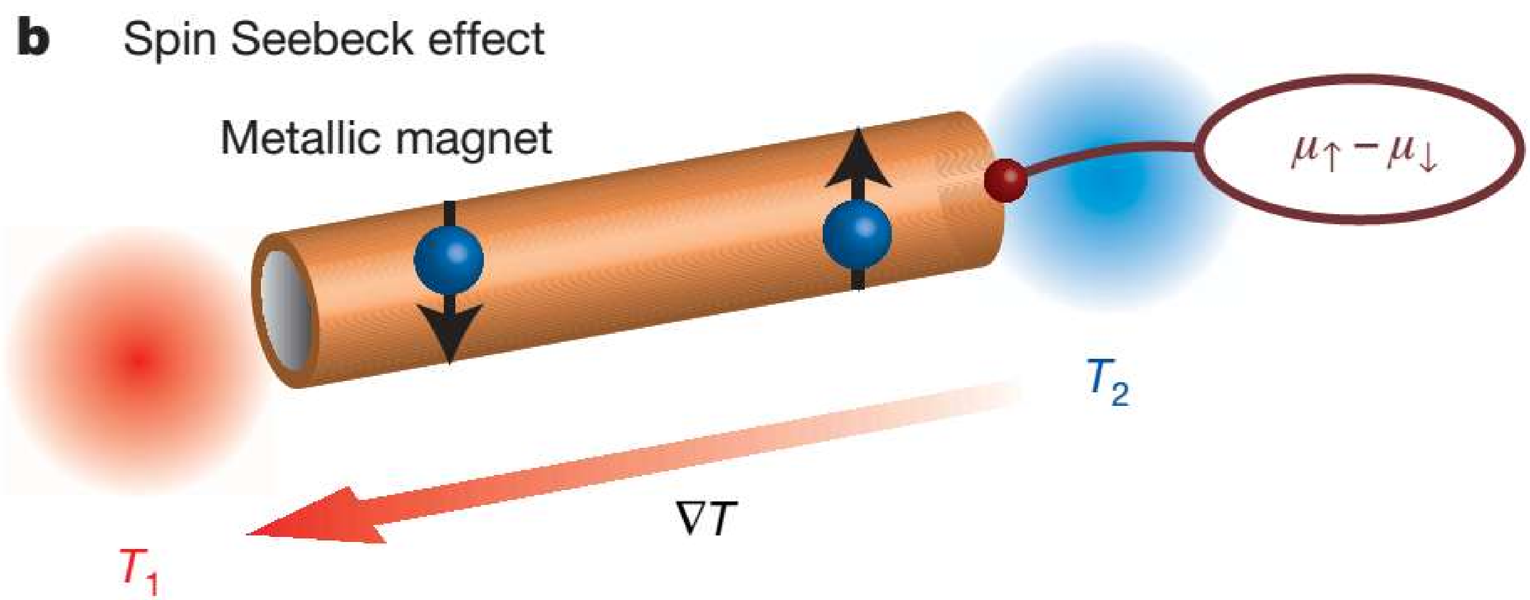
2. Spin Seebeck effect

Seebeck effect



$$Seebeck\ Coefficient(\alpha) = -\frac{\Delta V}{\Delta T}$$

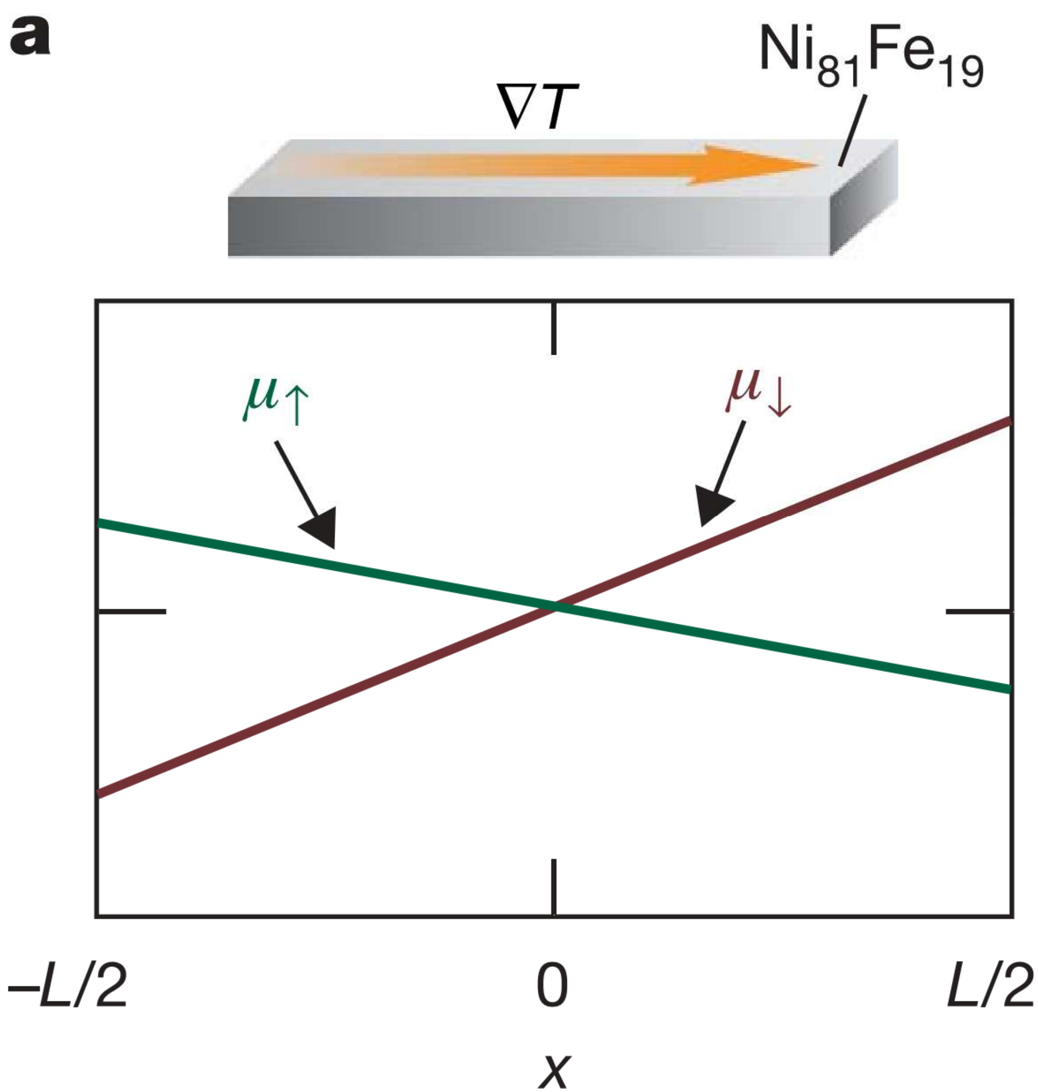
Spin Seebeck effect in FM Metal



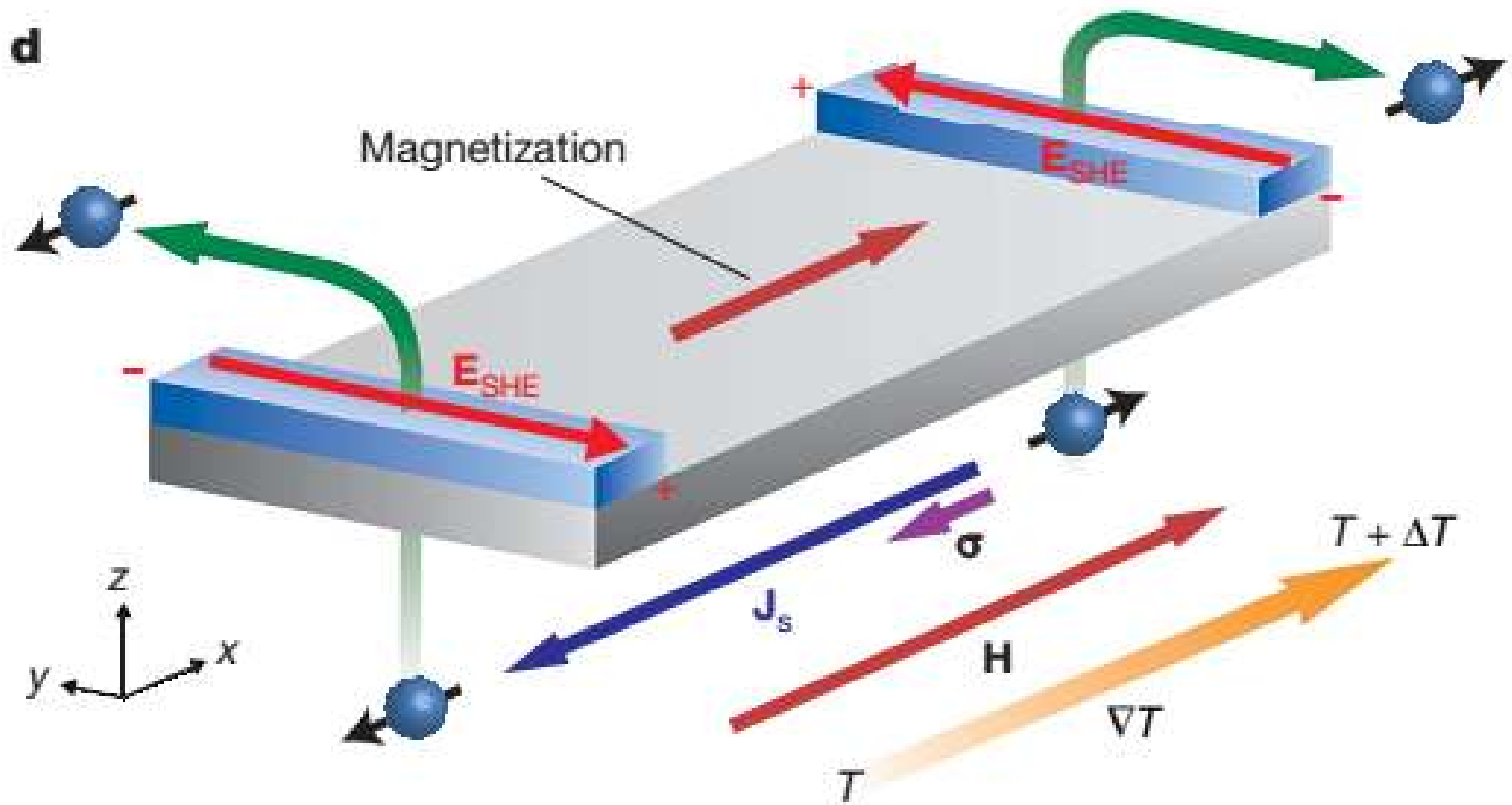
Eiji Saitoh

Uchida, et al, Nature (2008)

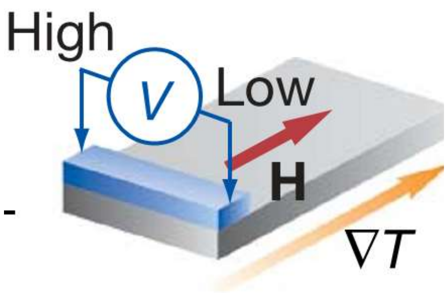
Spin Seebeck effect in FM Metal

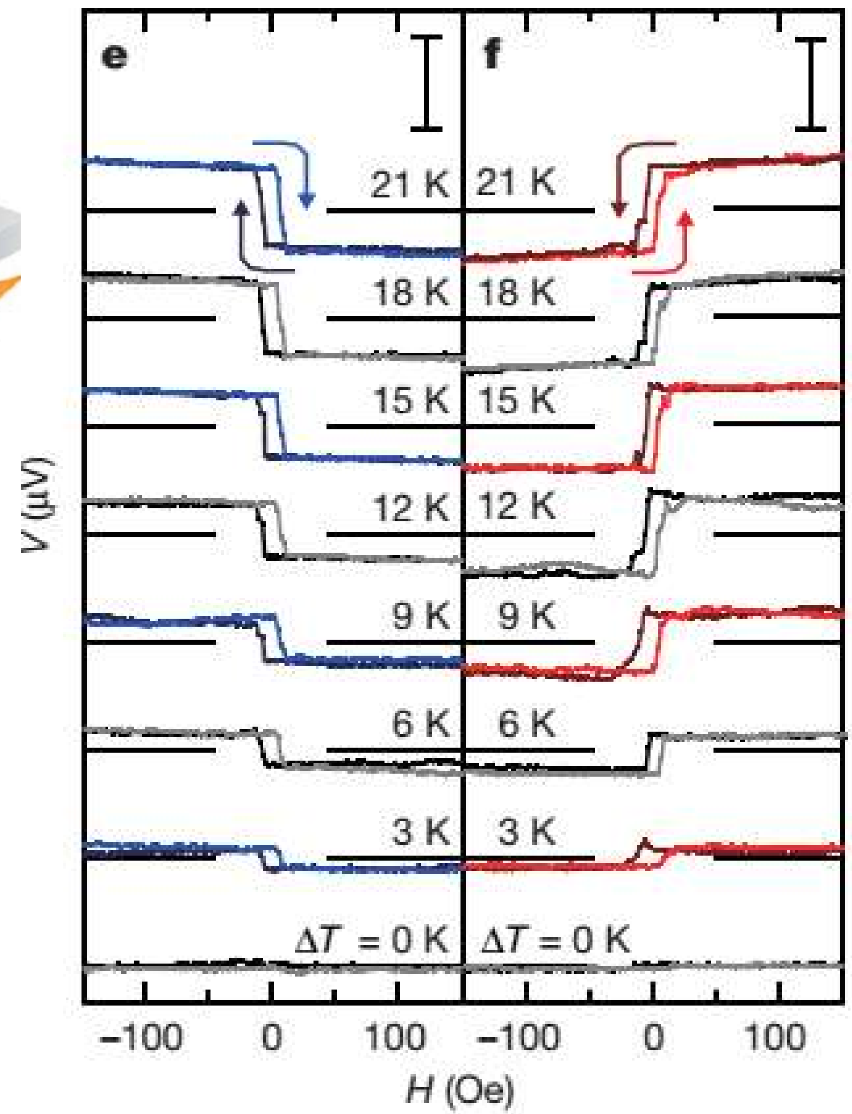


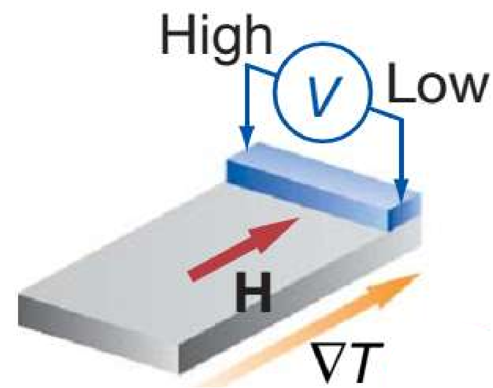
Spin Seebeck effect in FM Metal



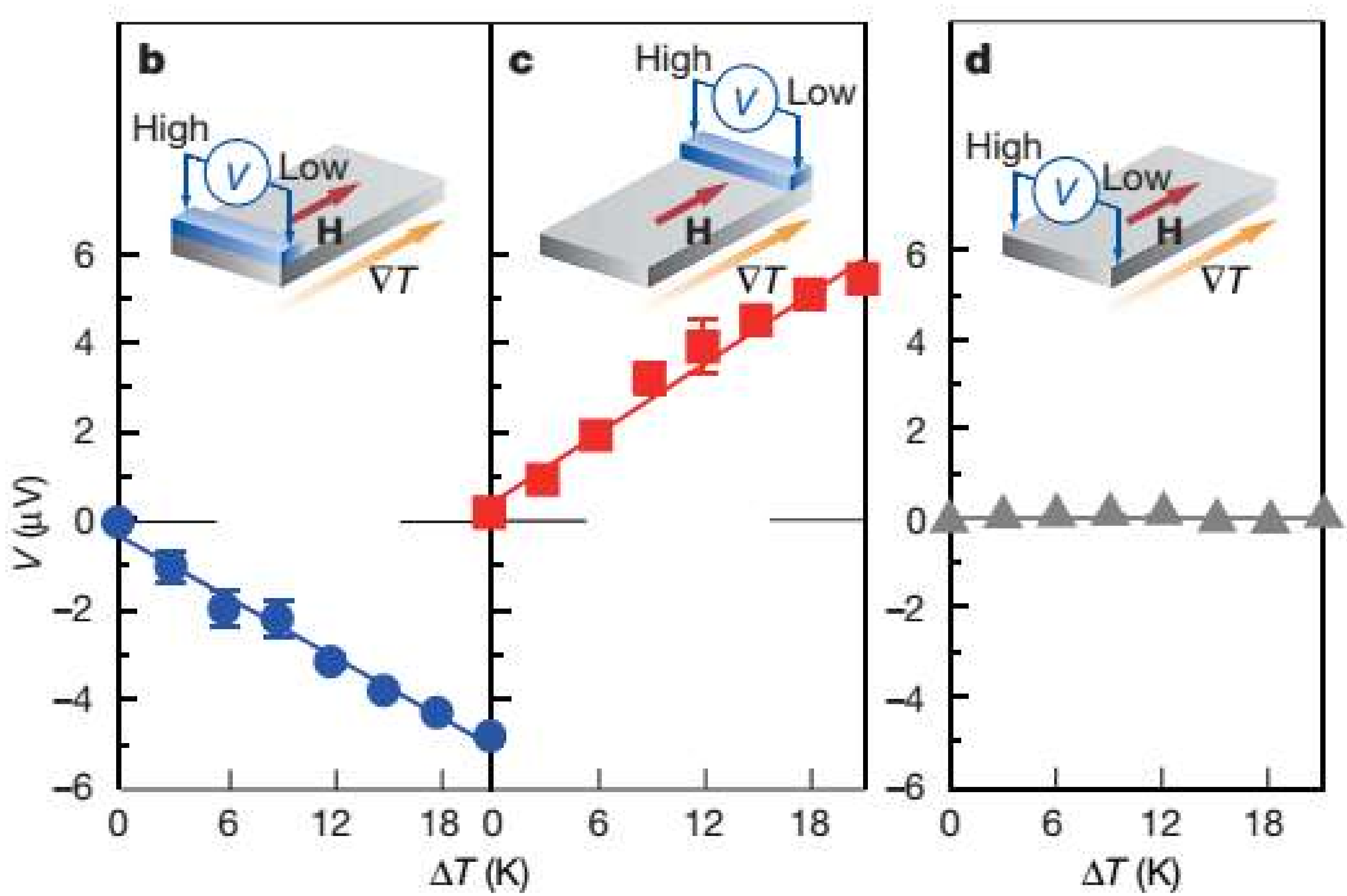
Spin Seebeck effect in FM Metal



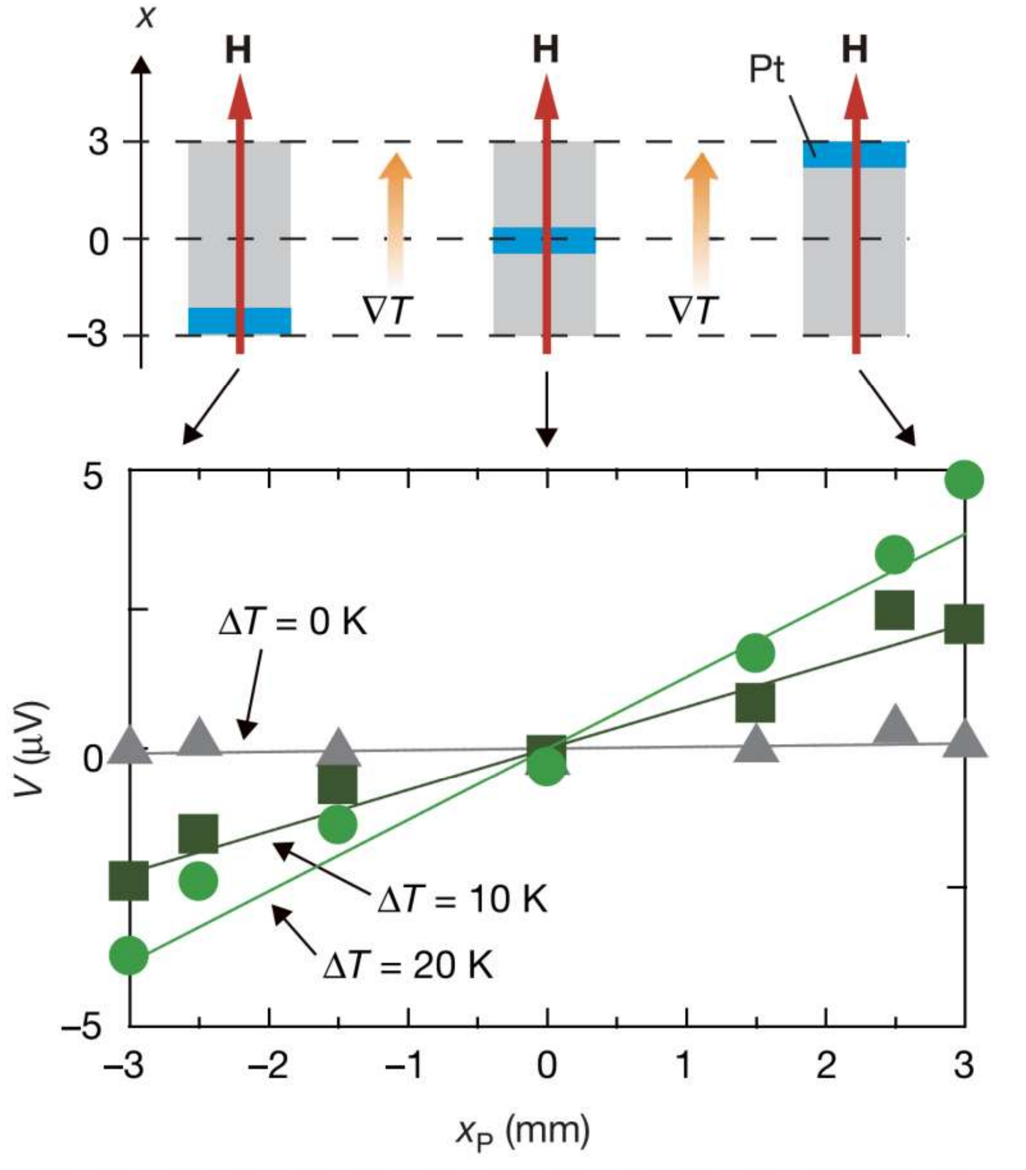




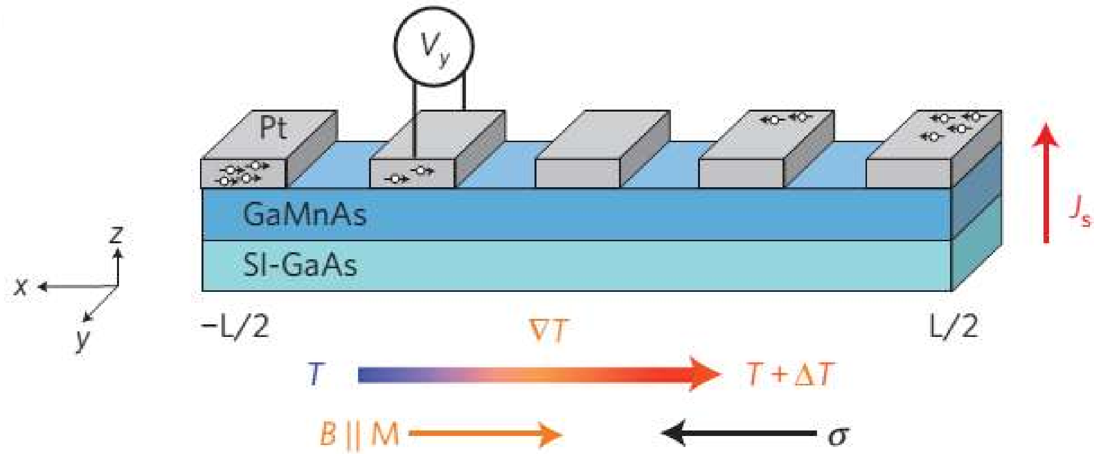
Spin Seebeck effect in FM Metal

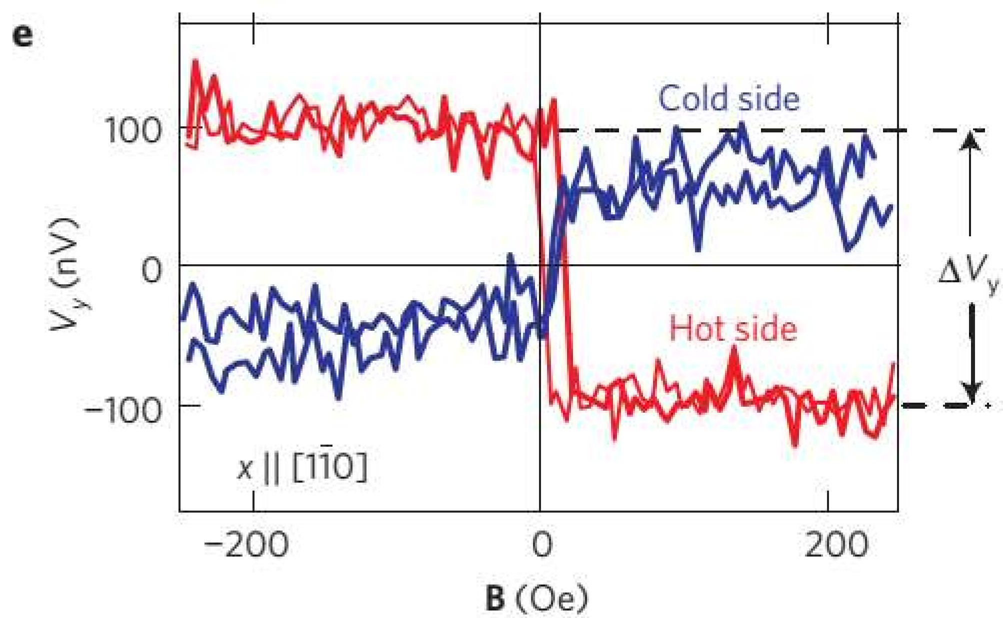


Spin Seebeck effect in FM Metal



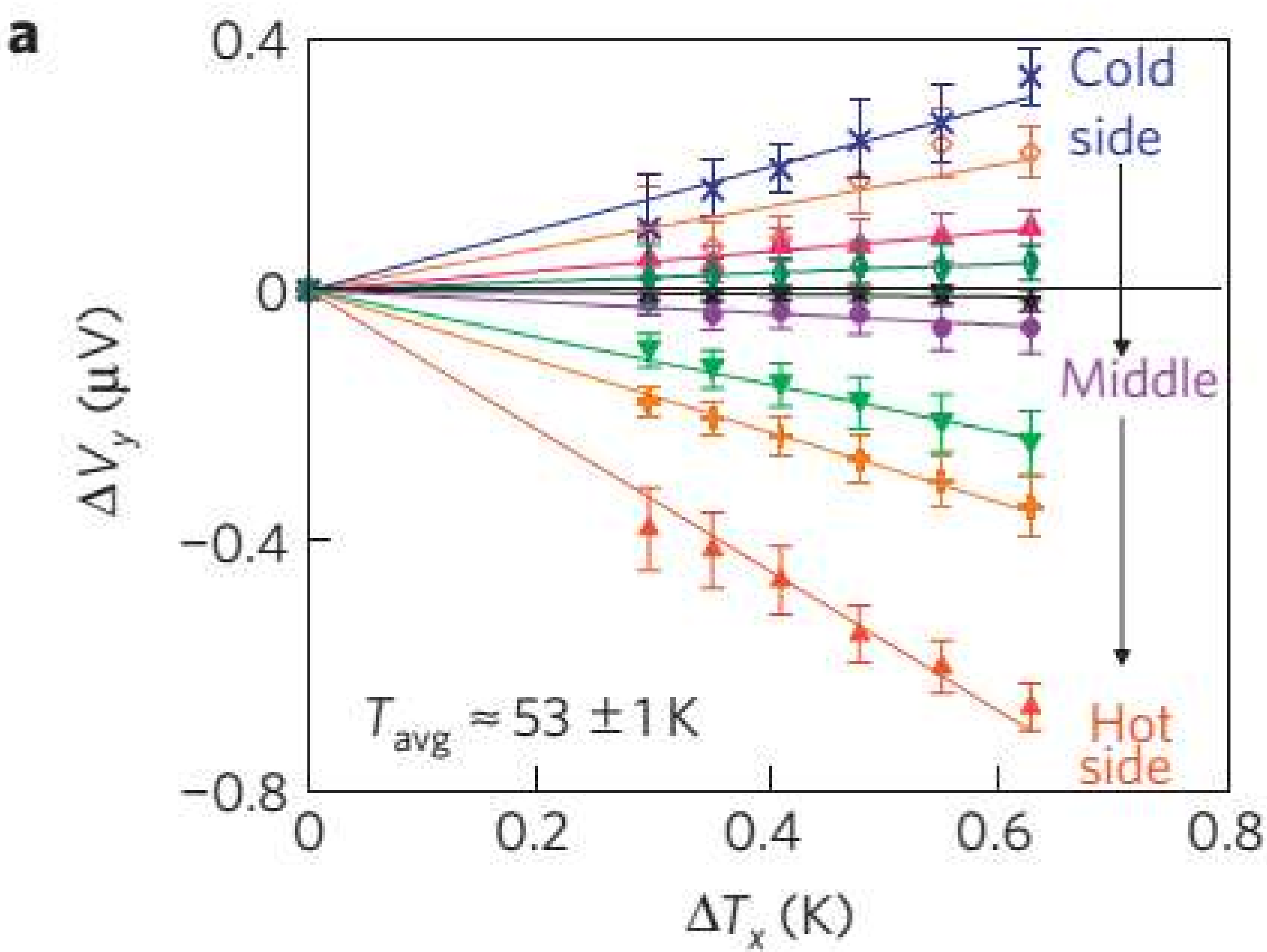
SSE in FM Semiconductor



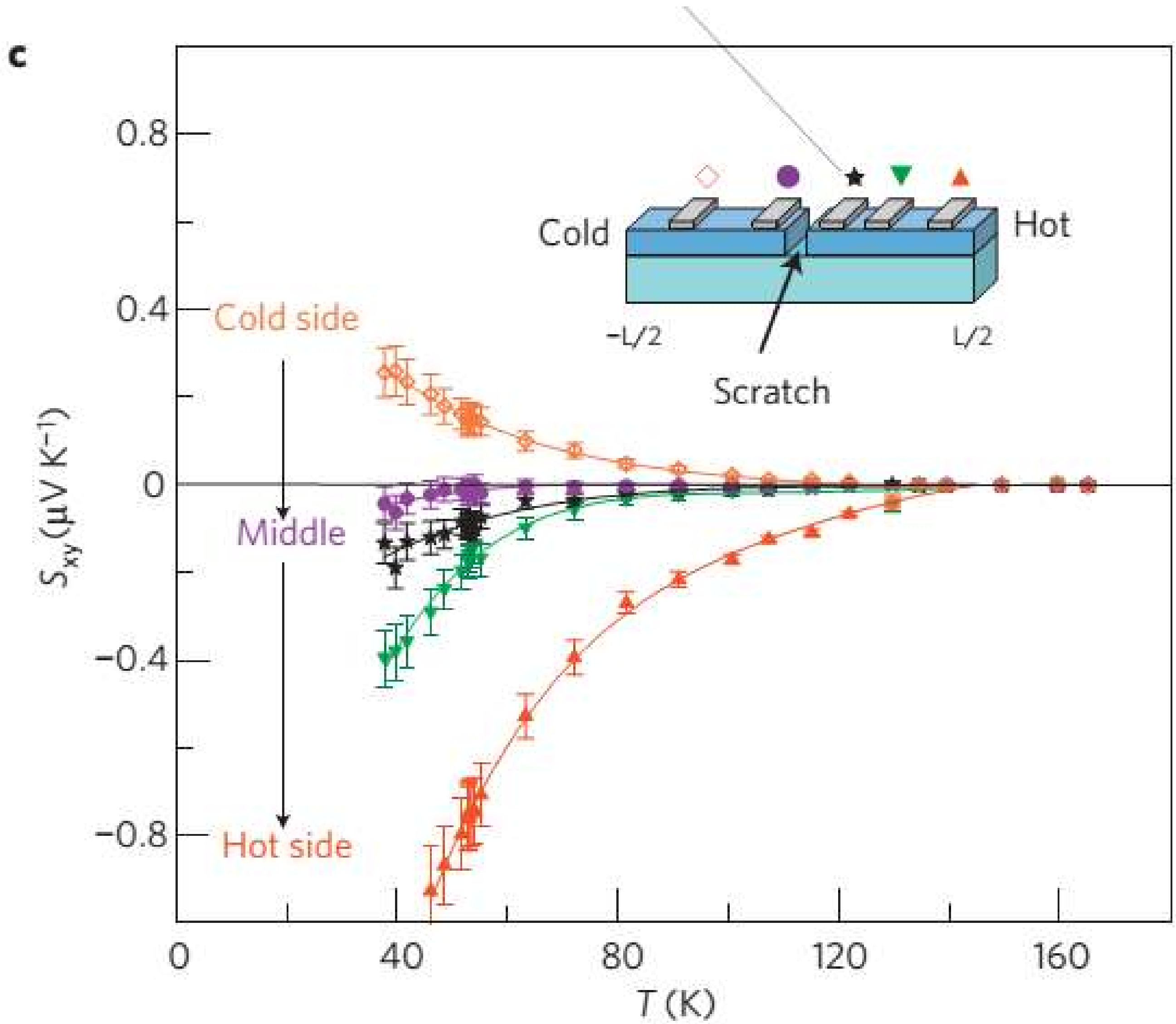


Jaworski, et al, Nature Materials (2010)

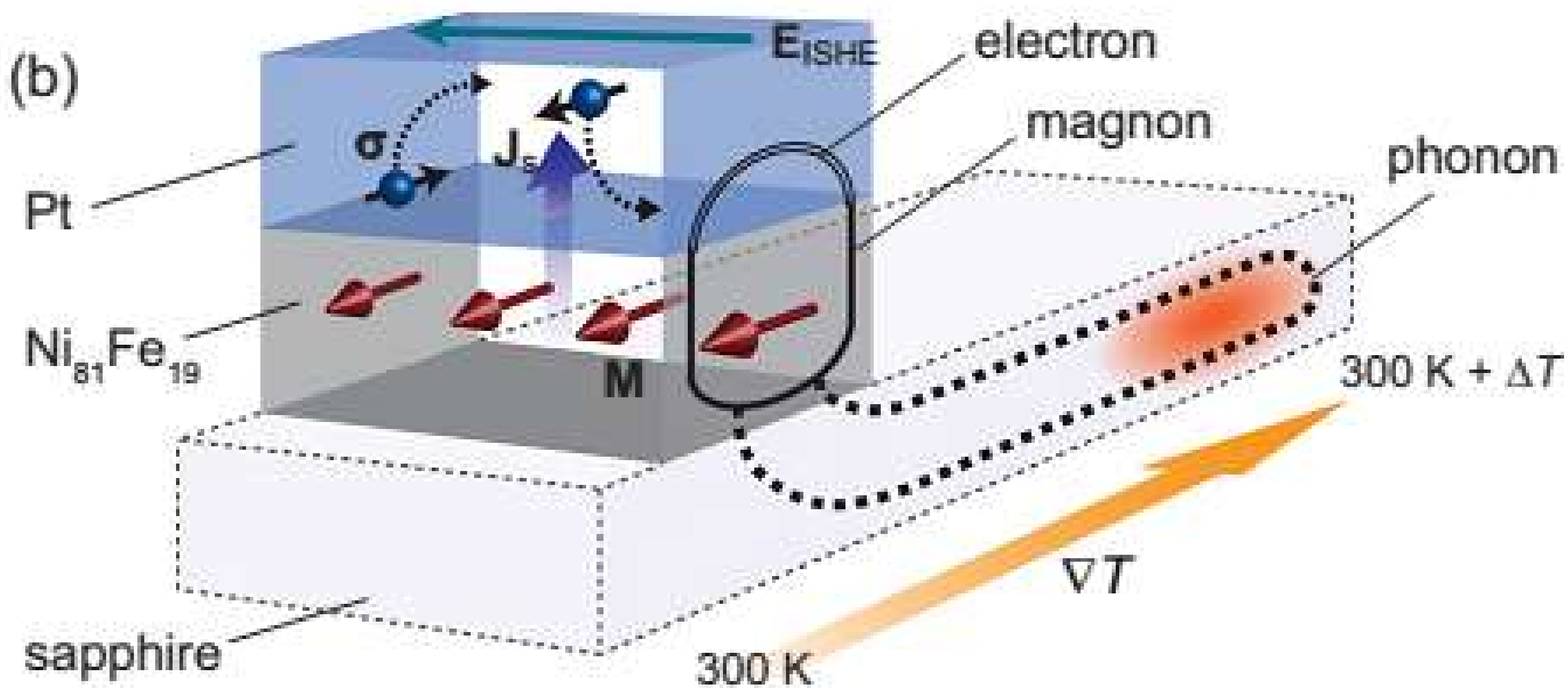
SSE in FM Semiconductor



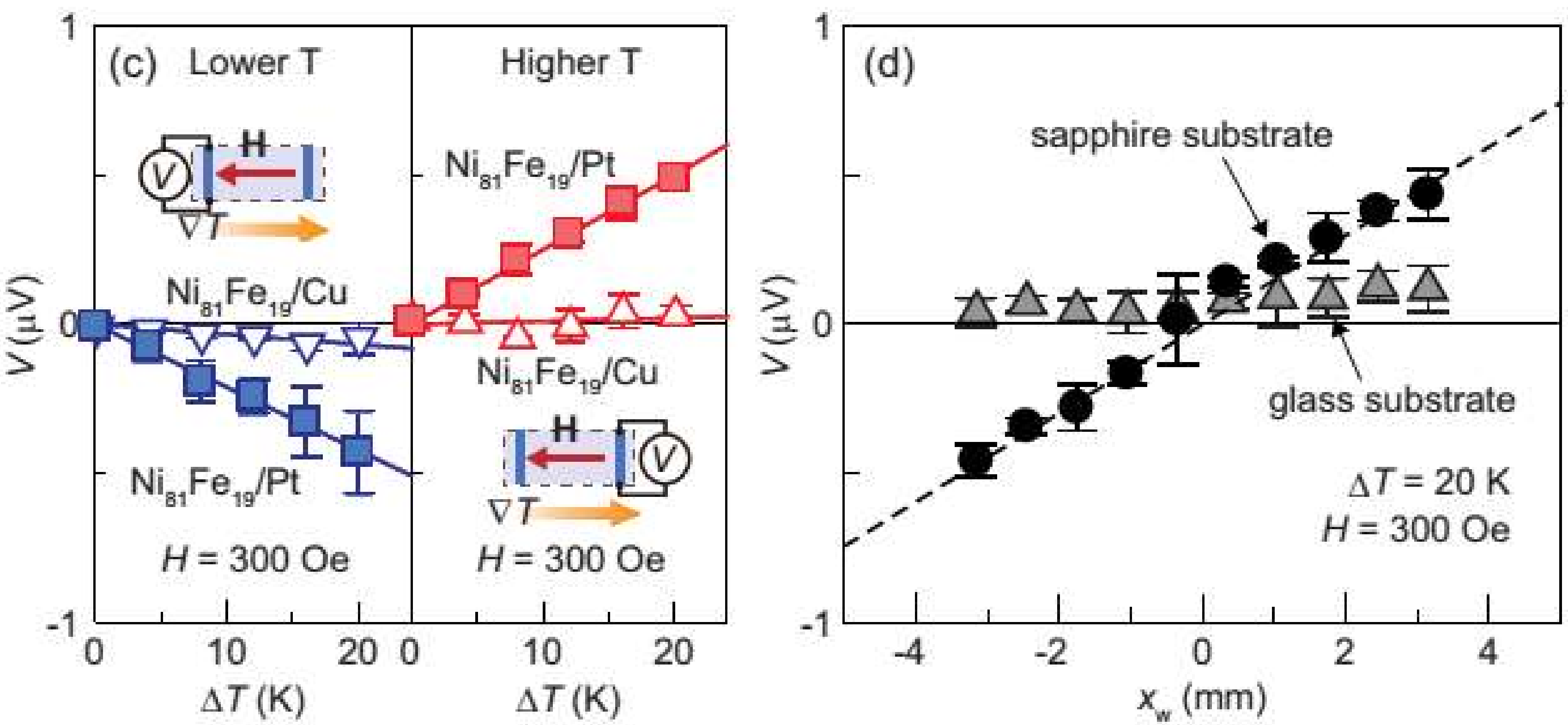
Magnon-phonon interaction



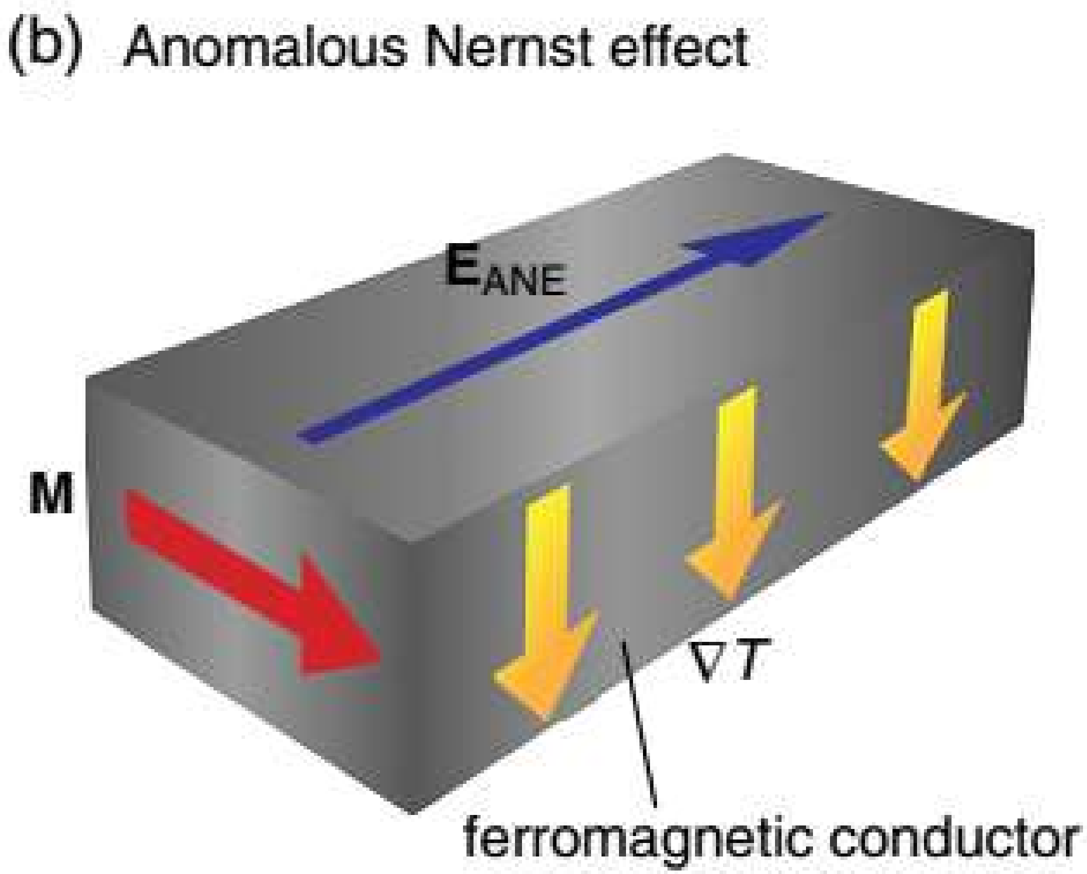
Magnon-phonon interaction



SSE in FM Semiconductor



Argument: SSE vs ANE



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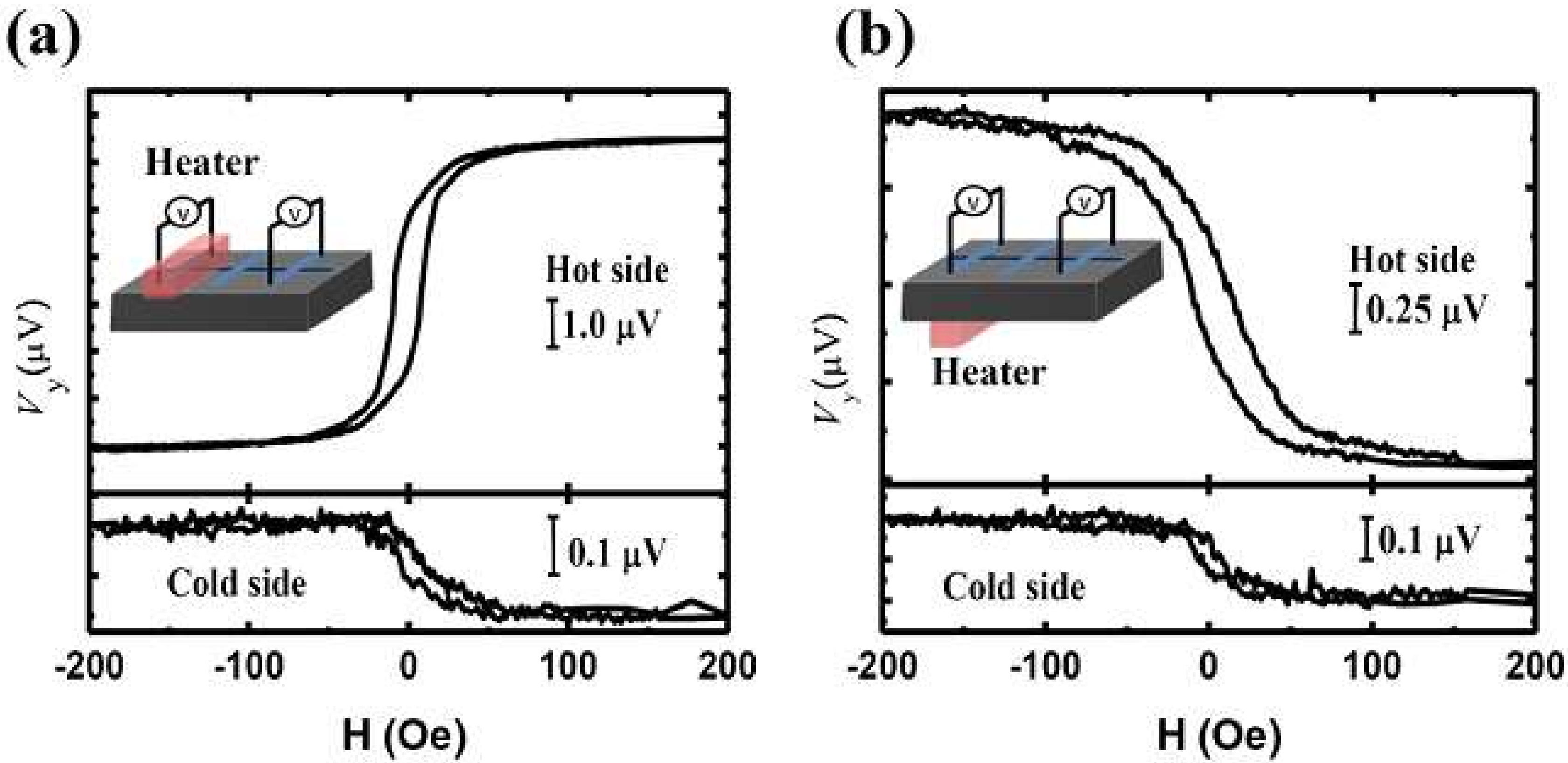
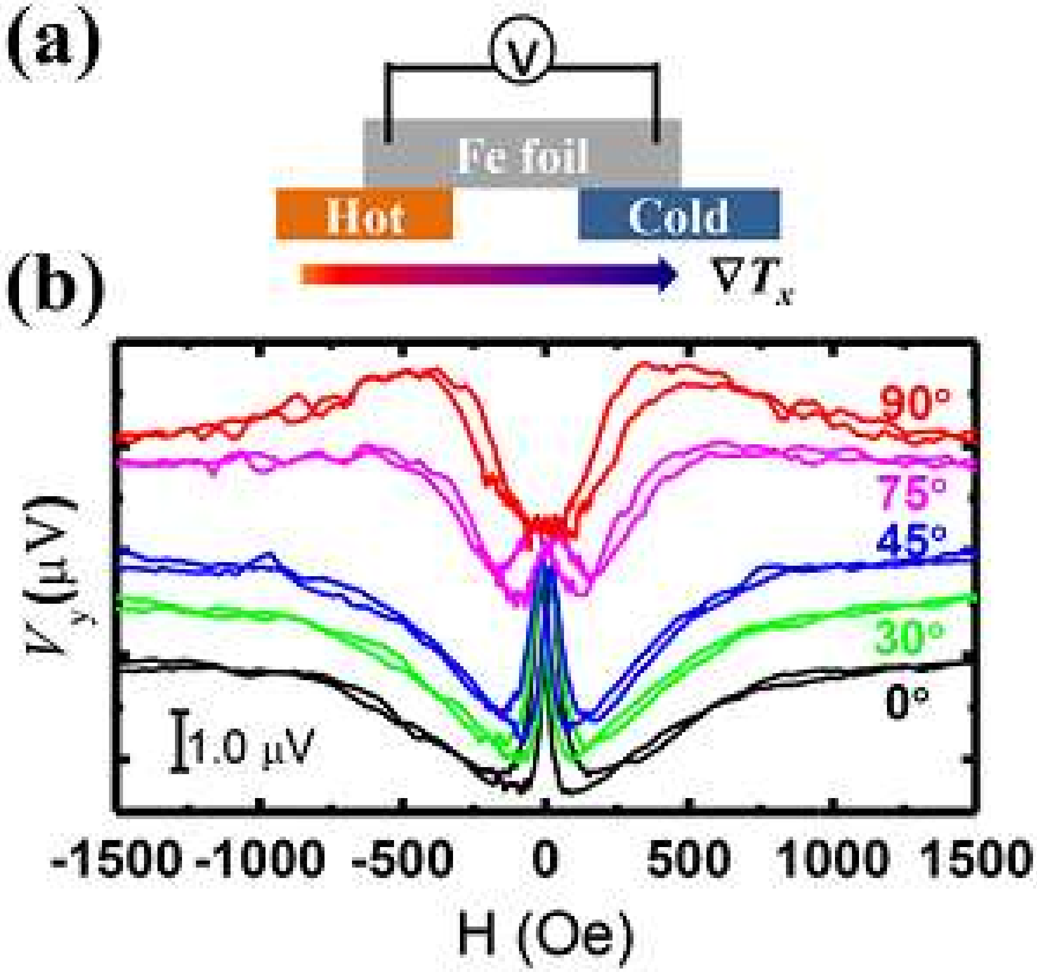


Huang, et al, PRL (2010)

Argument: SSE vs ANE



Chia-Ling Chien

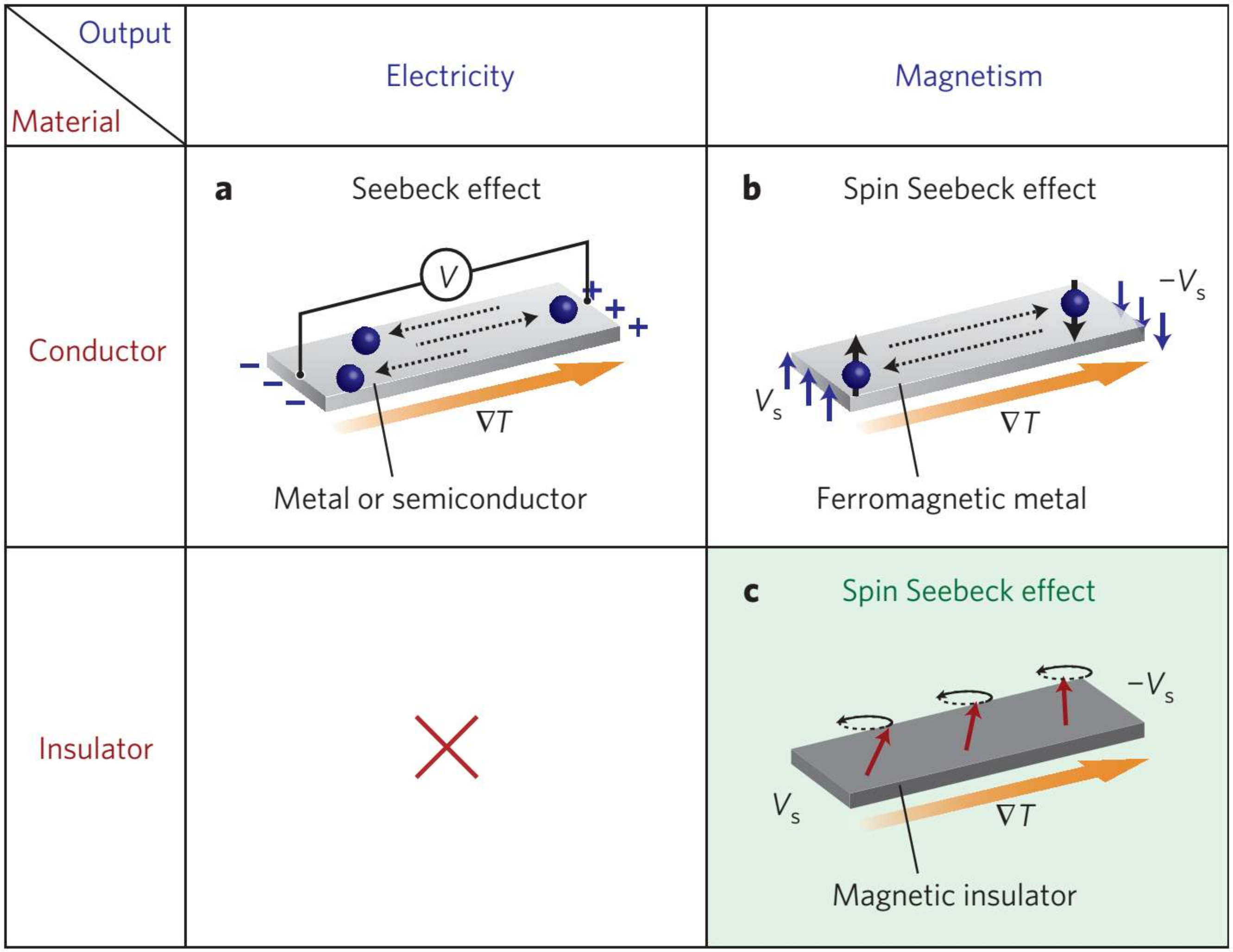
Huang, et al, PRL (2010)

SSE in FM insulator

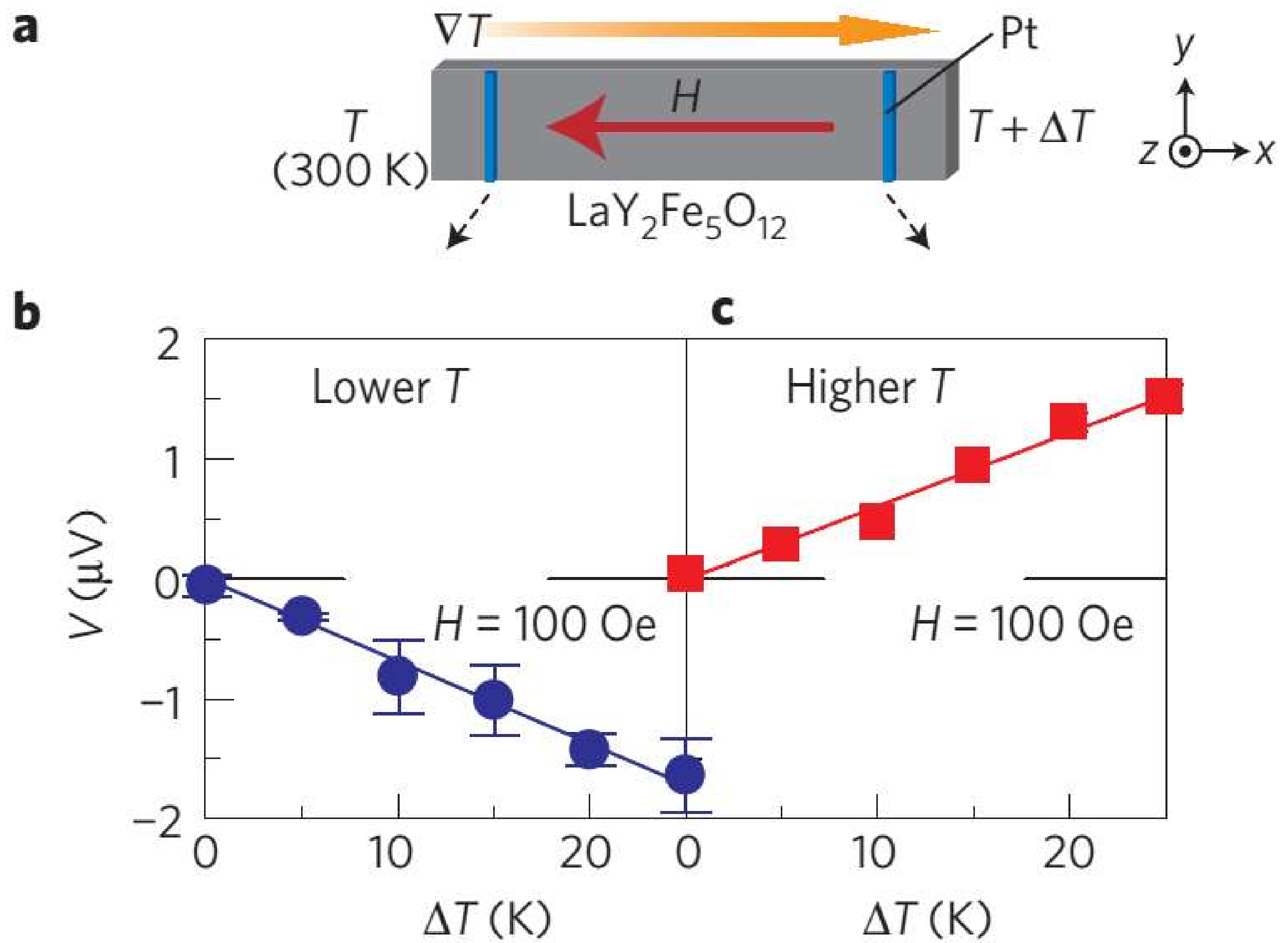
ANE generated in conducting FM?

How about insulating FM?

SSE in FM insulator

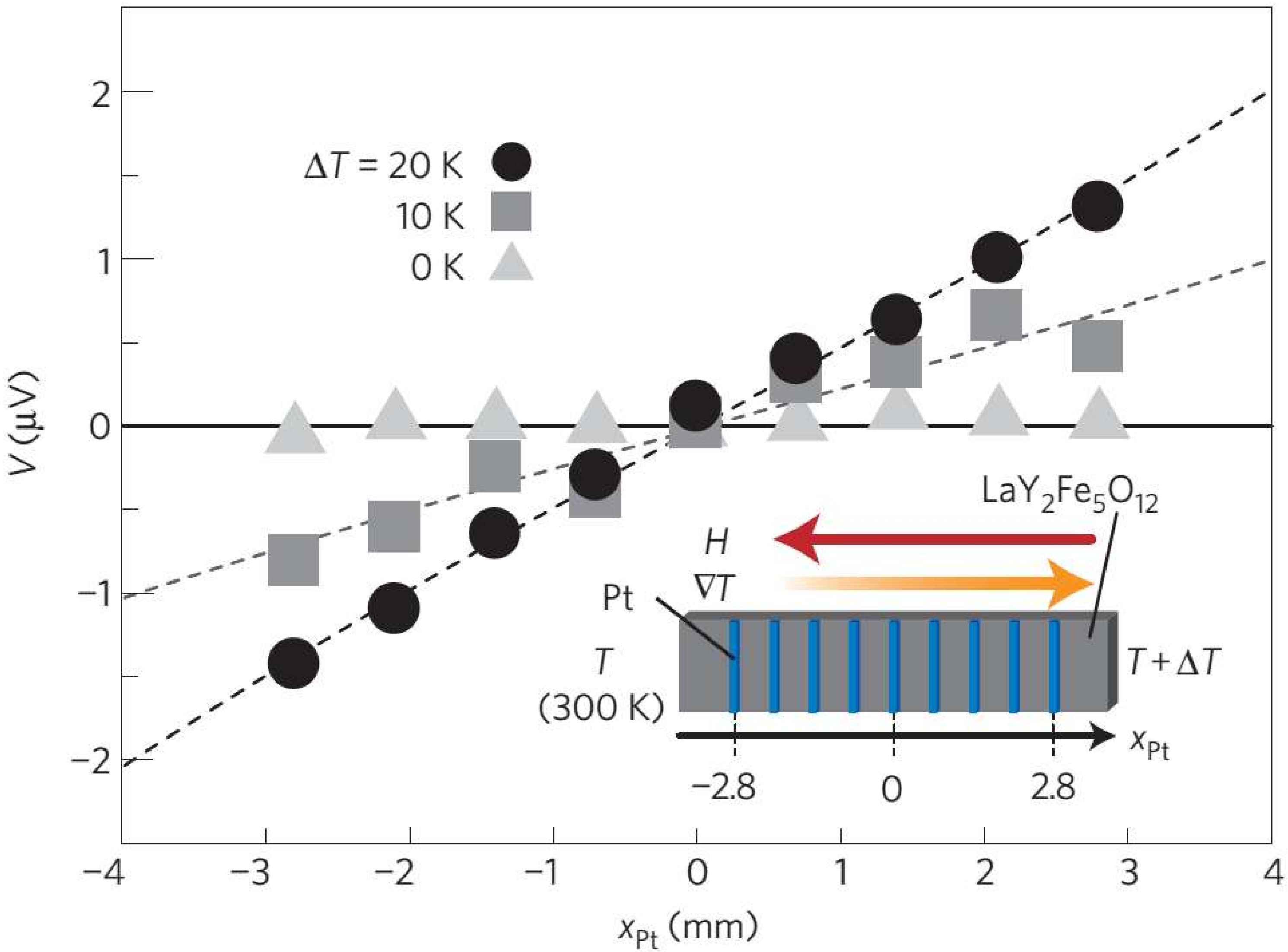


SSE in FM insulator



Uchida, et al, Nature Materials (2010)

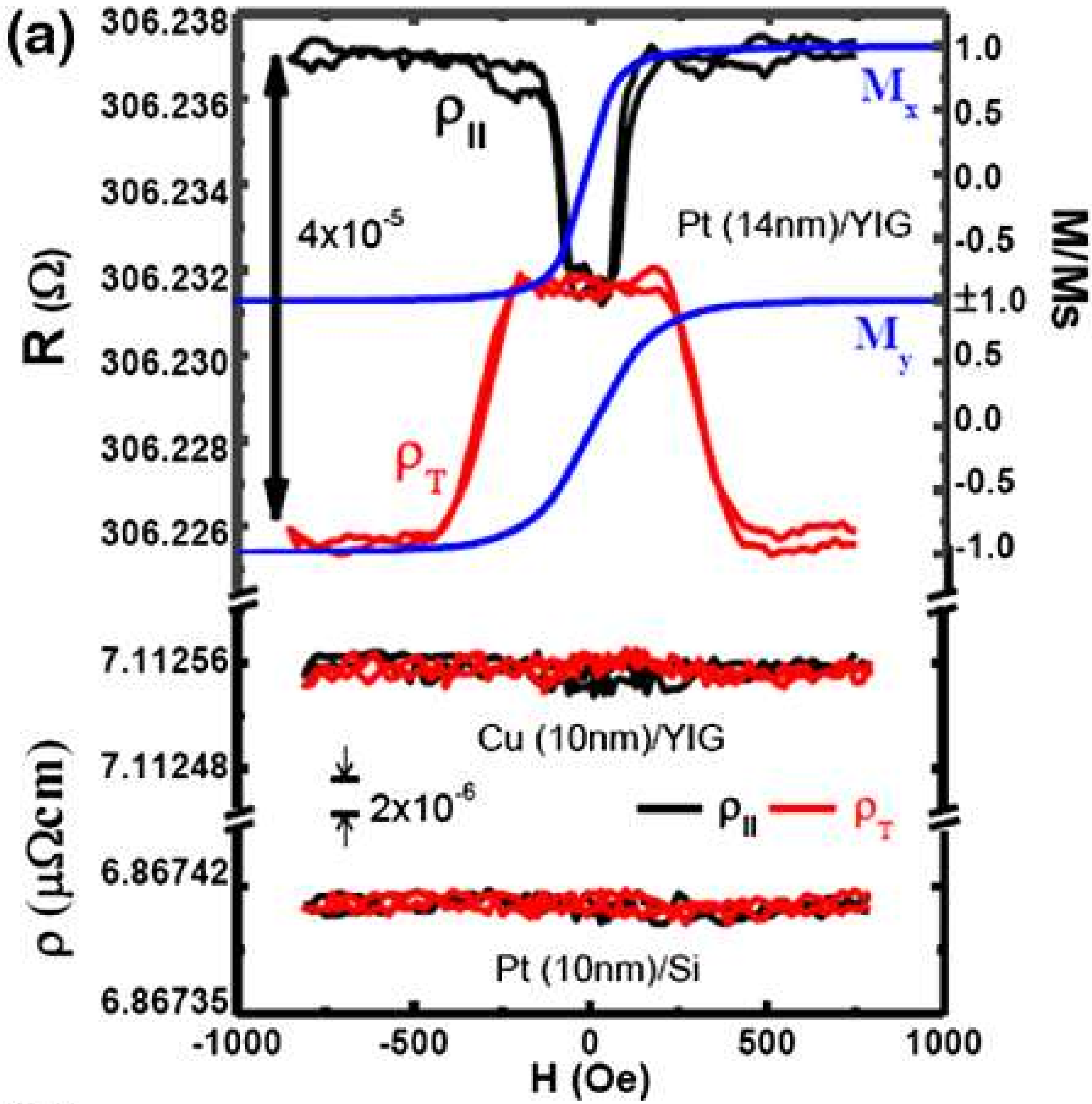
SSE in FM insulator



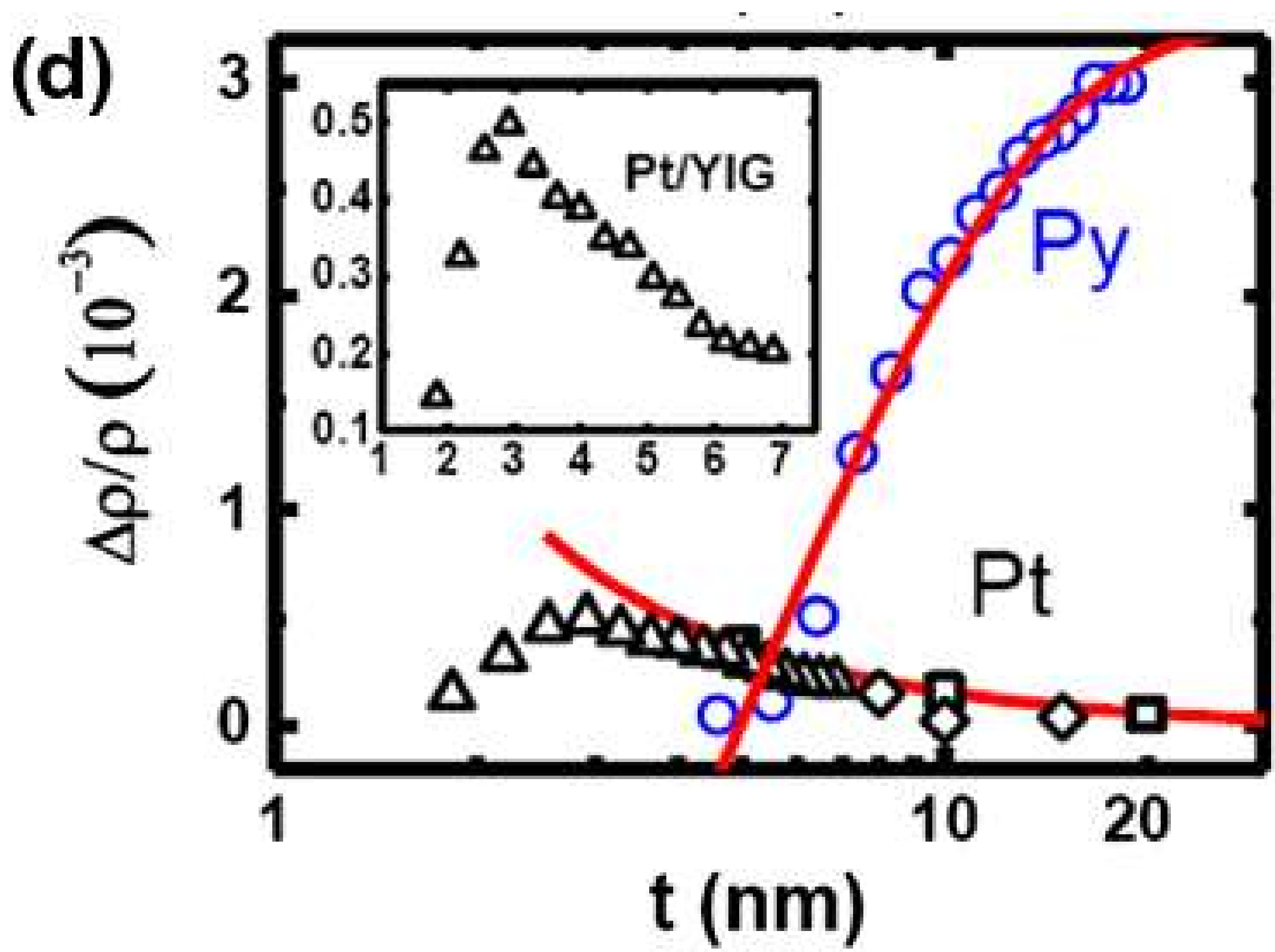
SSE in FM insulator

Is this the key to solve the issue between SSE and ANE?

Proximity effect

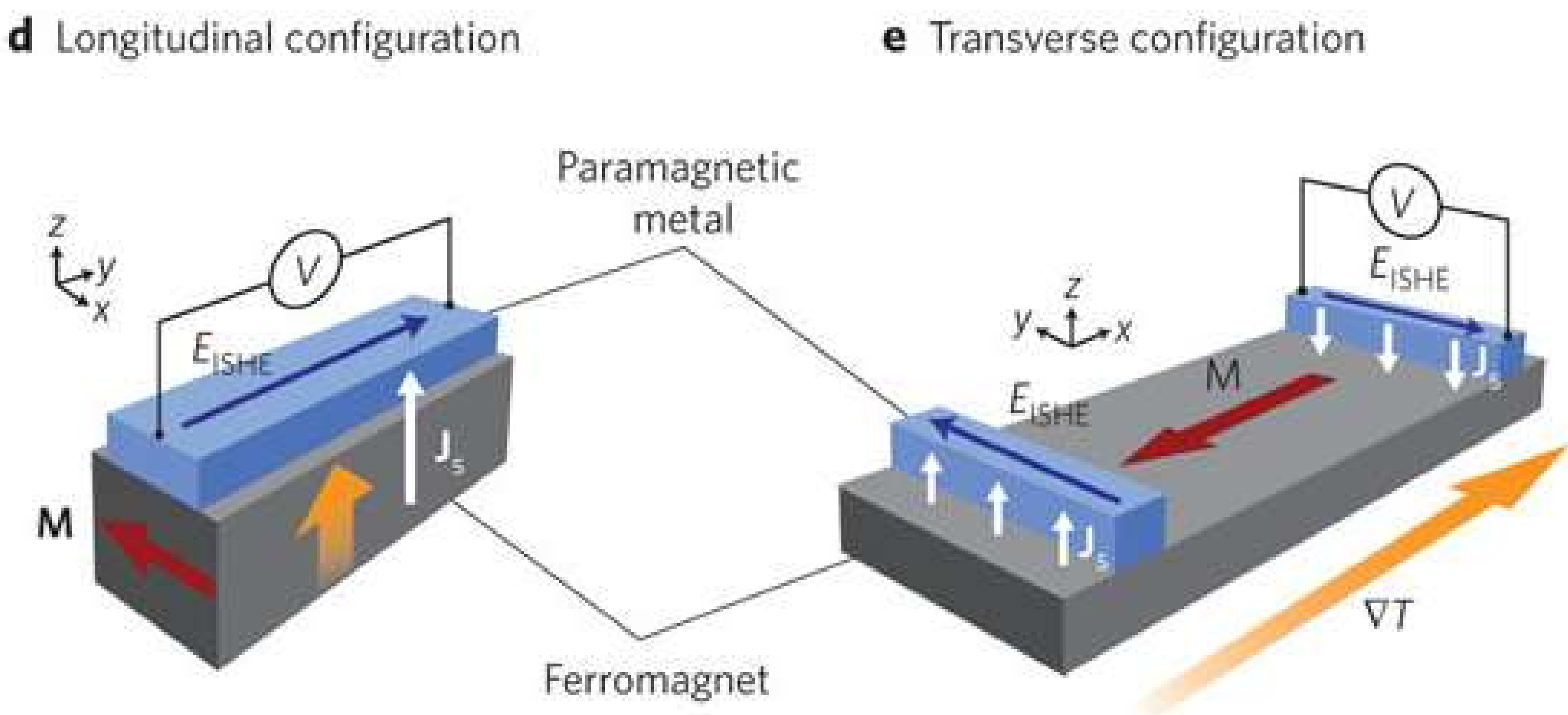


SSE in FM insulator



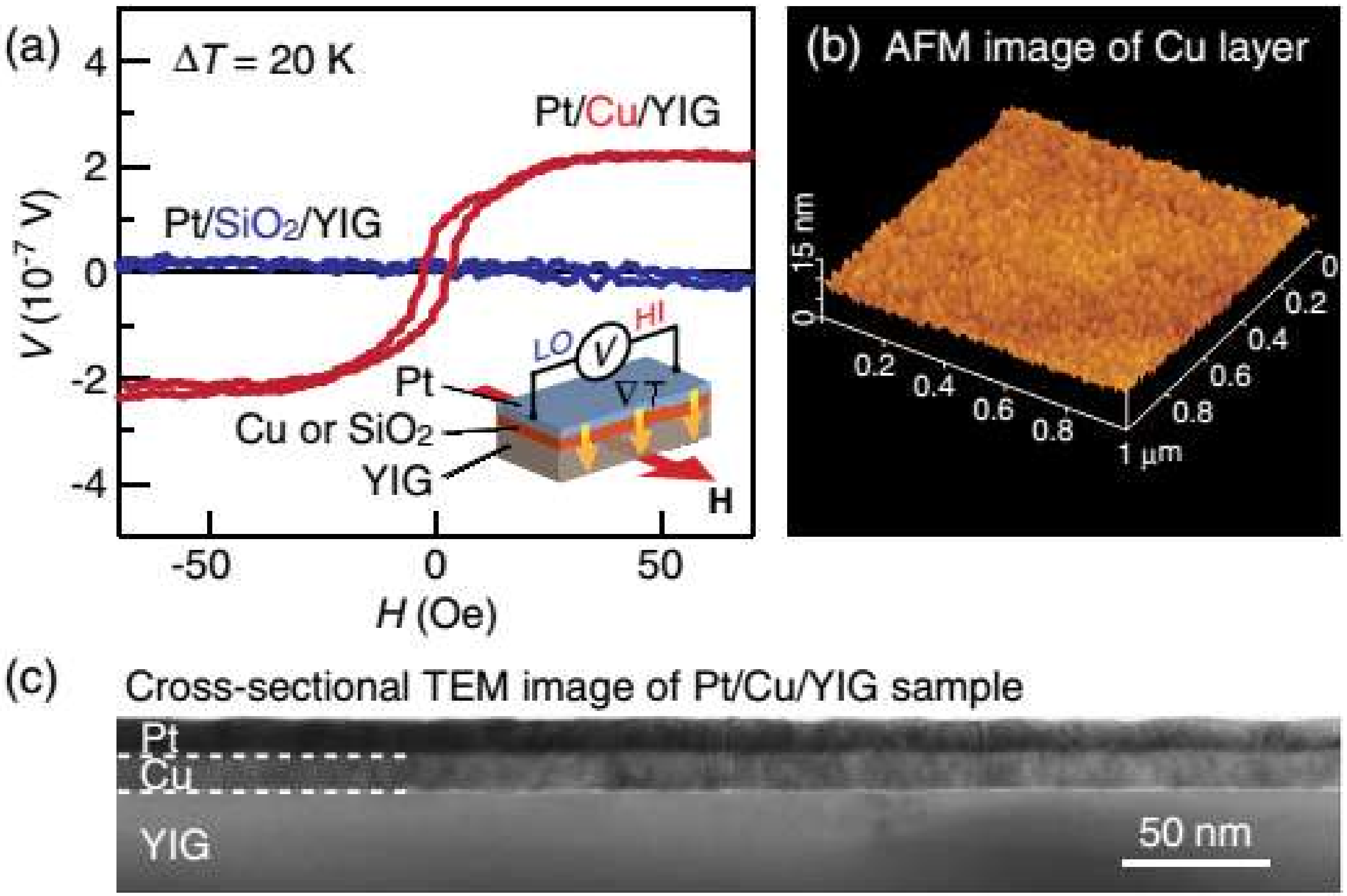
Huang, et al, PRL (2012)

Longitudinal vs. Transverse



Kikkawa, et al, PRL (2013)

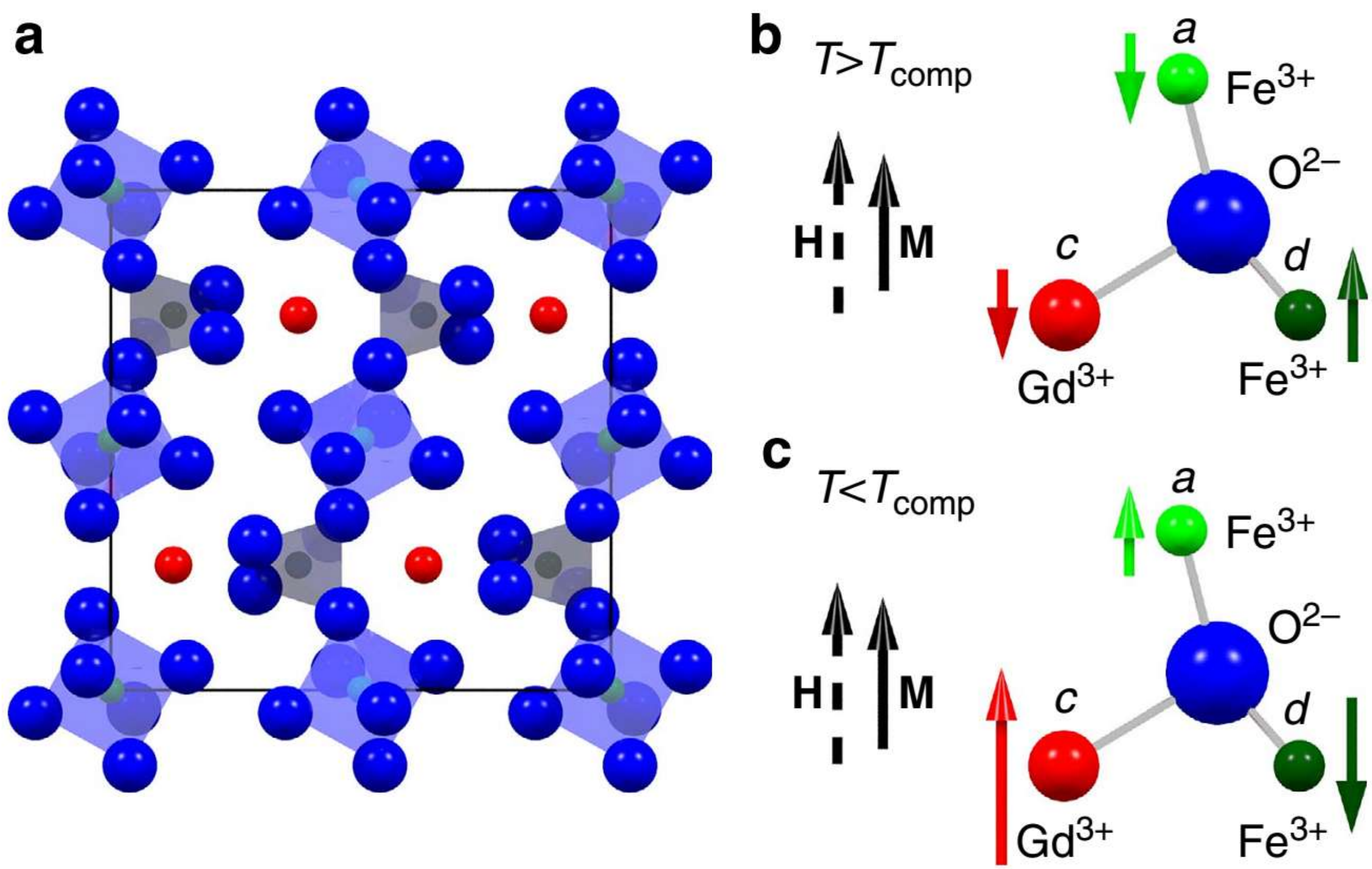
How to solve this issue?



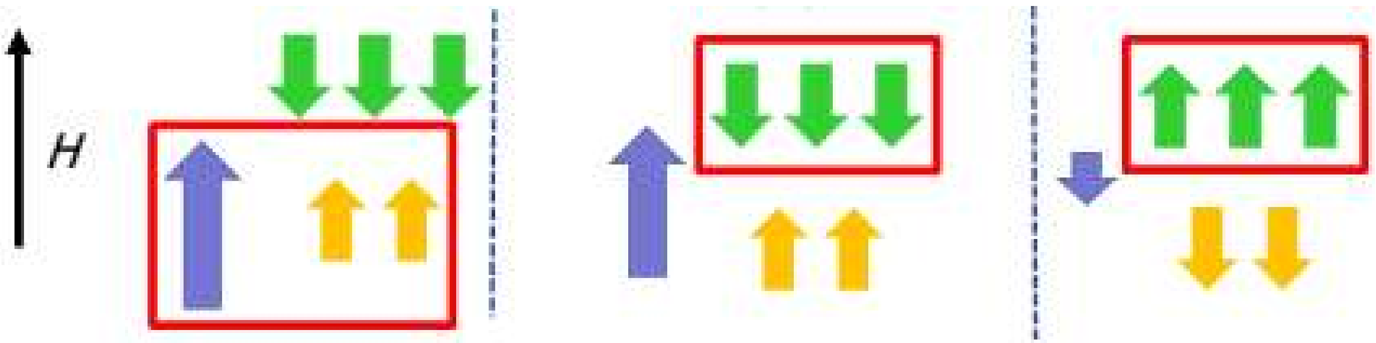
→ **Homework**

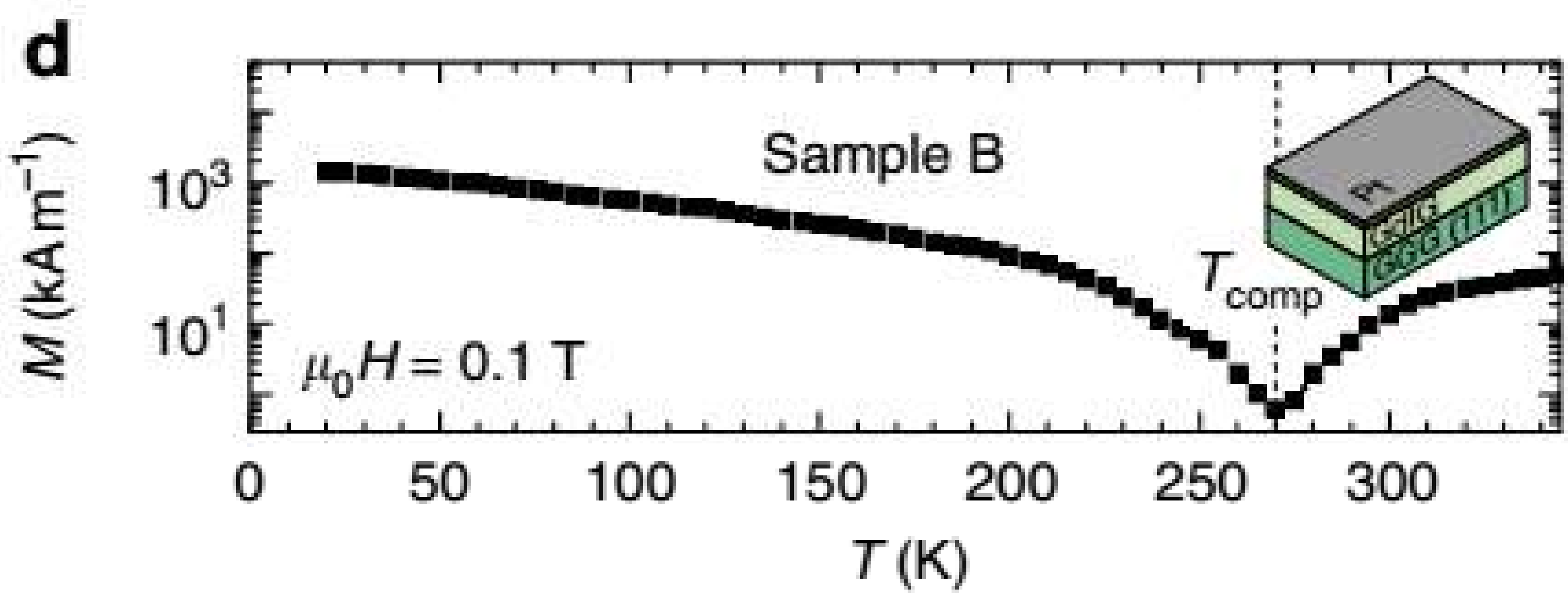
Kikkawa, et al, PRL (2013)

SSE in compensated ferrimagnets



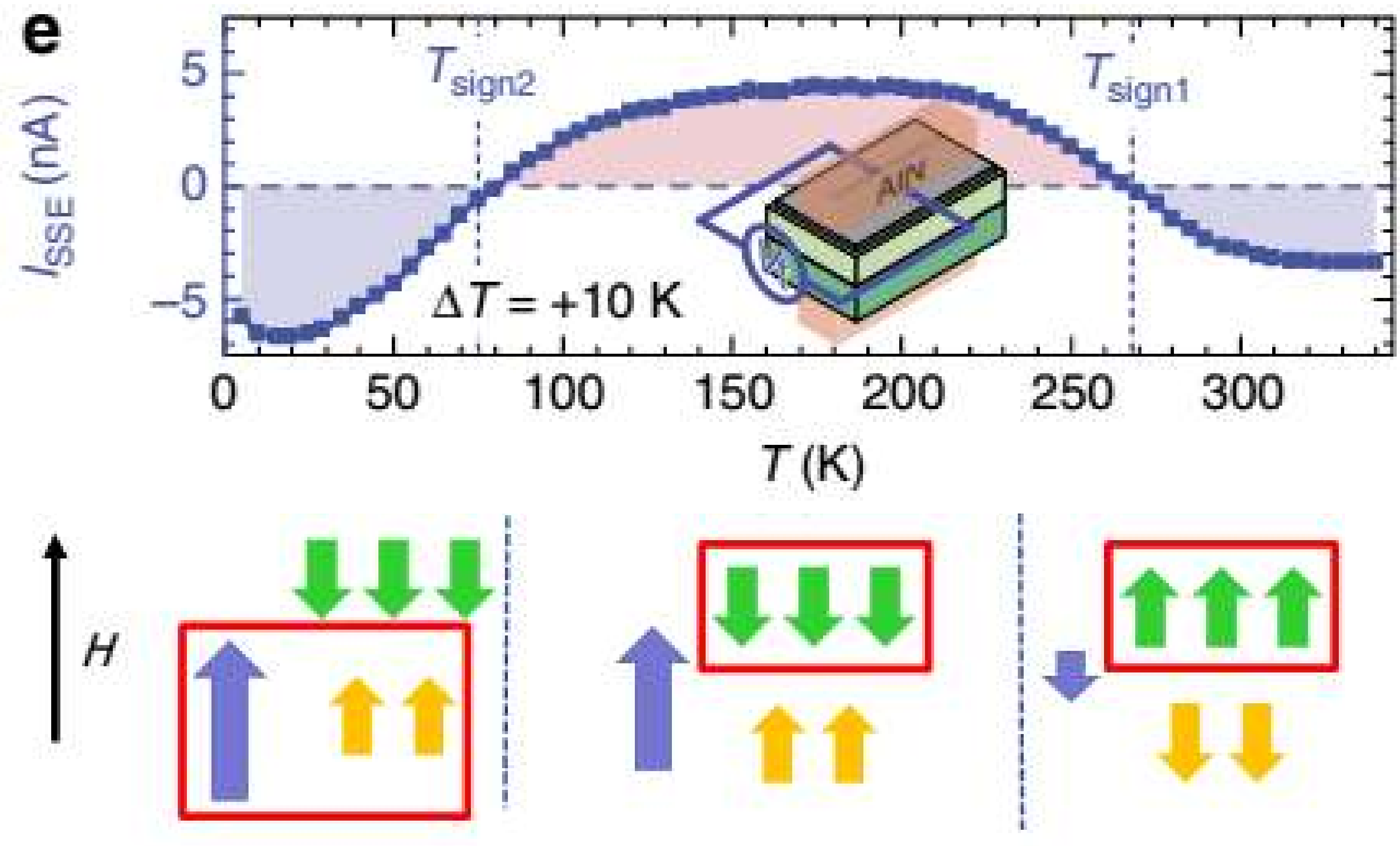
SSE in compensated ferrimagnets



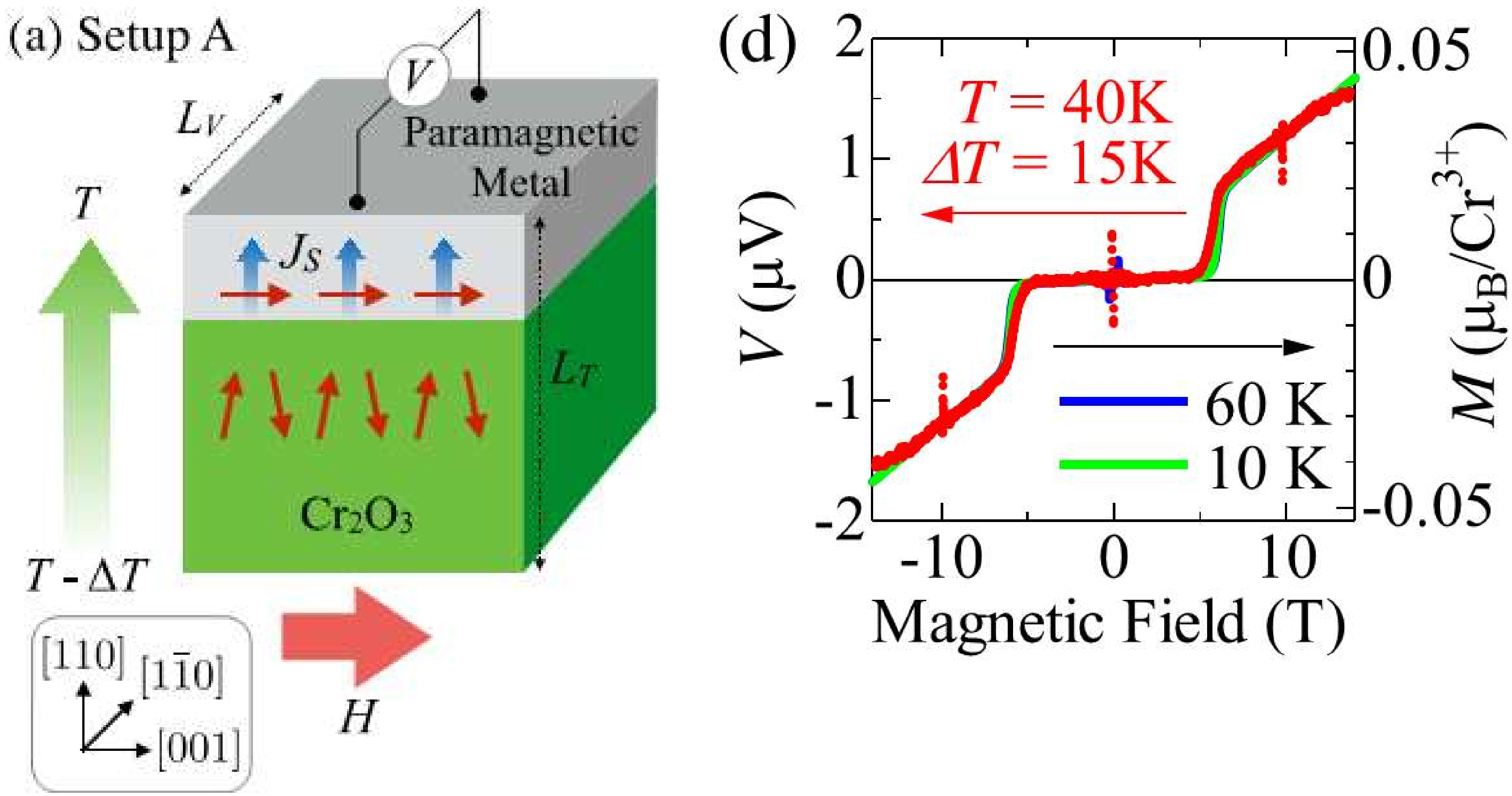


S Geprägs, et al, Nature Comm. (2016)

SSE in compensated ferrimagnets

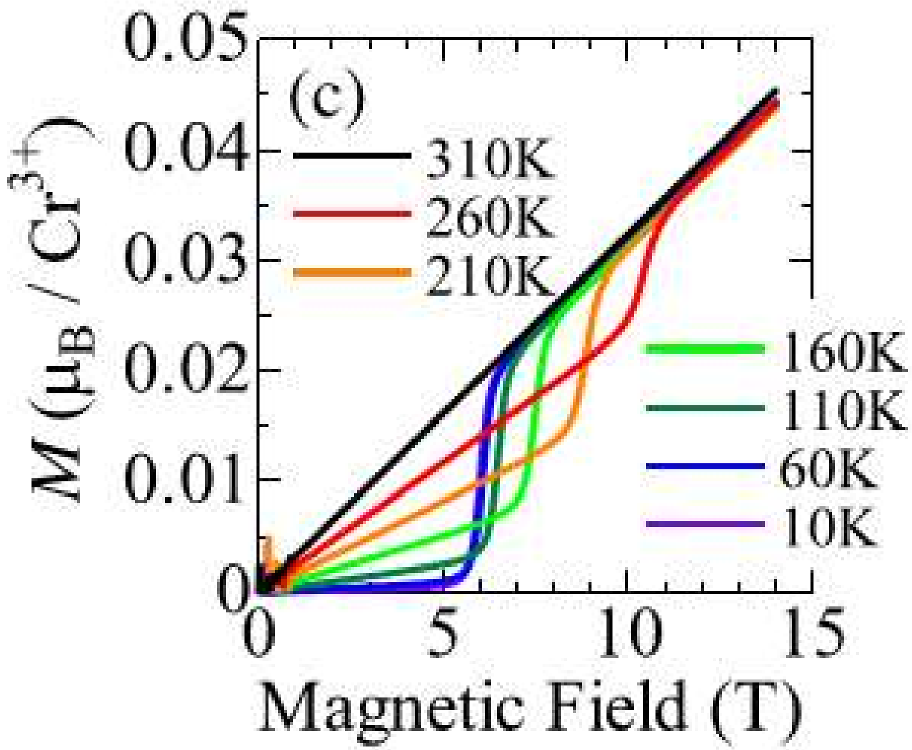


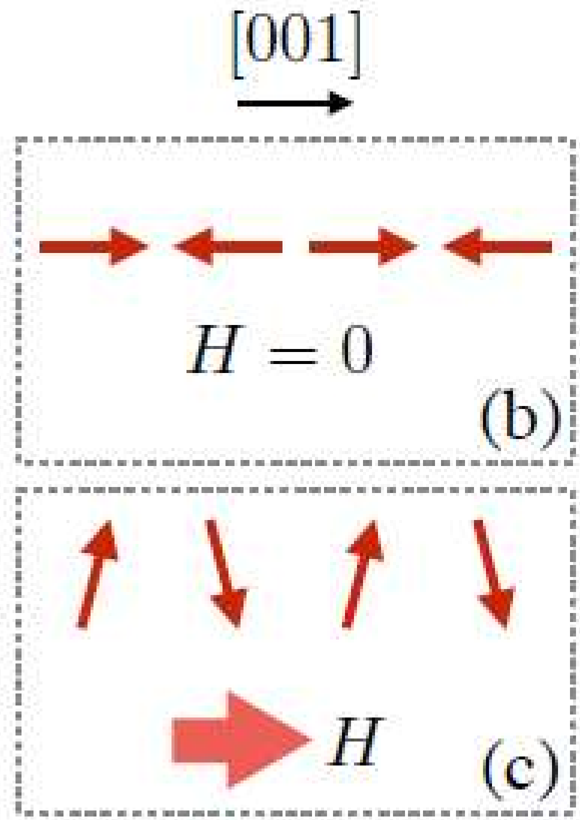
SSE in Antiferromagnets



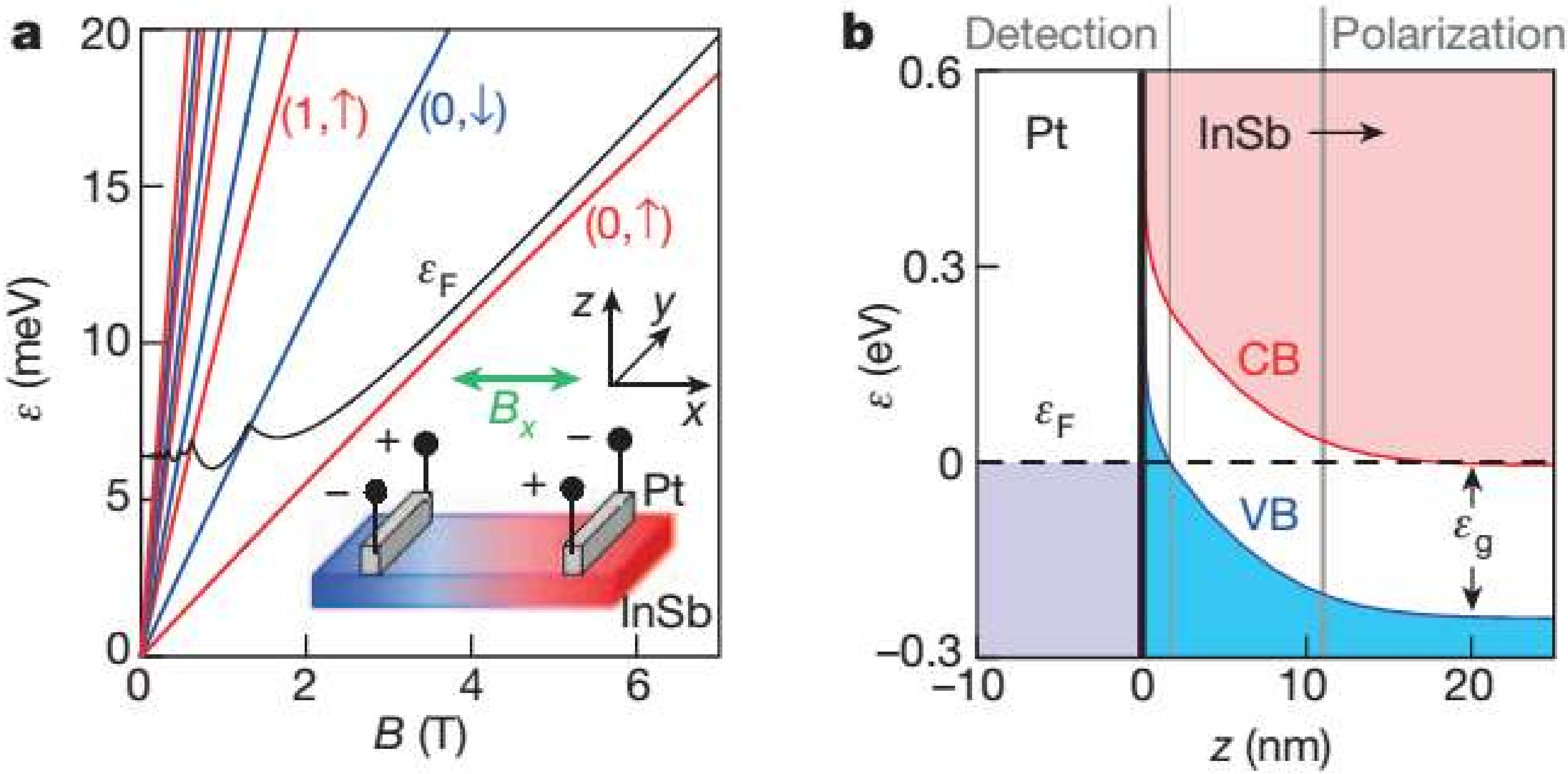
Seki et al, PRL (2015).

SSE in Antiferromagnets



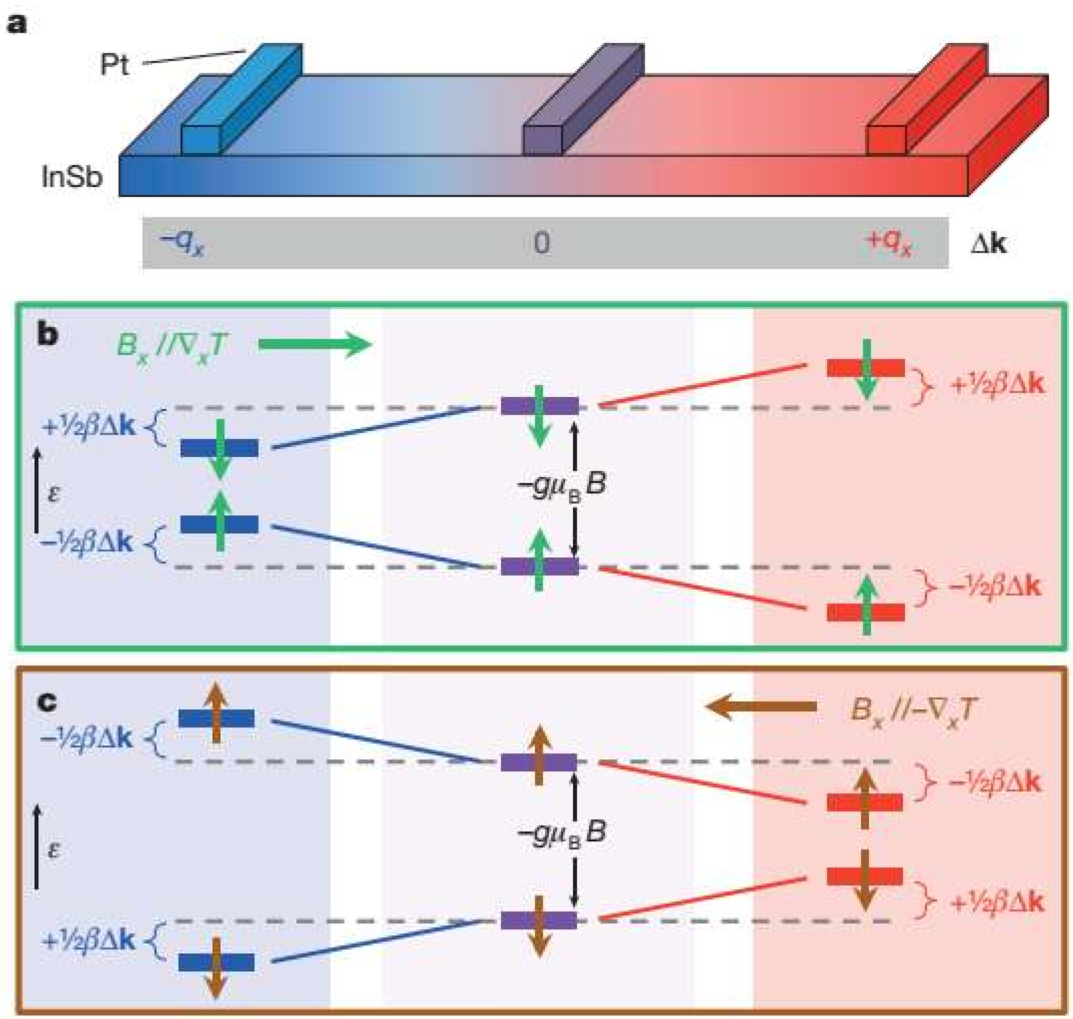


Giant SSE in InSb

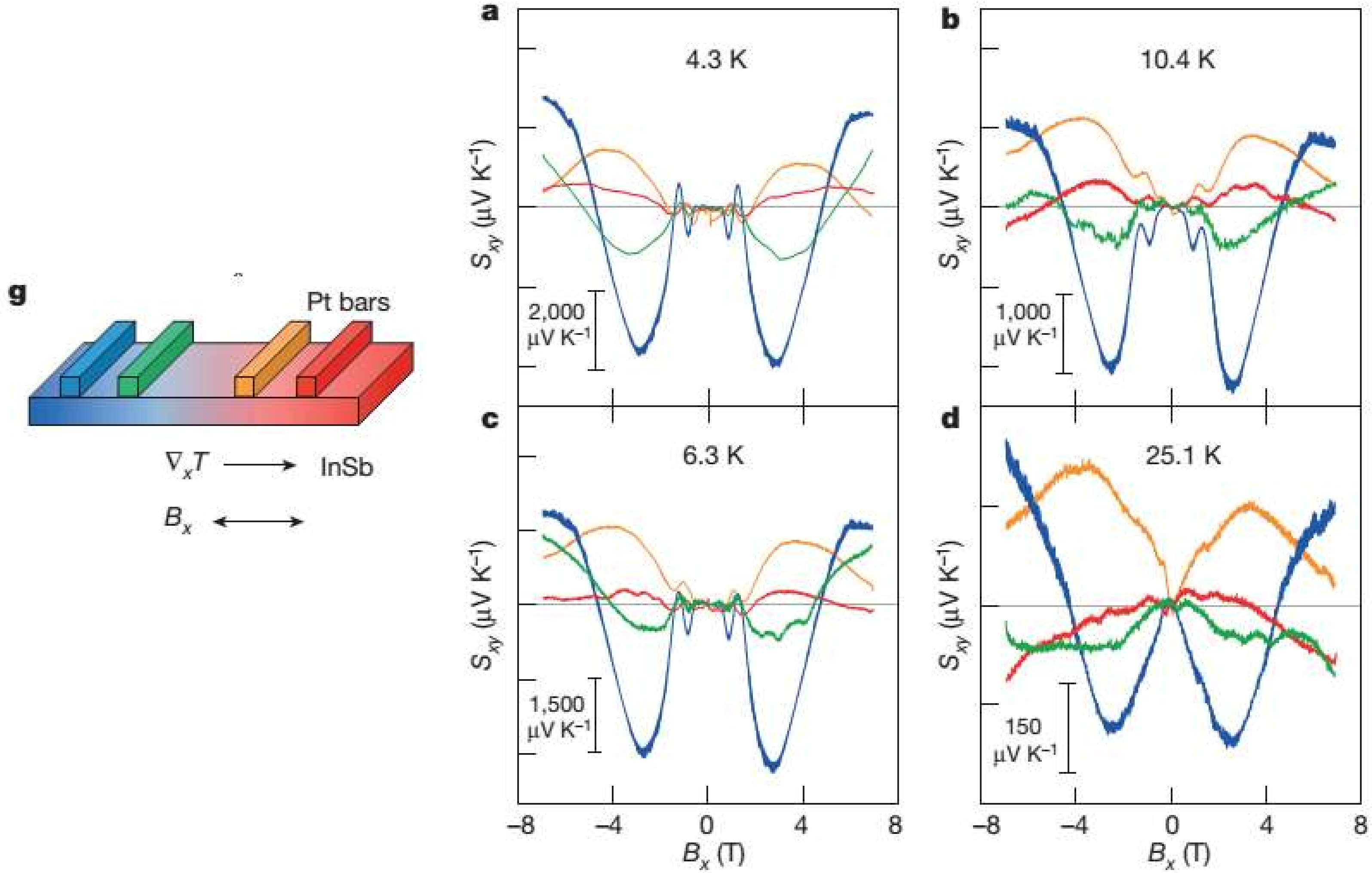


Jaworski, et al, Nature (2012)

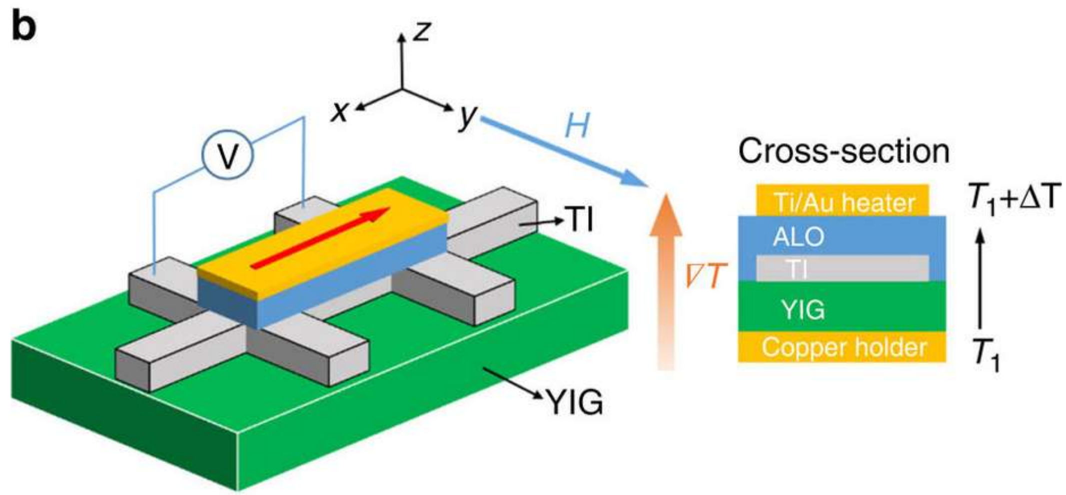
Giant SSE in InSb

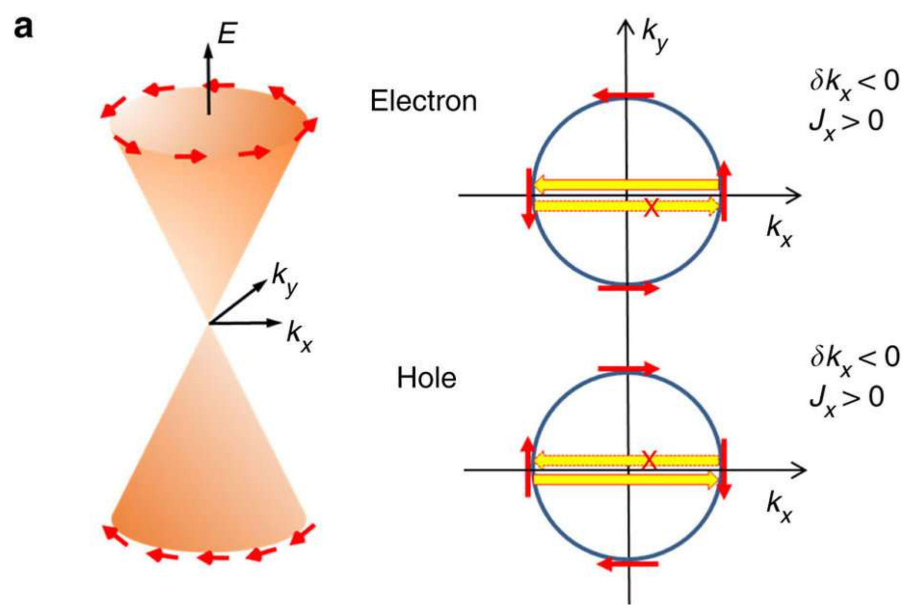


Giant SSE in InSb

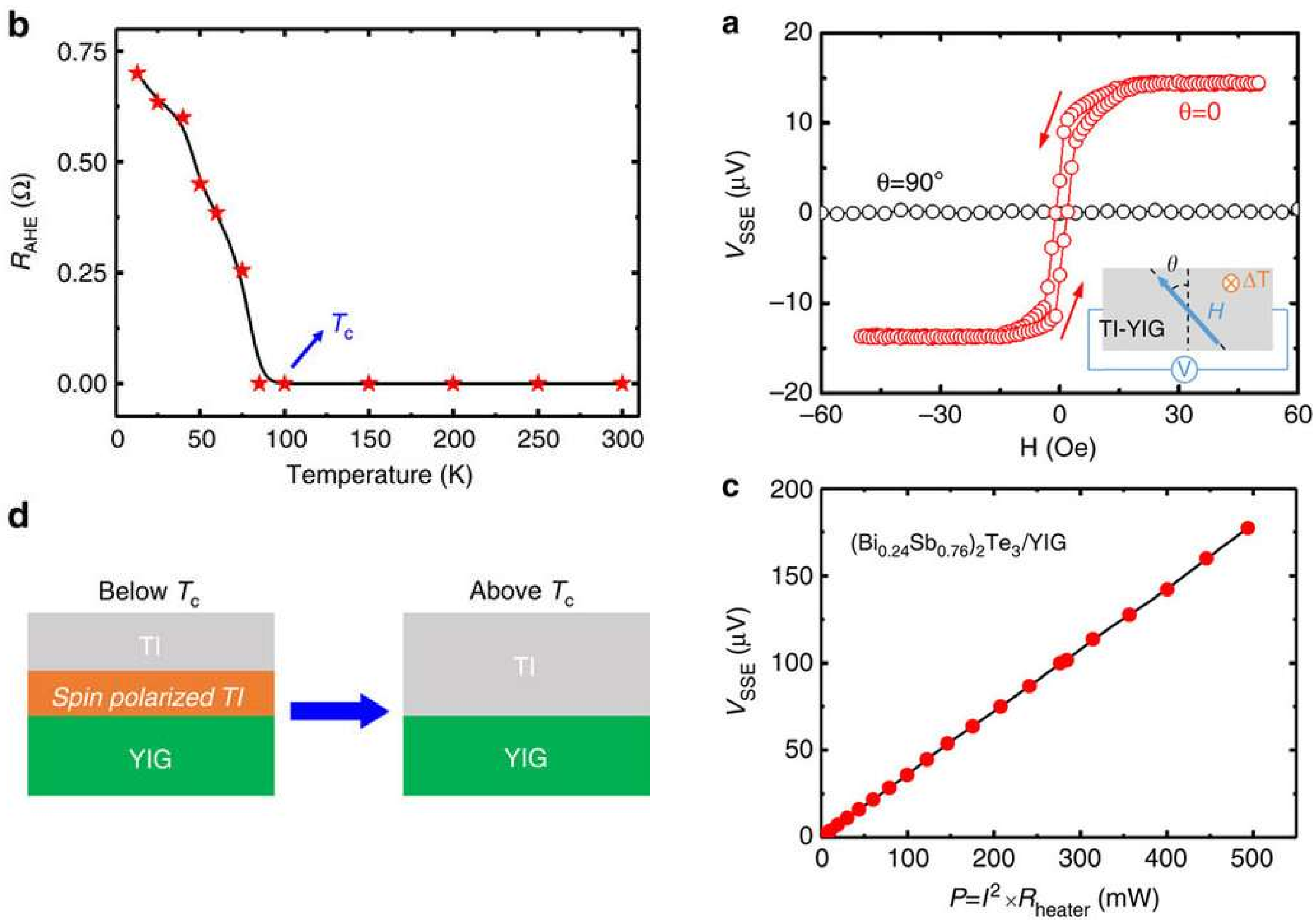


Enhanced SSE at YIG-TI

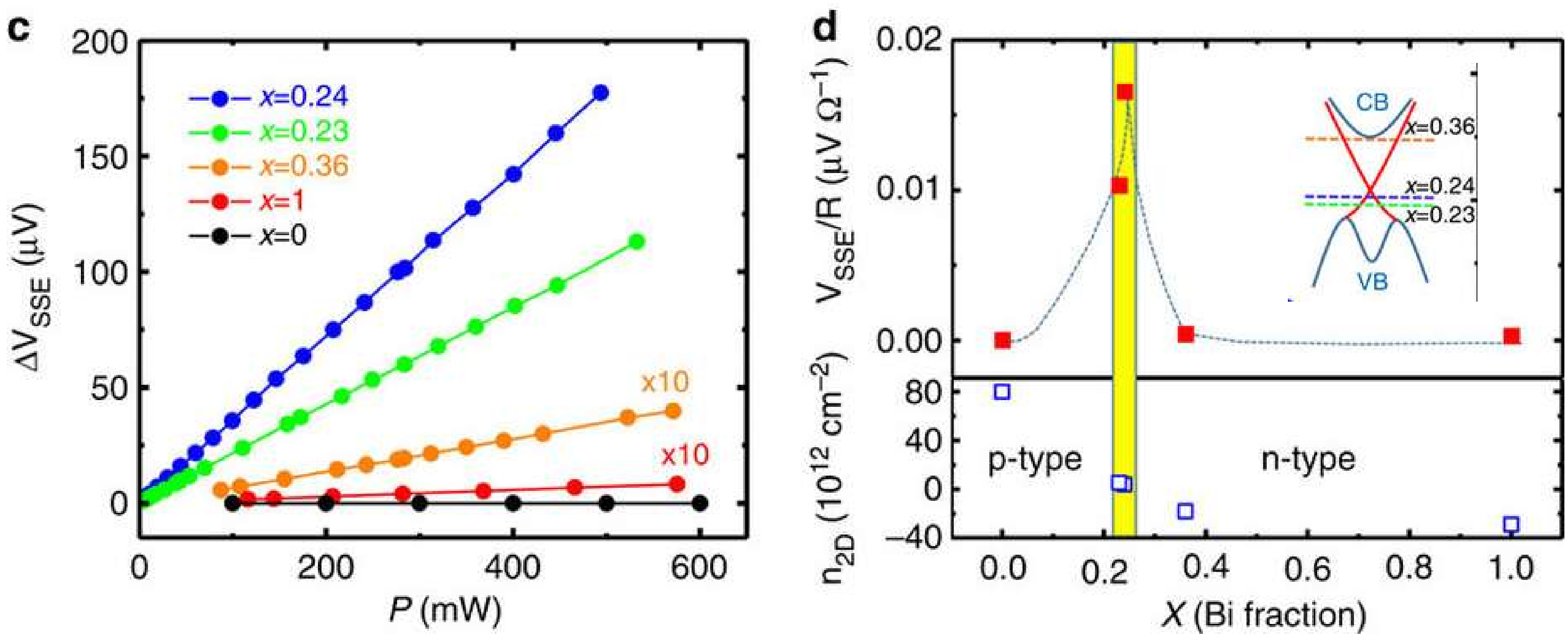




Enhanced SSE at YIG-TI

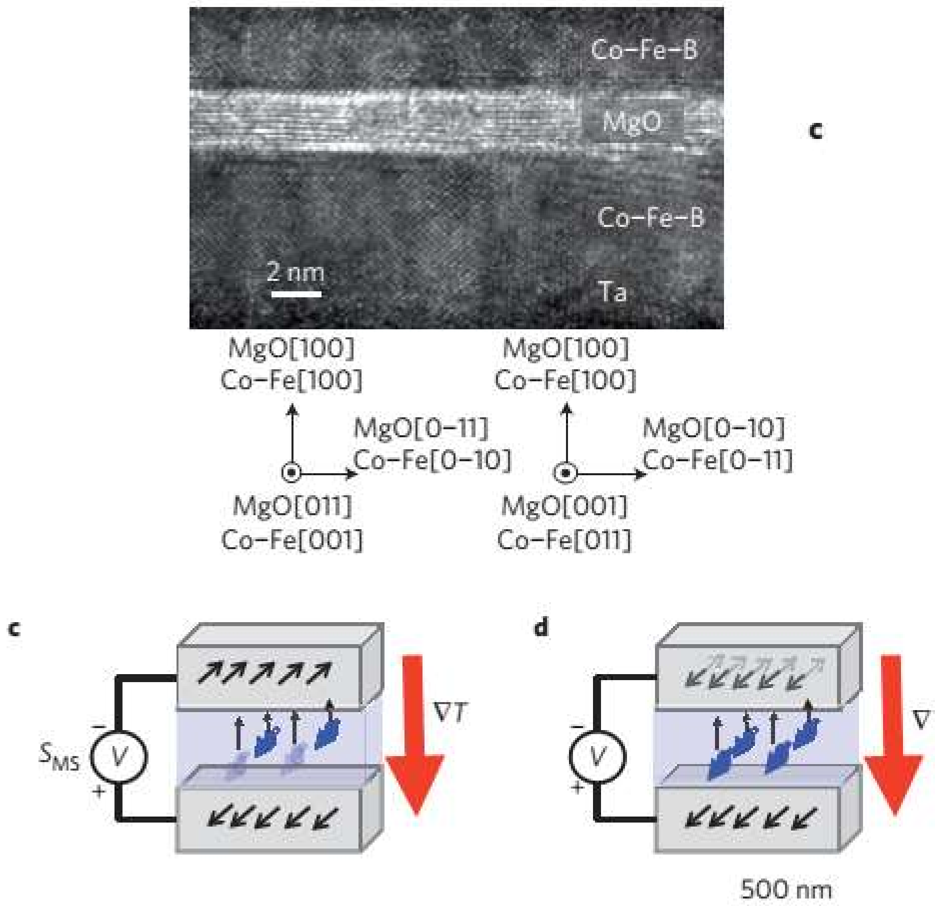


Enhanced SSE at YIG-TI



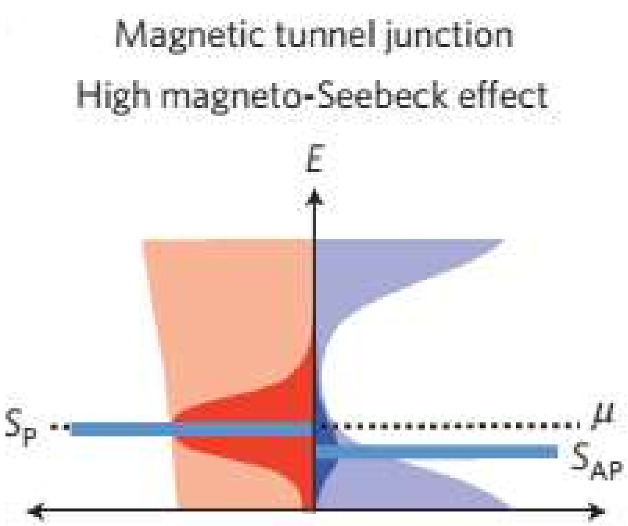
休息10分钟

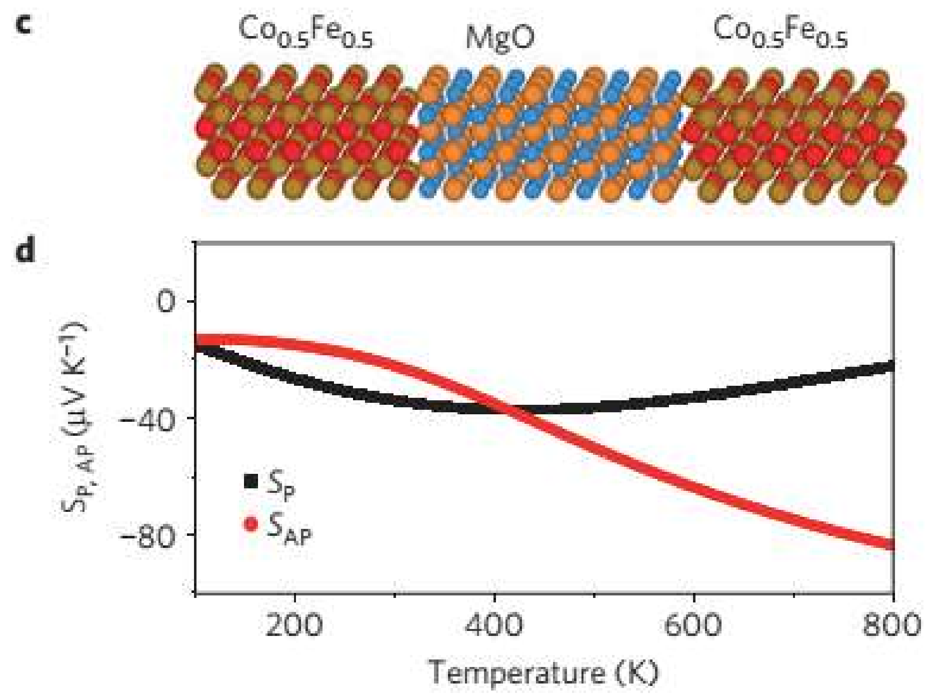
Seebeck effect of a MTJ



Walter, et al, Nature Materials (2011)

Seebeck effect of a MTJ





Seebeck effect of a MTJ

Table 1 | The Seebeck coefficients for parallel S_P and antiparallel S_{AP} configurations and the magneto-Seebeck effects calculated for different supercells at a temperature of 300 K.

FeCo/MgO/FeCo with a ten-monolayer MgO barrier

	S_P (μV K^{-1})	S_{AP} (μV K^{-1})	$S_P - S_{AP}$ (μV K^{-1})	S_{MS} (%)
CoFe	−19.7	−32.4	12.7	64.1
FeCo	45.9	−50.0	95.9	209.0
CFFC	9.4	−44.6	54.0	573.2
$Co_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}$	−34.0	−21.9	−12.1	−55.2
Experimental value	−107.9 (−1,300)	−99.2 (−1,195)	−8.7 (−105)	−8.8 (−8.8)

The results show the sensitivity to the interface composition. S_{MS} defines the relative change and can be negative or positive. Abbreviations: CoFe—$Co_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}$ layers with Co at the MgO interface. FeCo—$Co_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}$ layers with Fe at the MgO interface. CFFC—$Co_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}$ layers with Fe at one of the MgO interfaces and Co at the other. $Co_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}$—supercell in plane with Co:Fe 1:1 at the interface. The values derived from the experiment are given for a temperature difference at the MgO barrier of 53 mK (4.4 mK) respectively. The temperature difference ΔT is taken from the numerical simulation of the temperature gradients using the thin-film value (bulk value) of the thermal conductivity of MgO.

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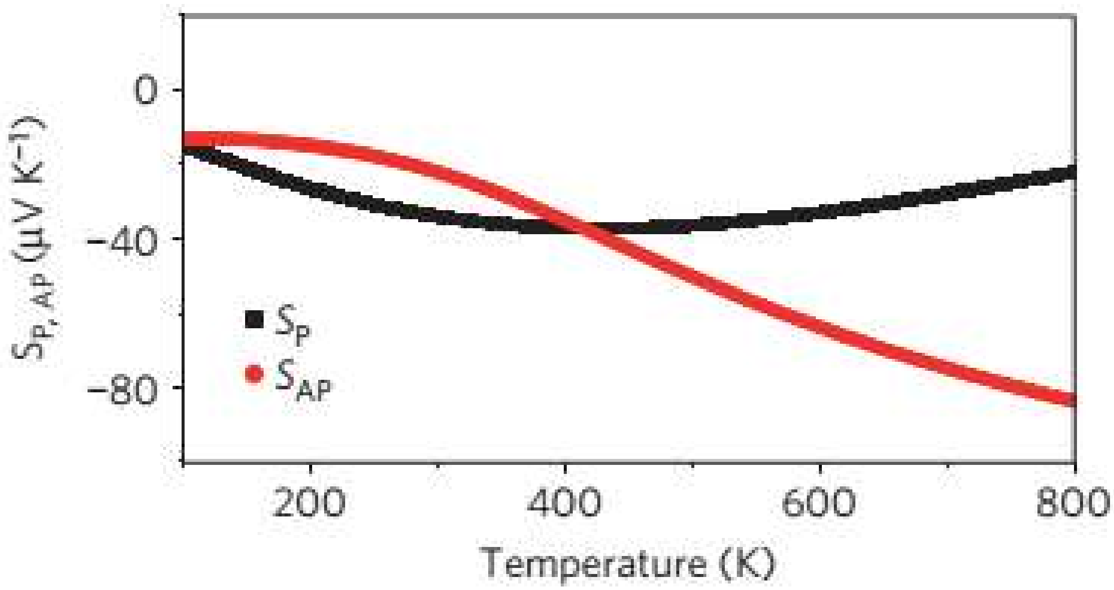
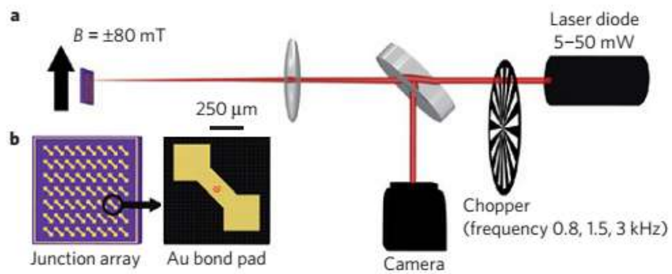
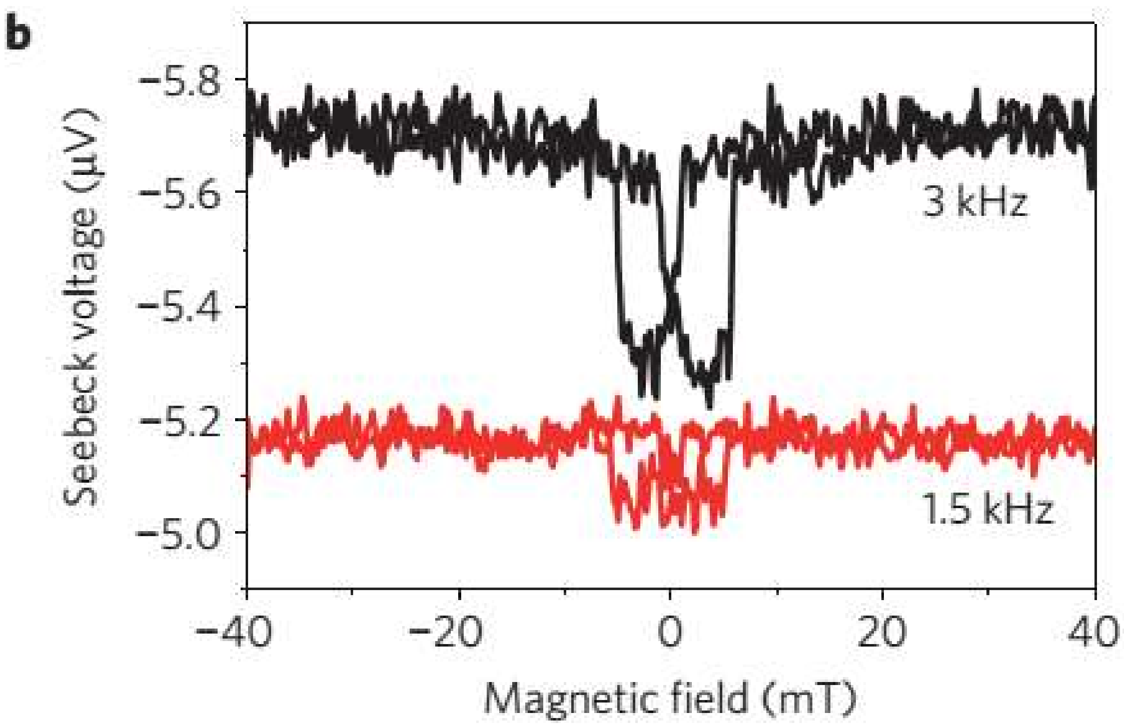


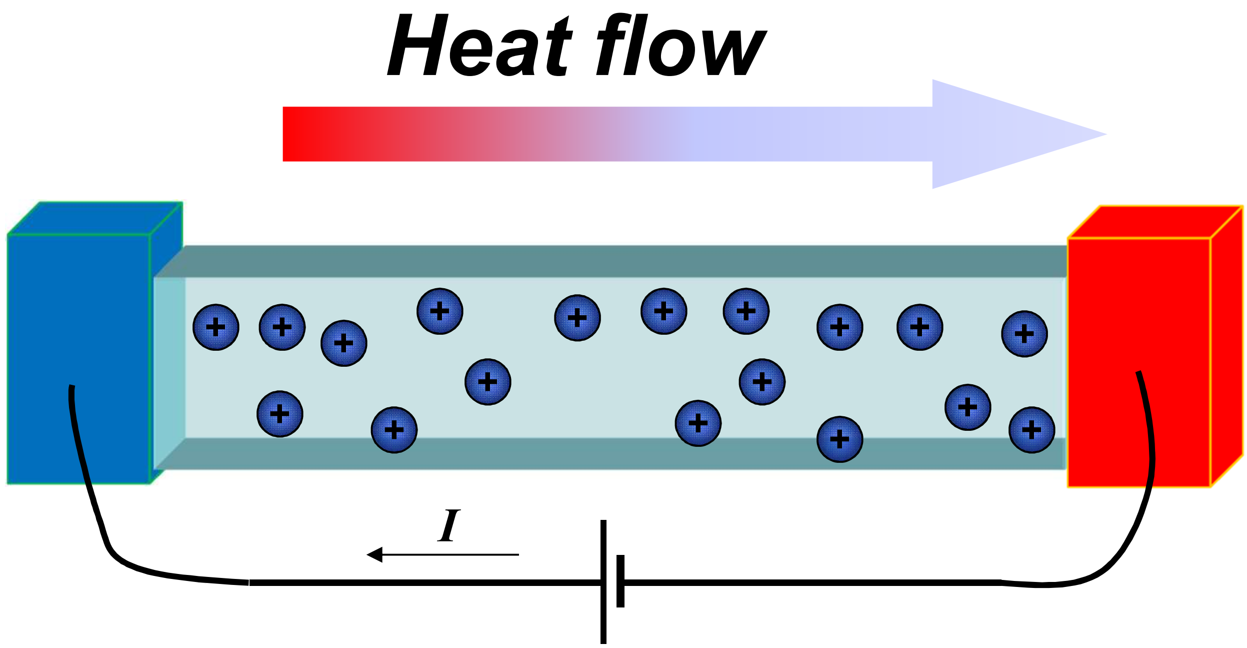
Seebeck effect of a MTJ



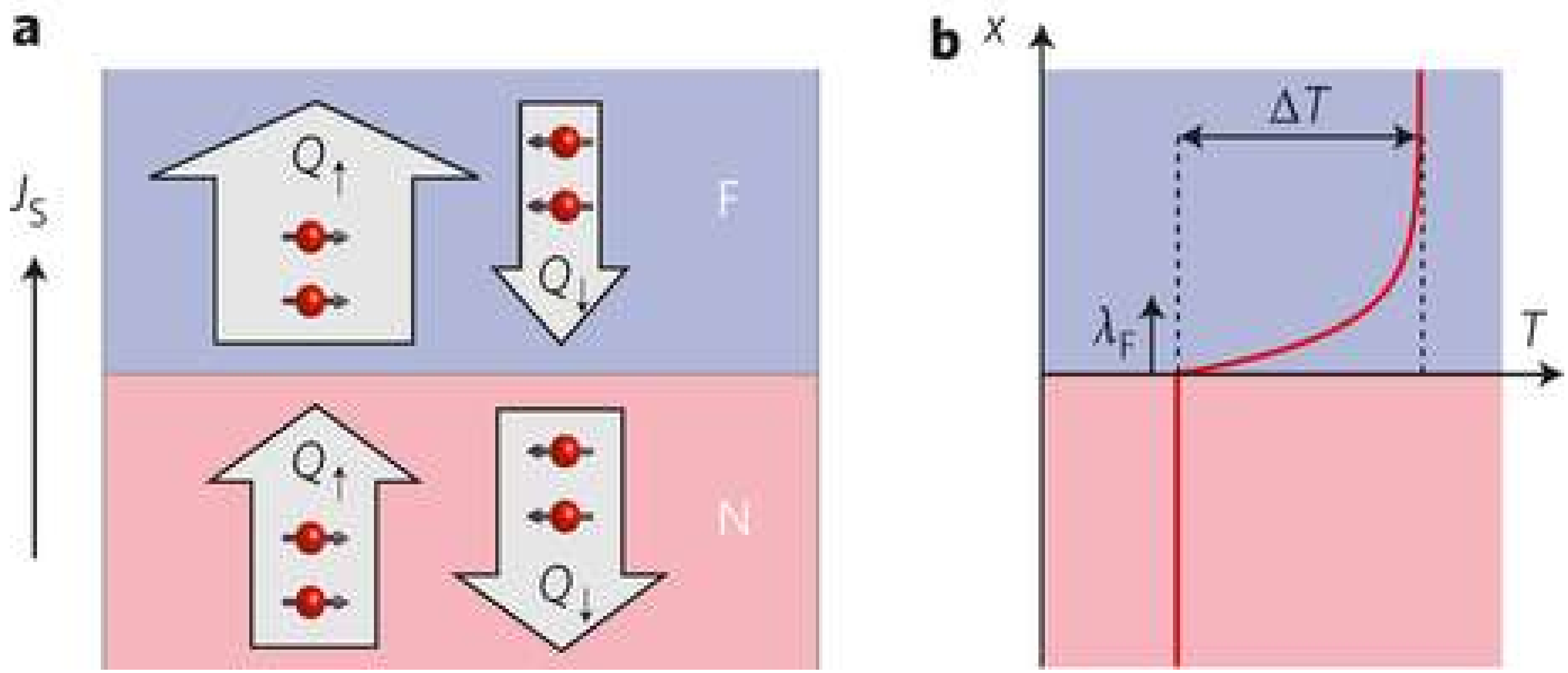


3. Spin Peltier effect

Peltier effect

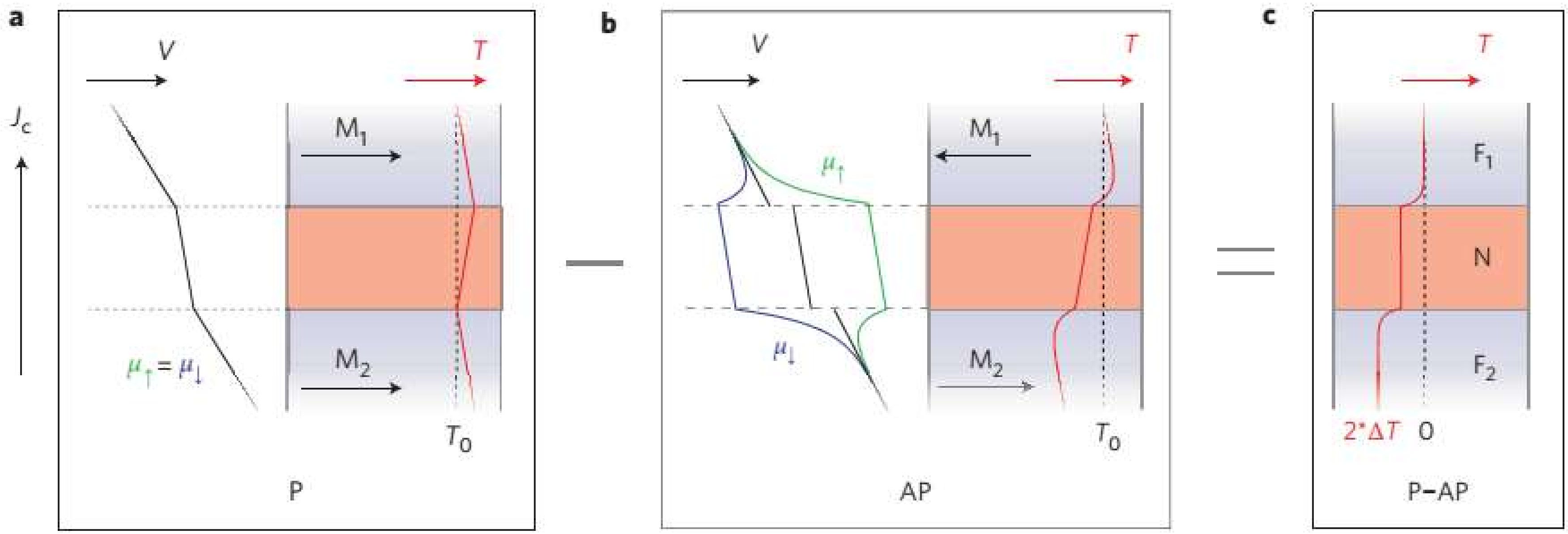


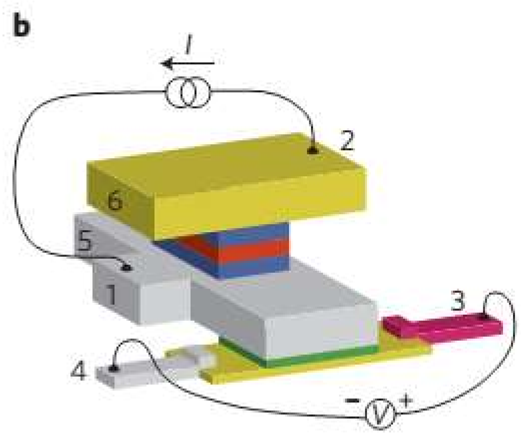
Spin Peltier effect



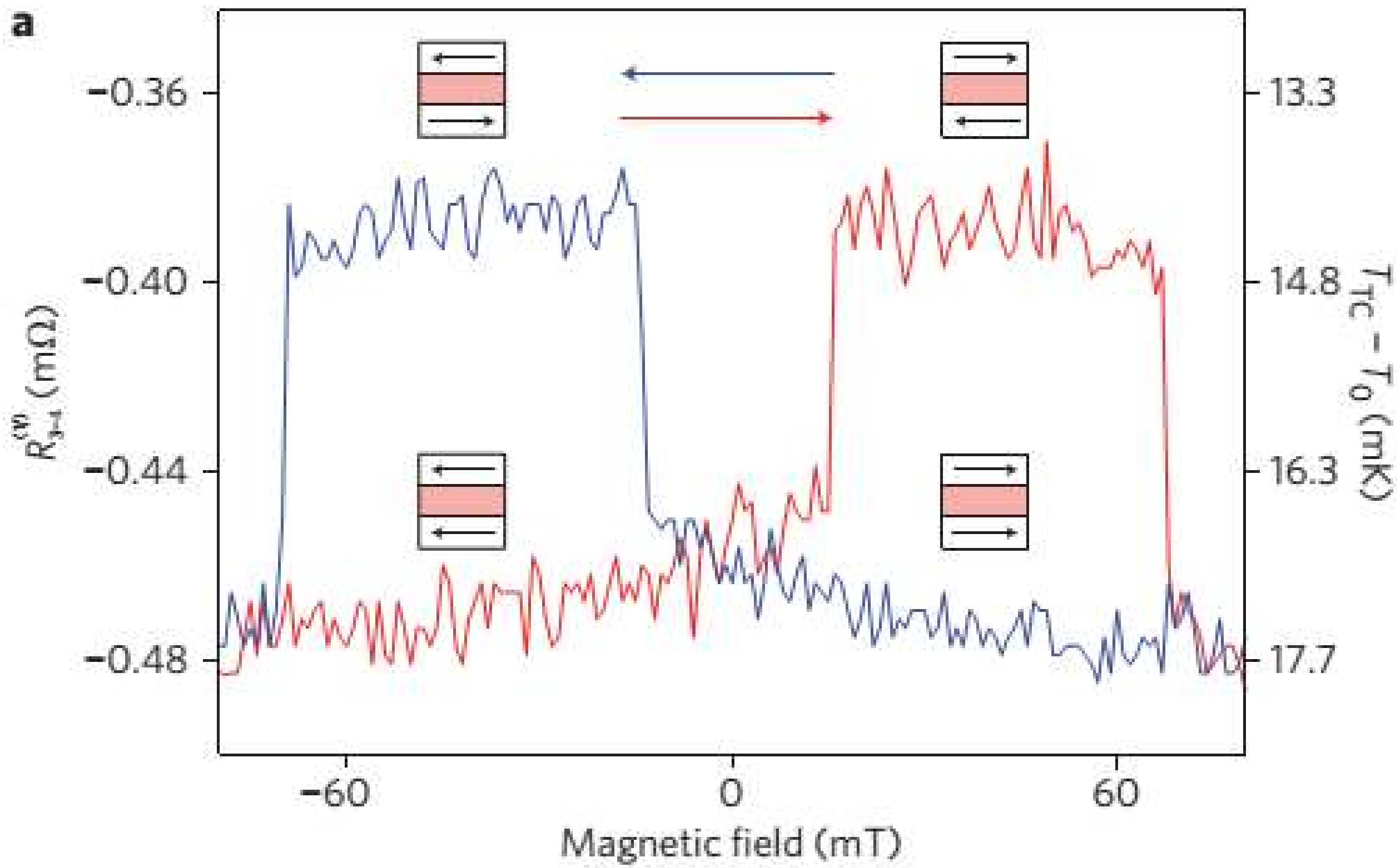
Flipse, et al, Nature Nanotech (2012)

Spin Peltier effect





Spin Peltier effect



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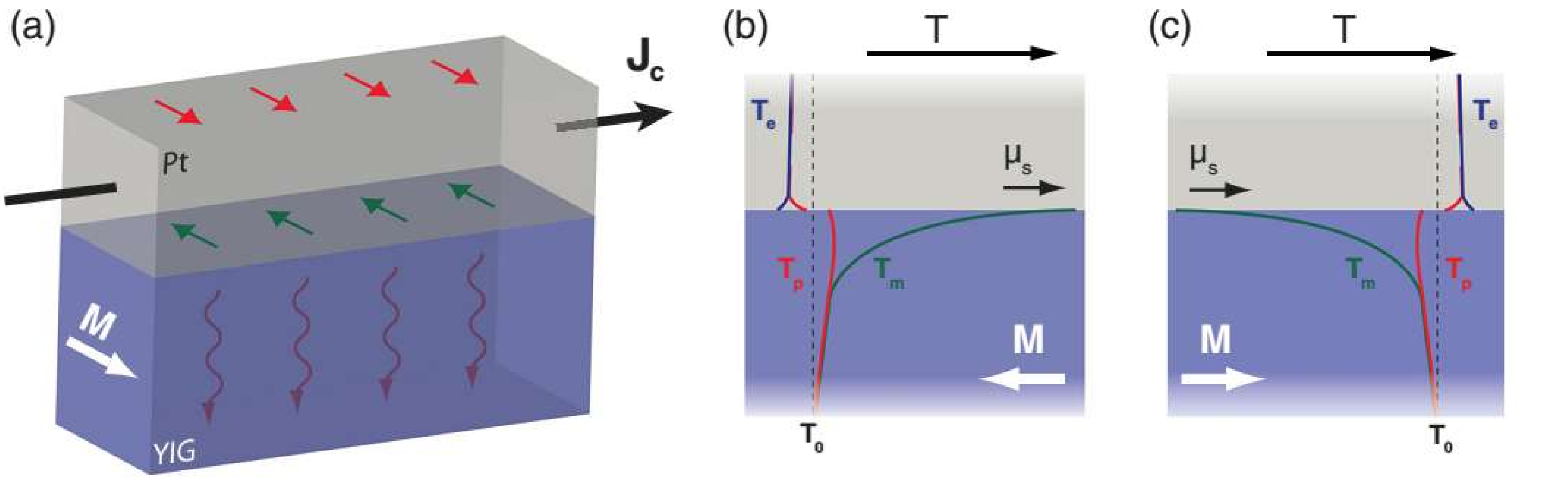
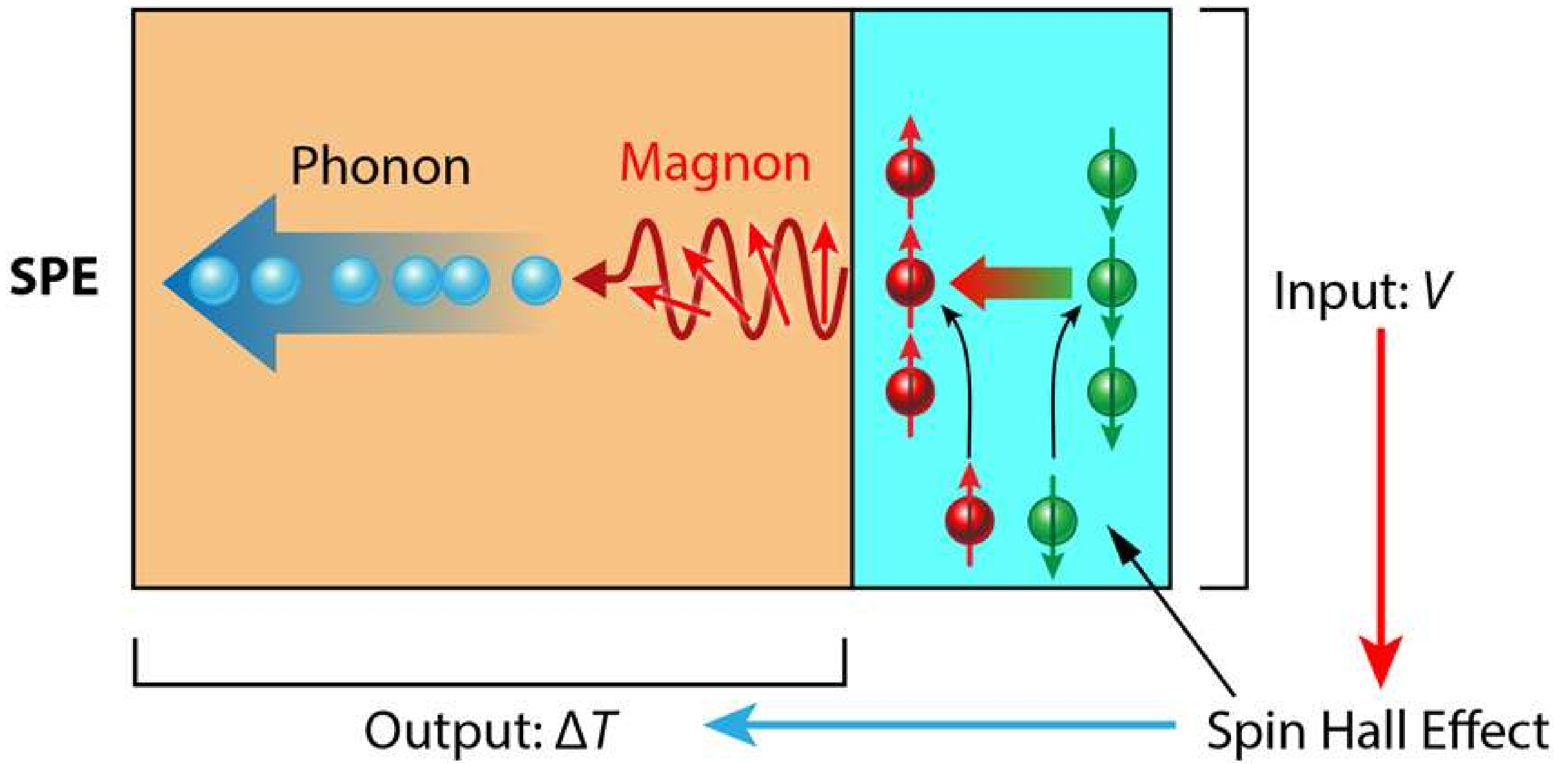
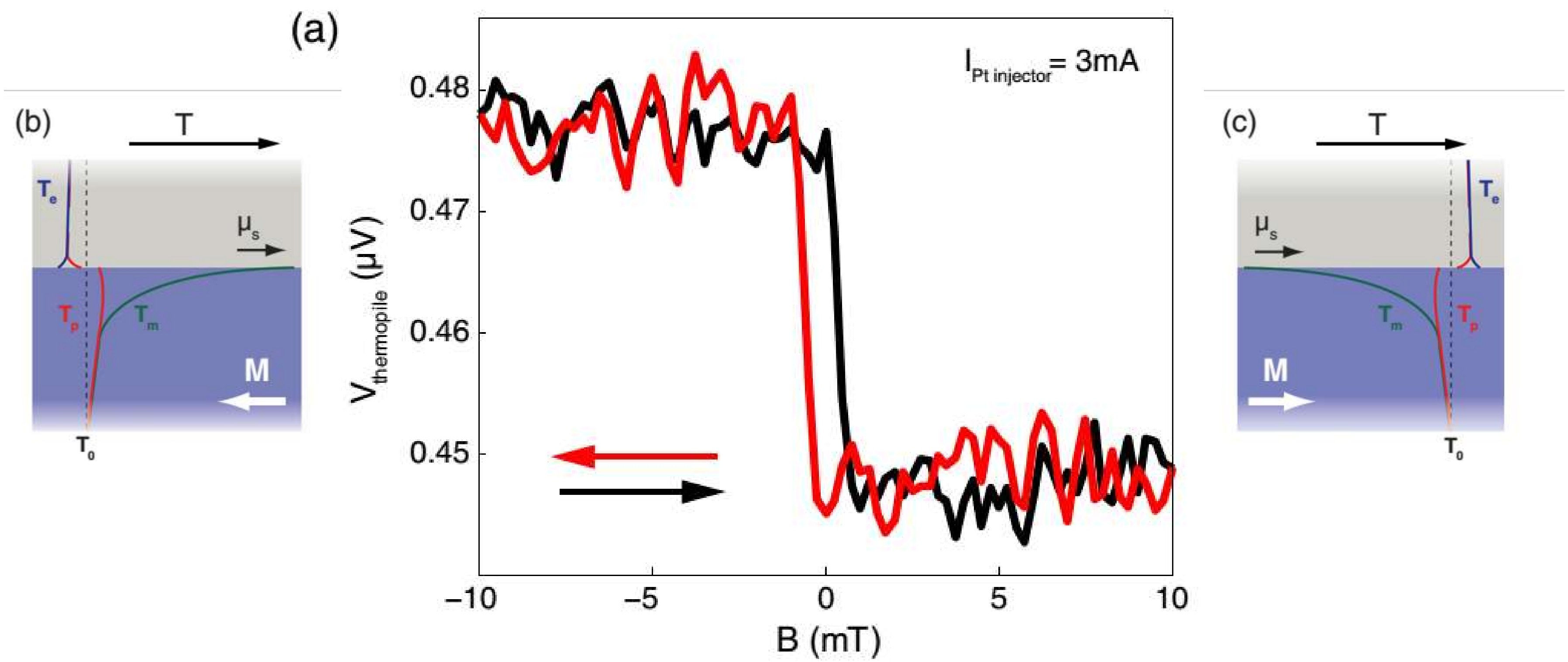


Flipse, et al, PRL (2014)

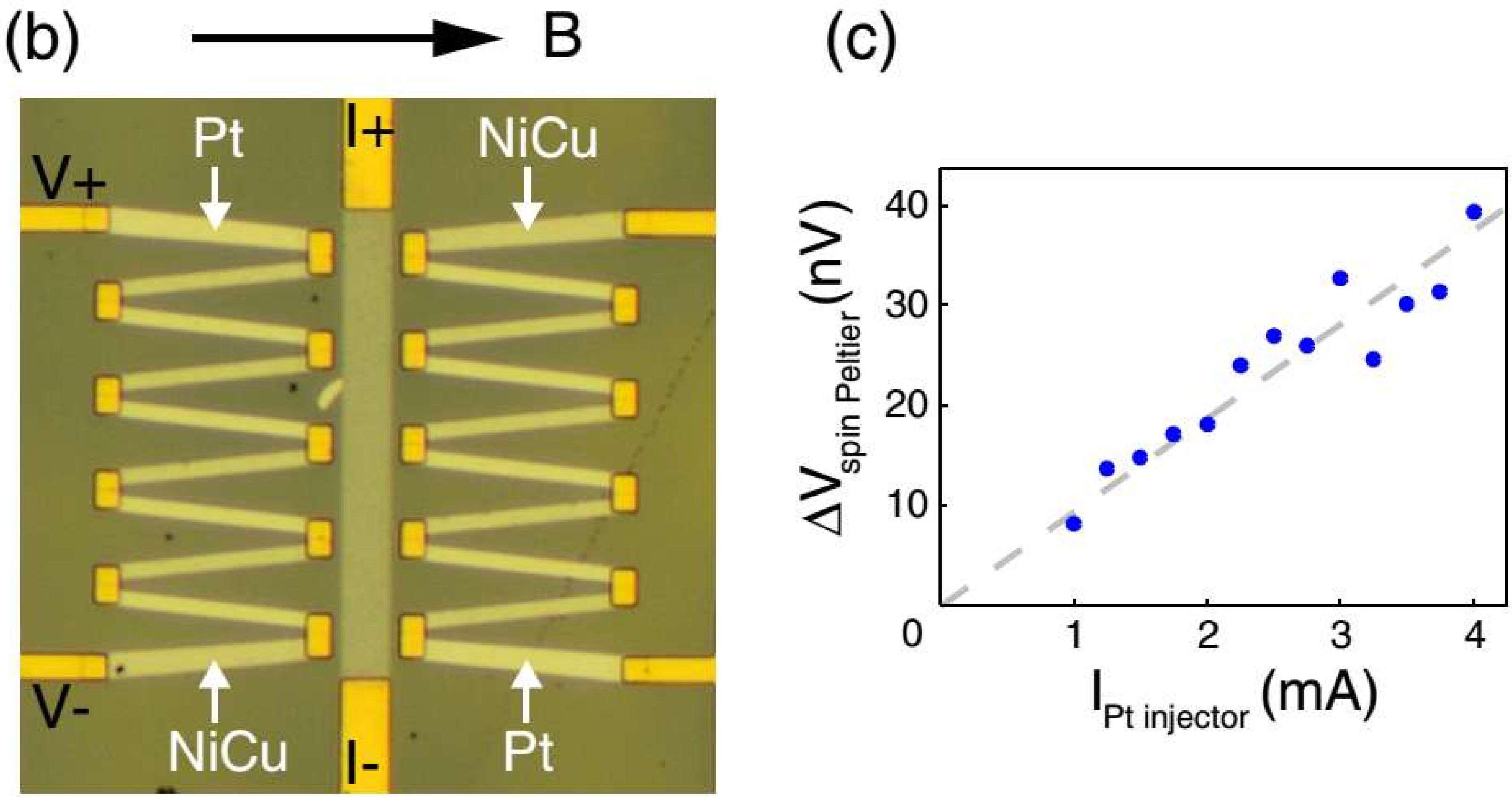
Spin Peltier effect



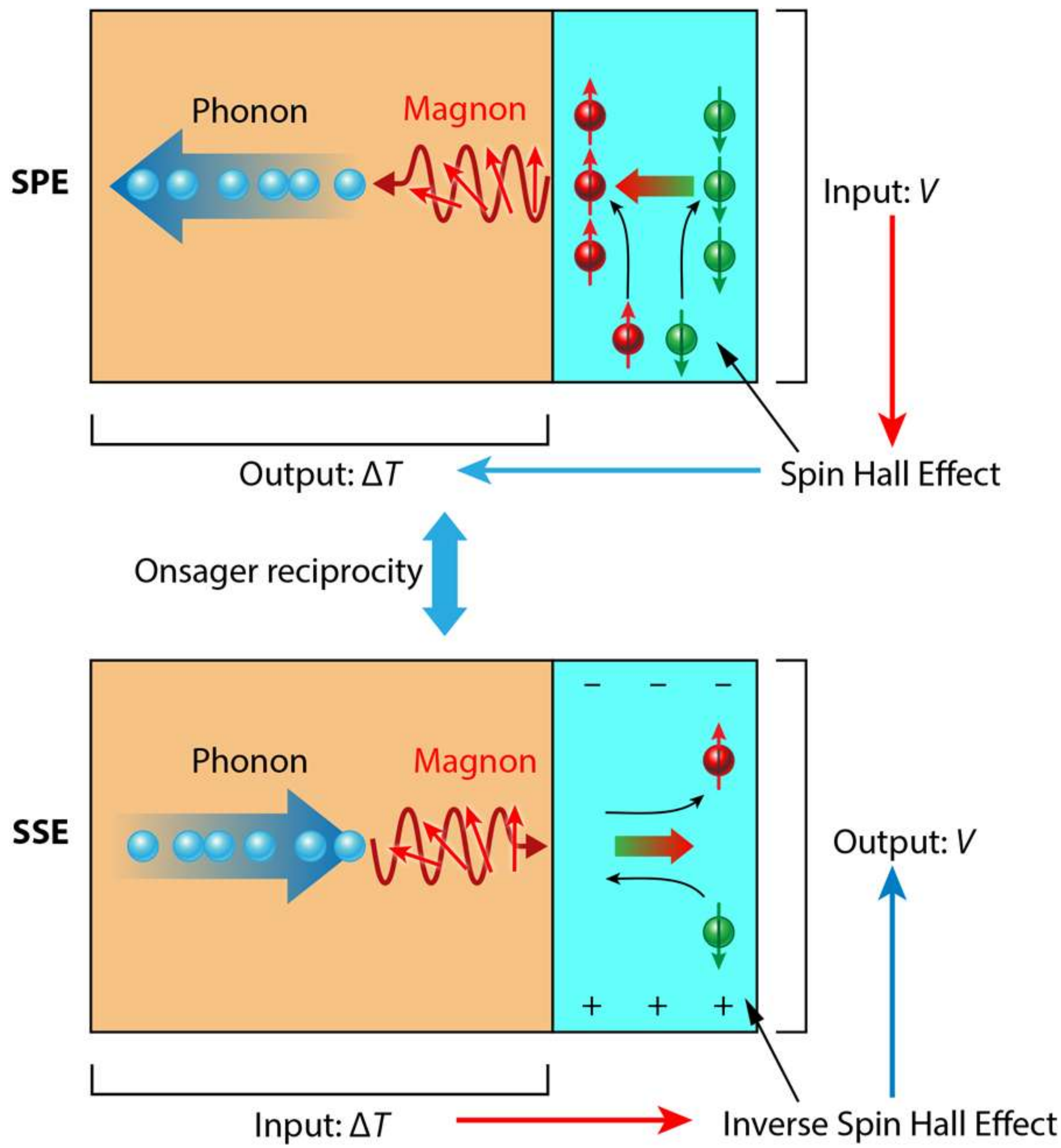
Spin Peltier effect



Spin Peltier effect



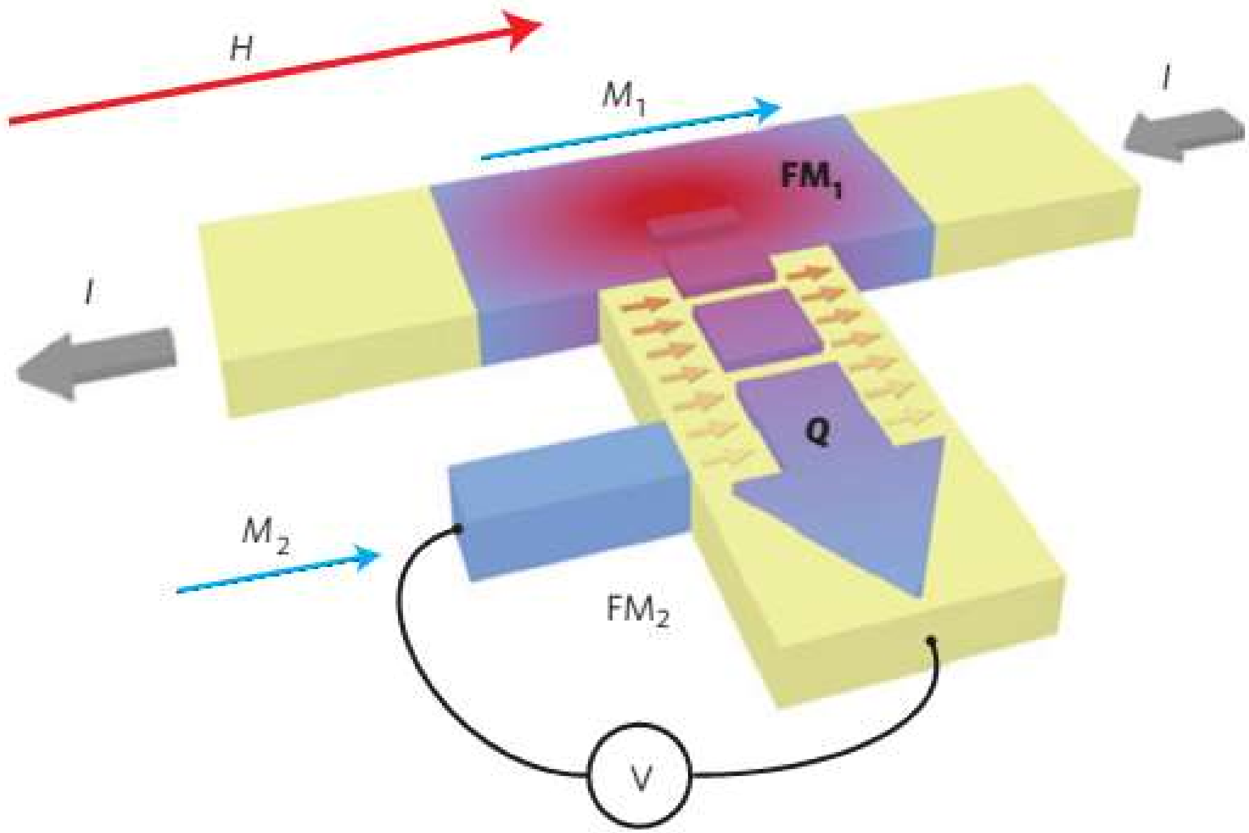
Spin Peltier vs. Spin Seebeck



Outline

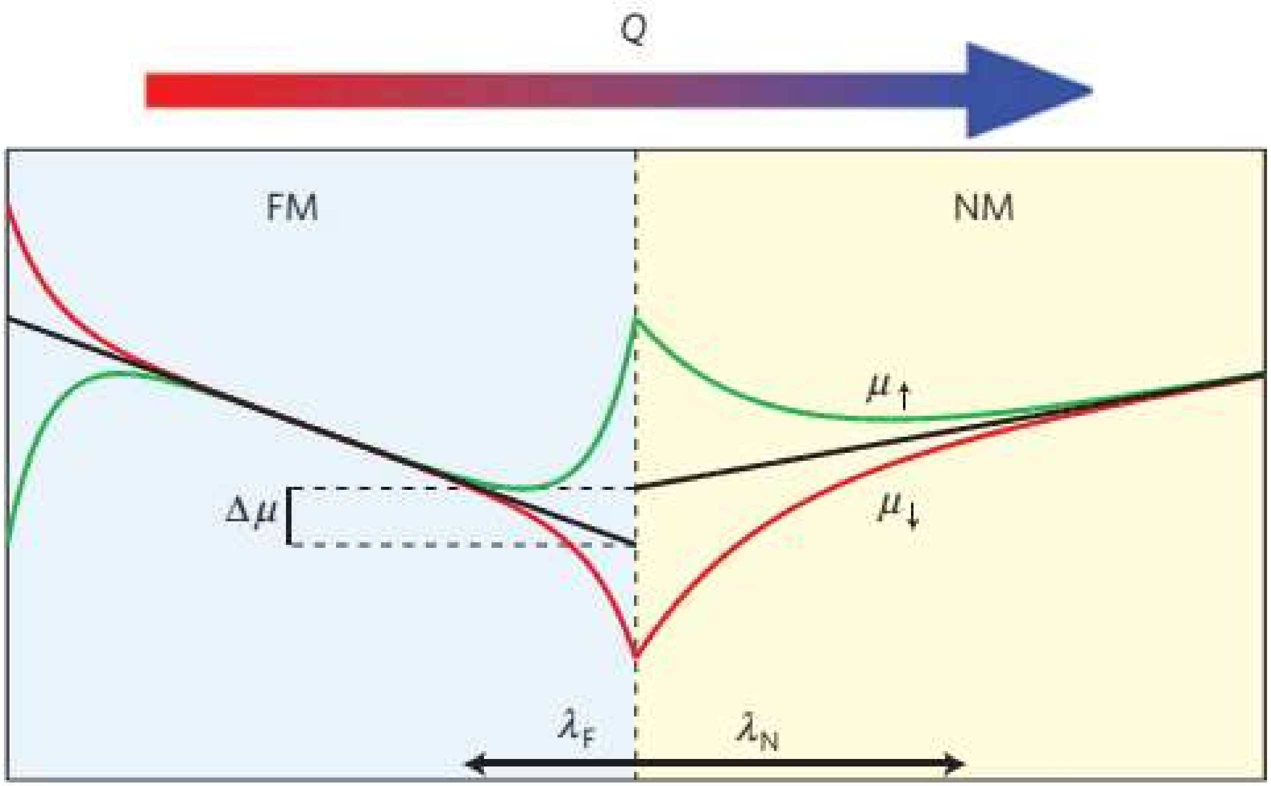
3. Thermal spin injection

Thermal Spin Injection



Slachter, et al, Nature Physics (2010)

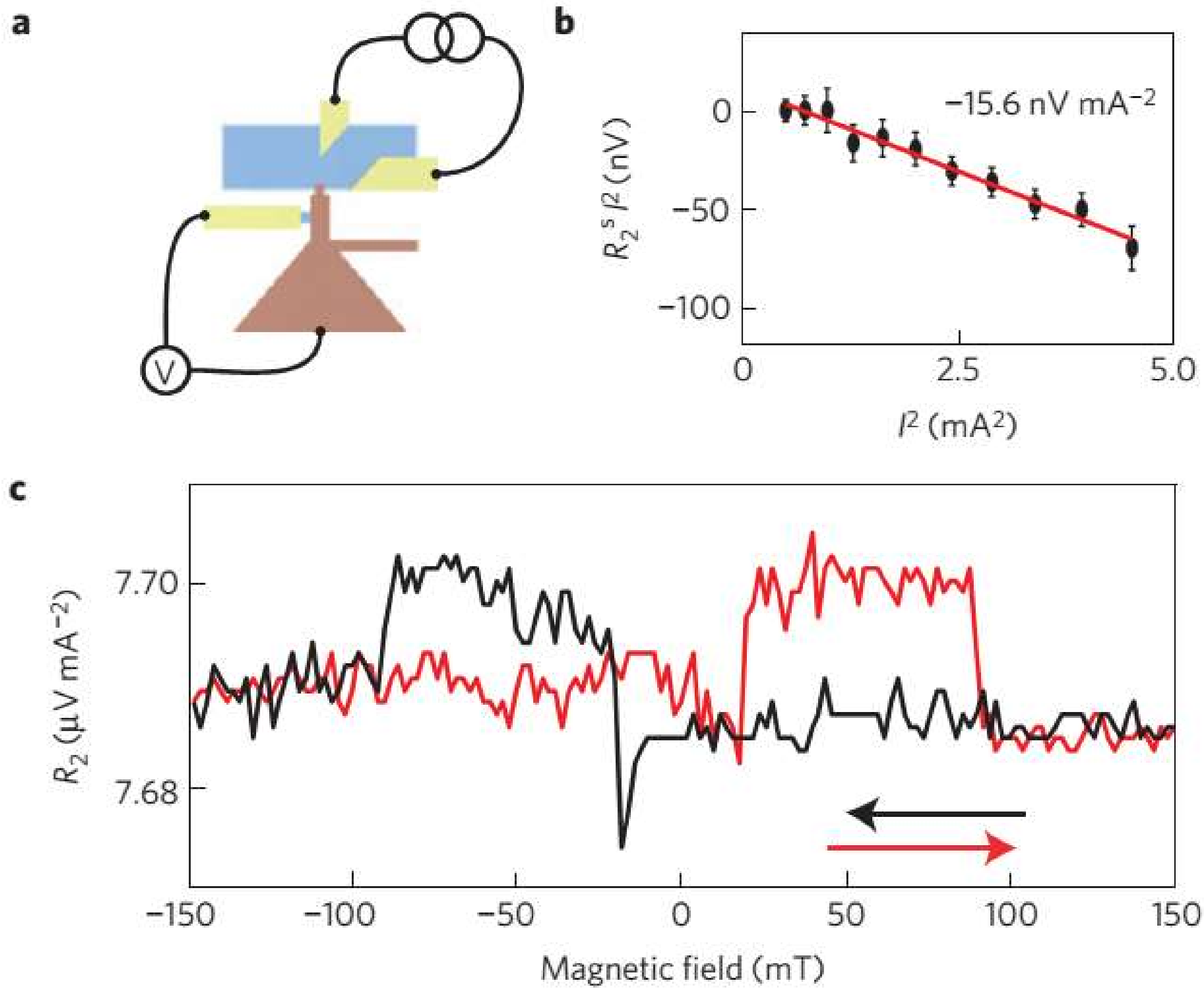
Thermal Spin Injection



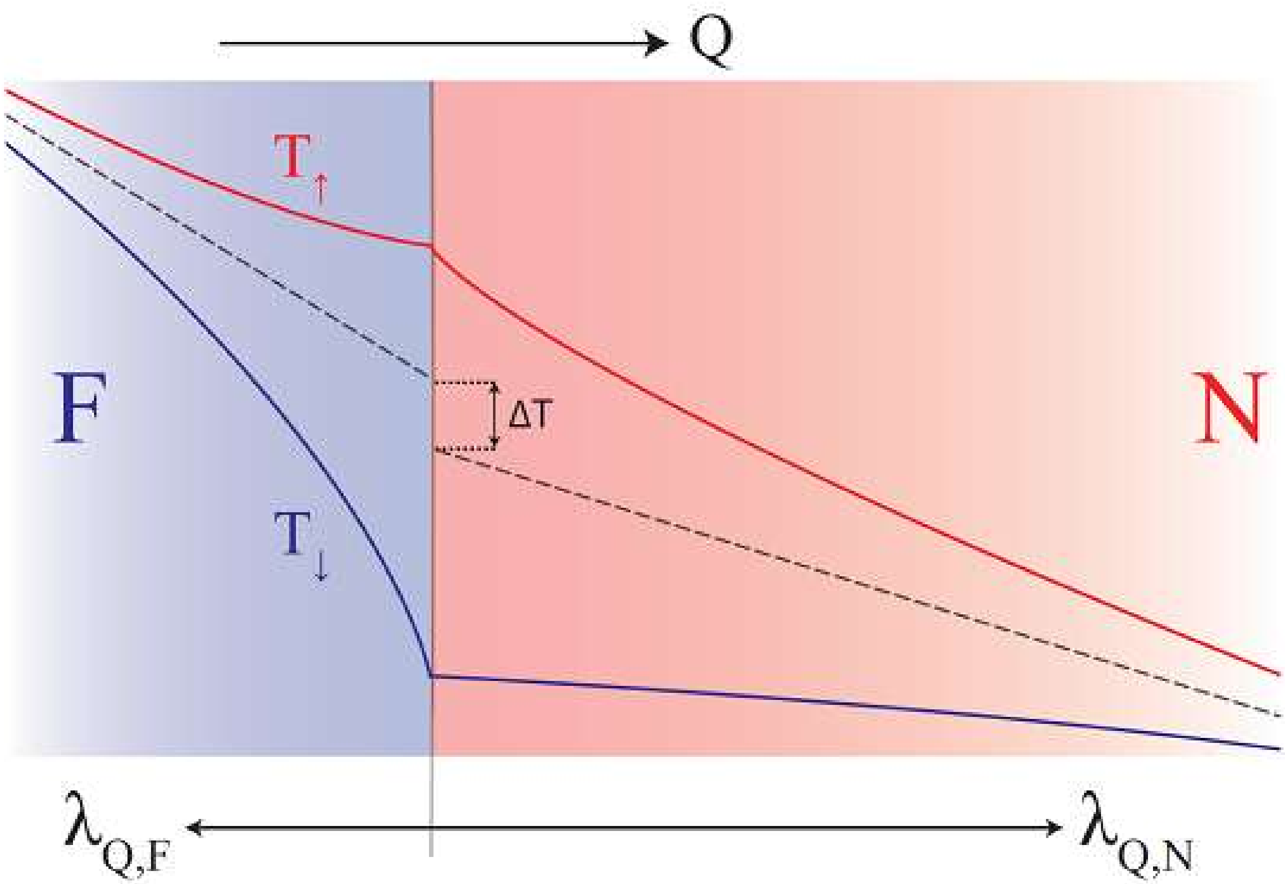
$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{J}_\uparrow \\ \mathbf{J}_\downarrow \\ \mathbf{Q} \end{pmatrix} = -\begin{pmatrix} \sigma_\uparrow & 0 & \sigma_\uparrow S_\uparrow \\ 0 & \sigma_\downarrow & \sigma_\downarrow S_\downarrow \\ \sigma_\uparrow \Pi_\uparrow & \sigma_\downarrow \Pi_\downarrow & k \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \nabla \mu_\uparrow / e \\ \nabla \mu_\downarrow / e \\ \nabla T \end{pmatrix}$$

Thermal Spin Injection

Metal

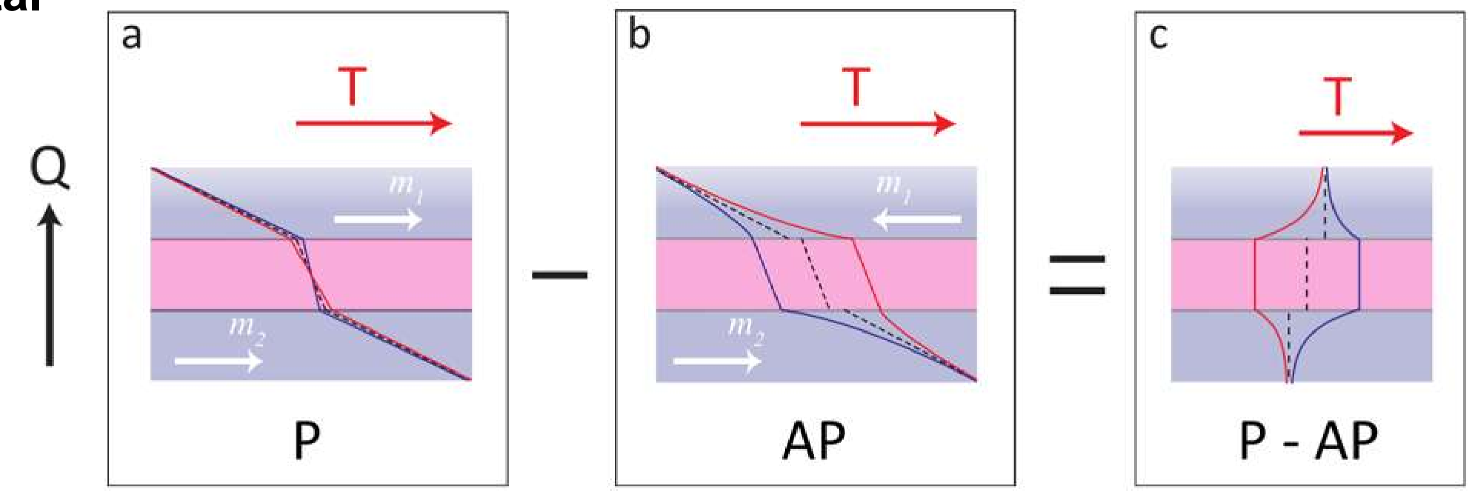


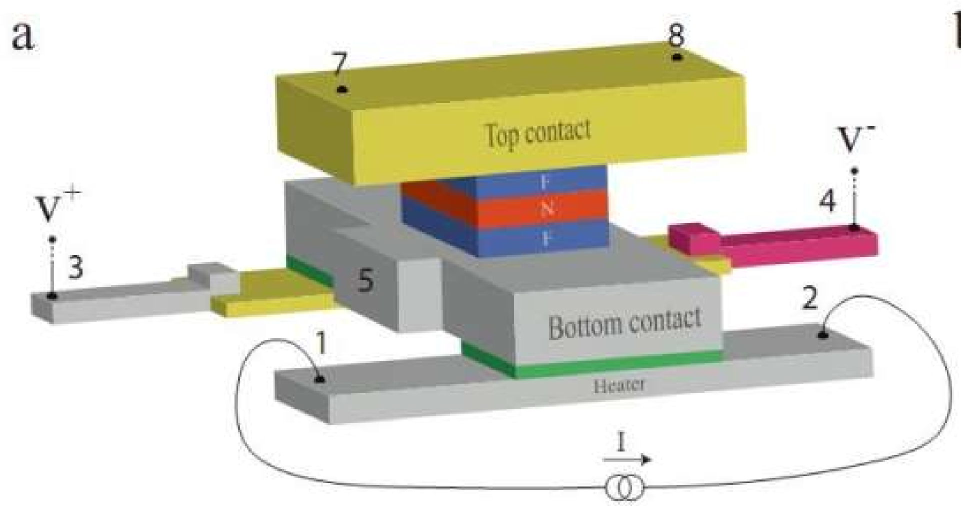
Thermal Spin Injection



Thermal Spin Injection

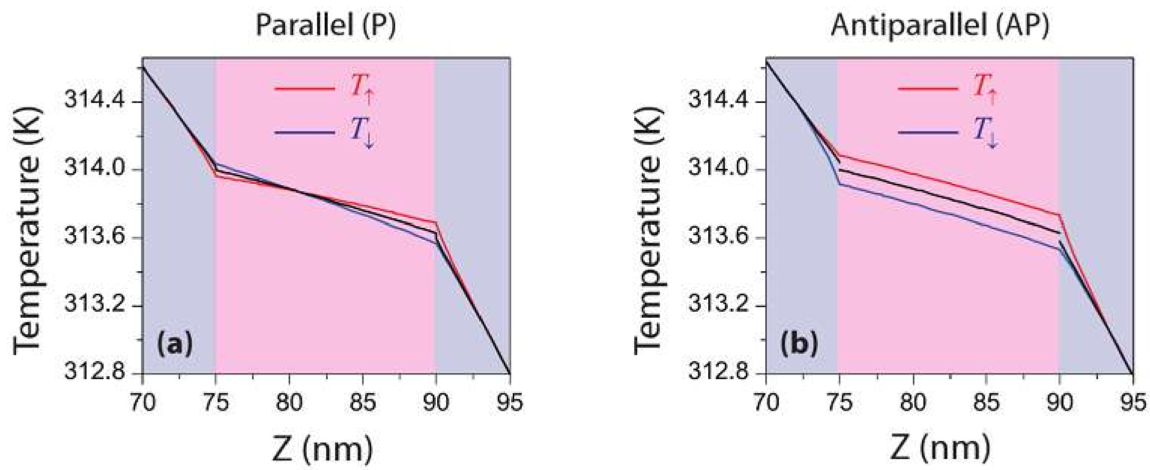
Metal

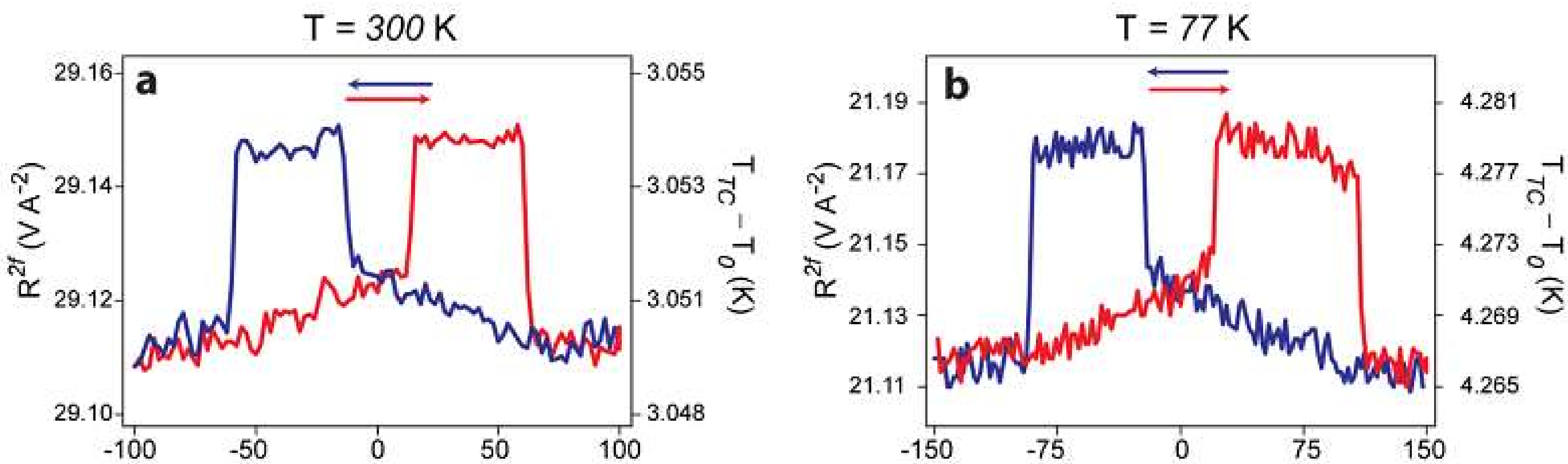




Thermal Spin Injection

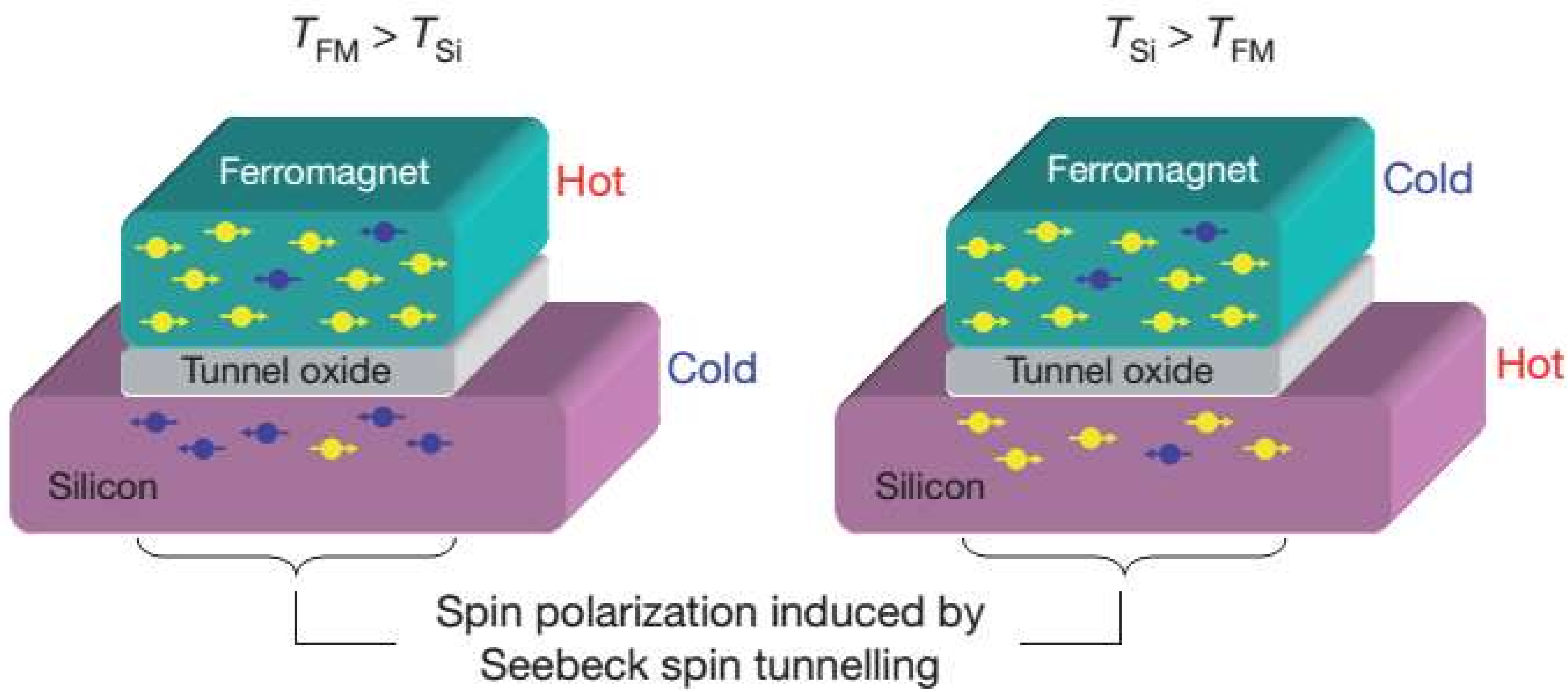
Metal





Thermal Spin Injection

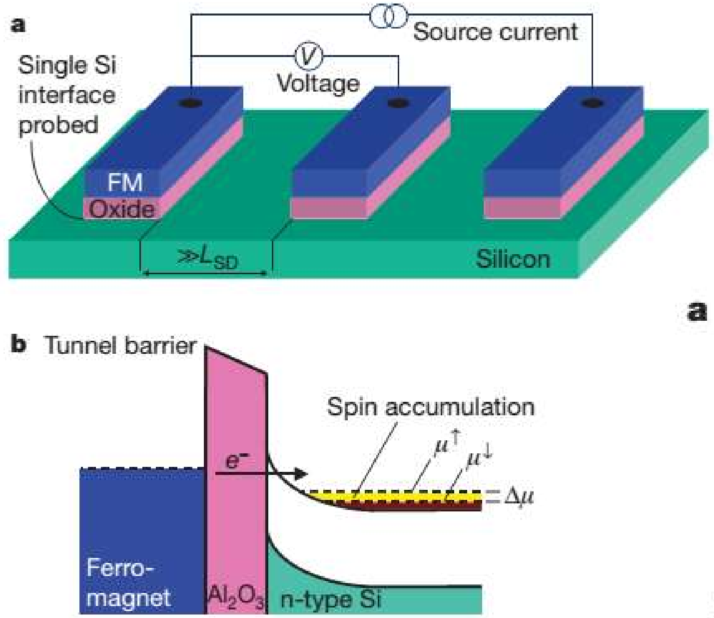
Semiconductor

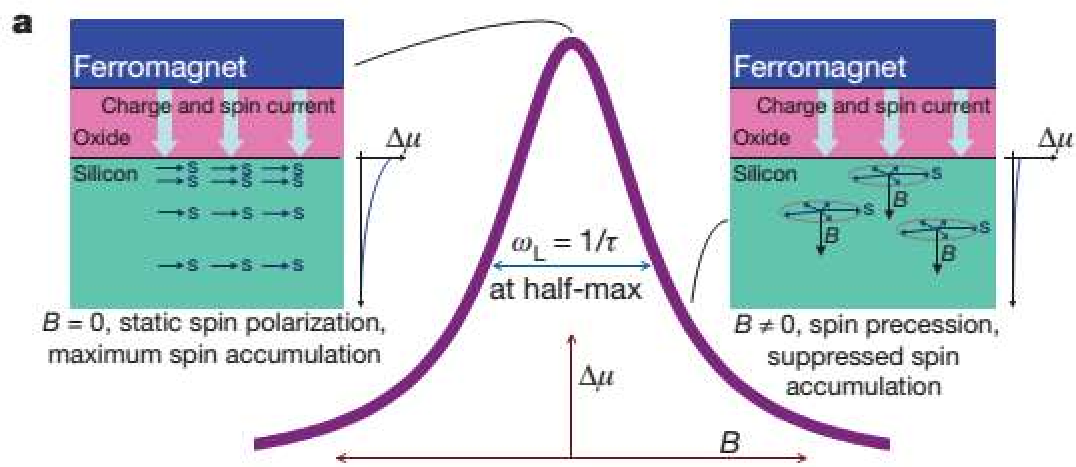


Breton, et al, Nature (2011)

Thermal Spin Injection

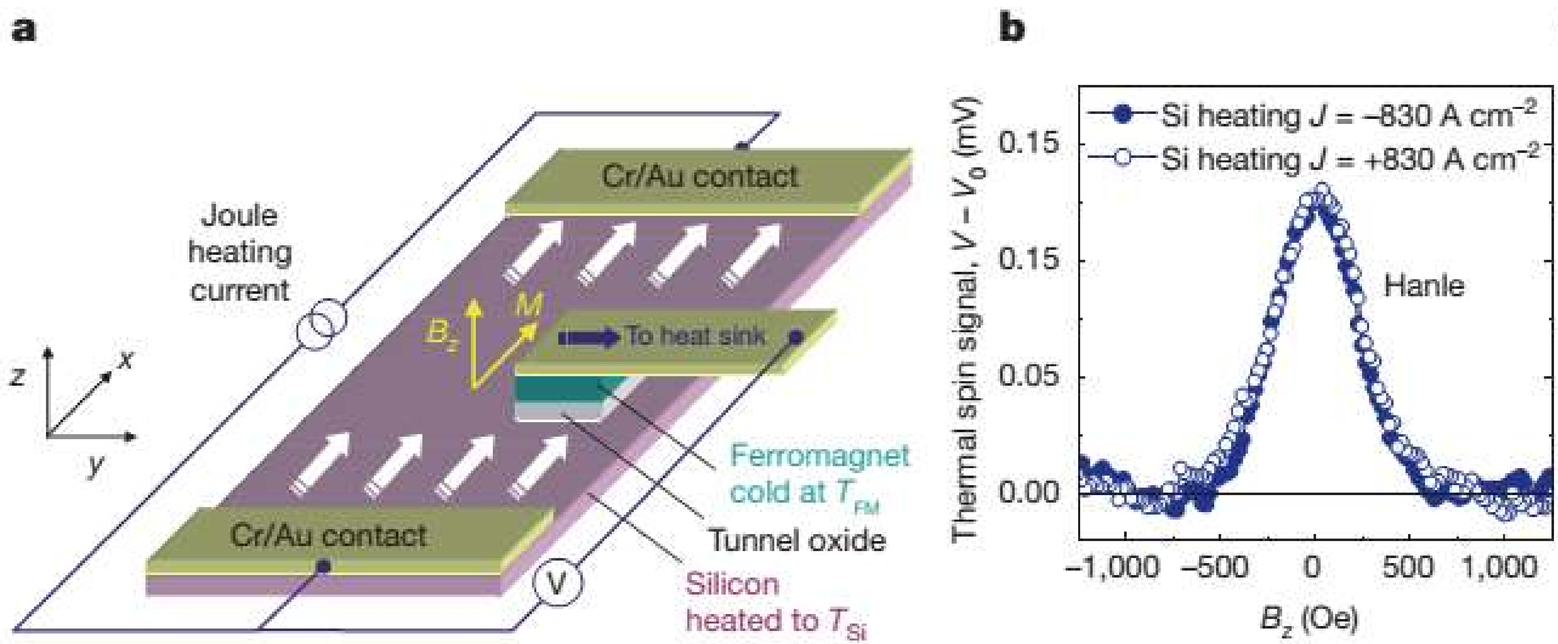
Electrical spin injection





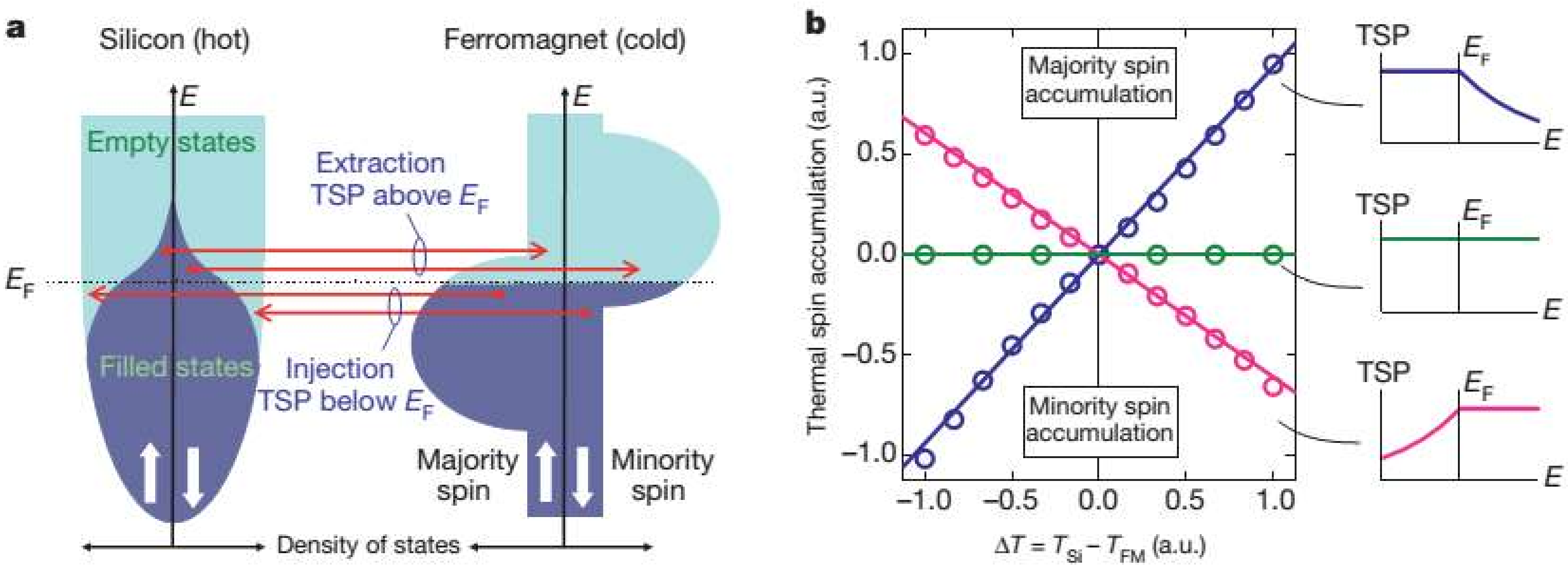
Dash, et al, Nature (2009)

Thermal Spin Injection

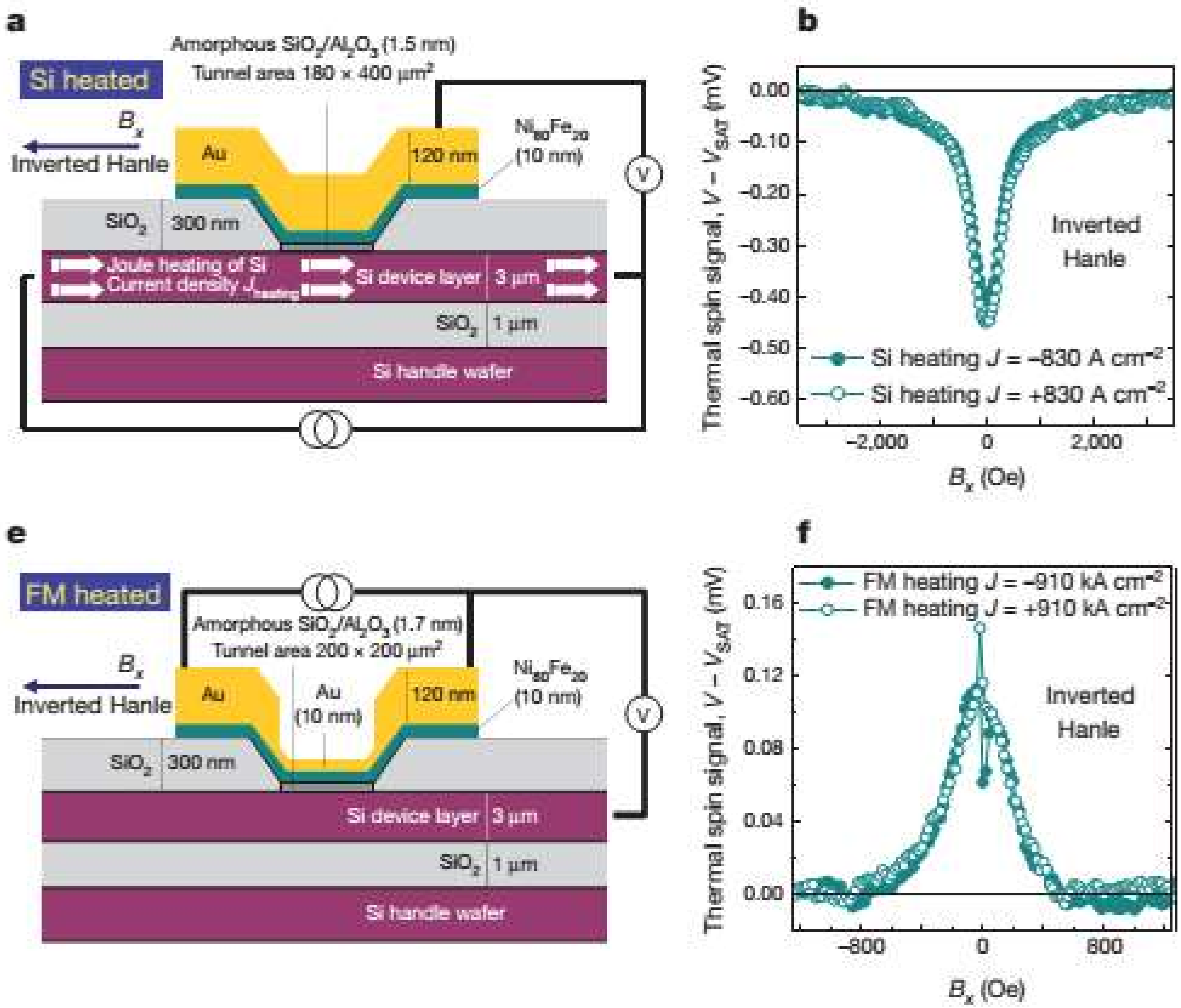


Breton, et al, Nature (2011)

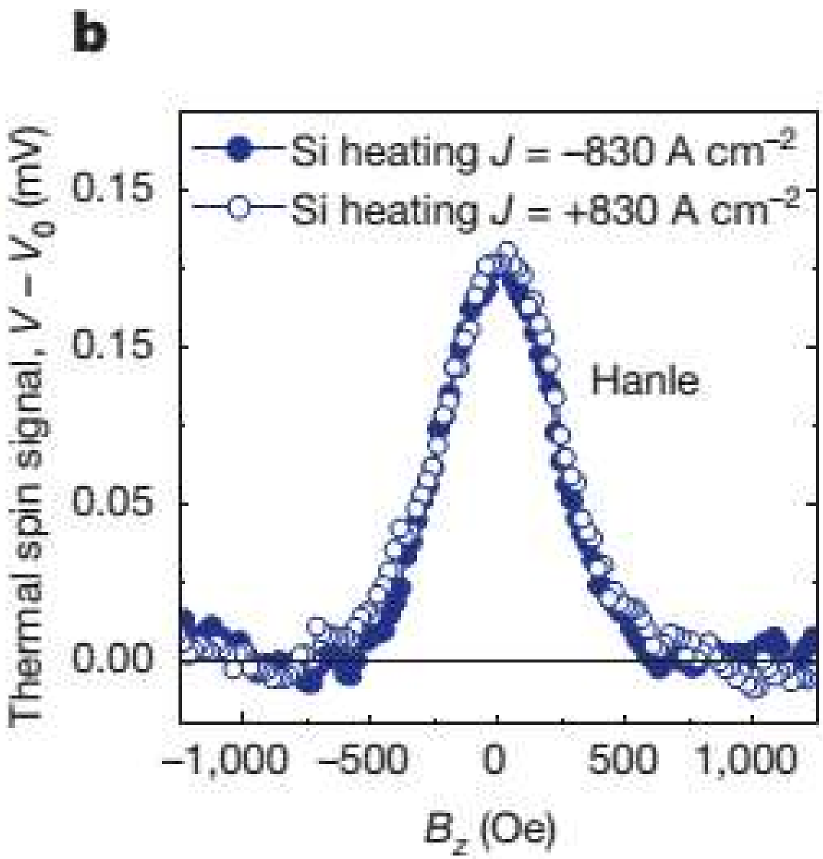
Thermal Spin Injection

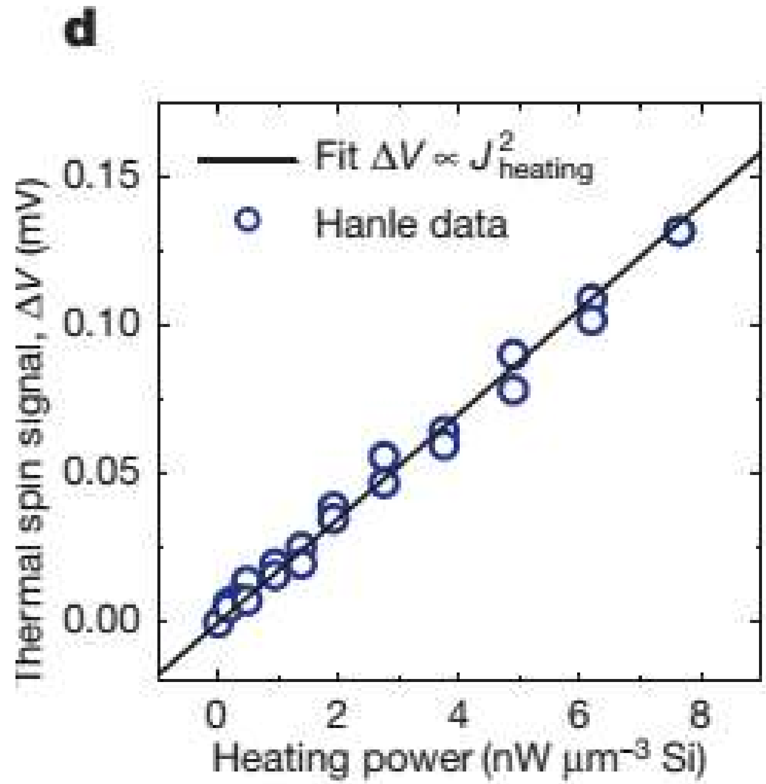


Thermal Spin Injection

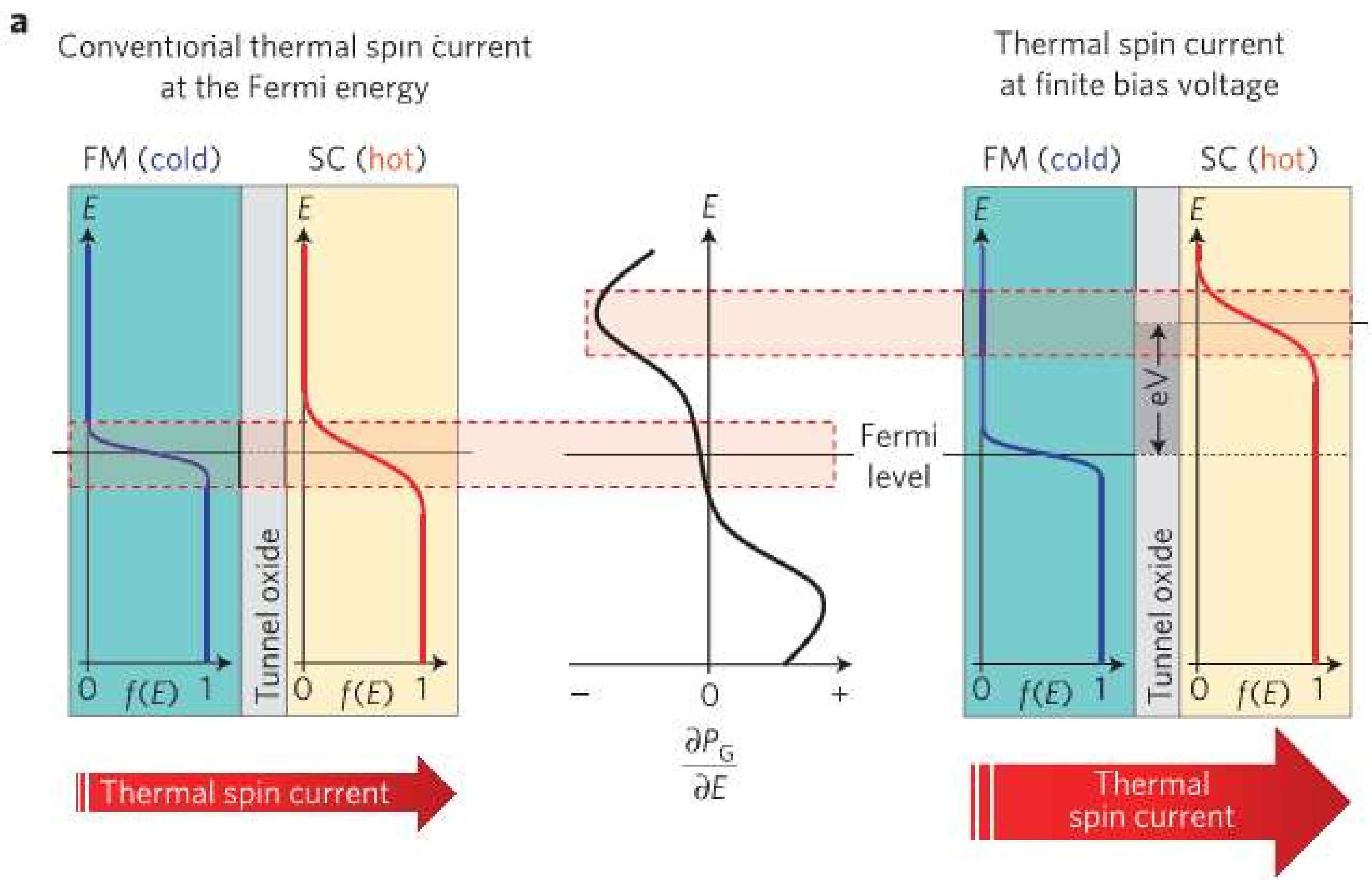


Thermal Spin Injection



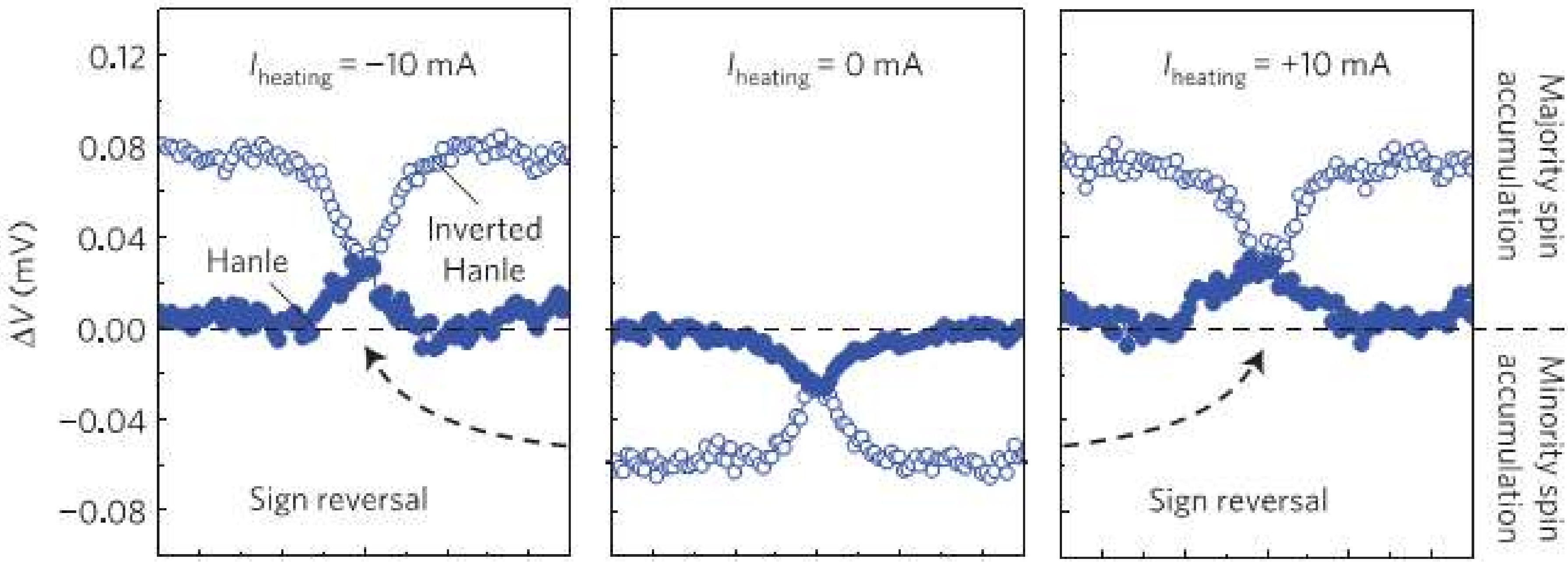


Thermal Spin Injection

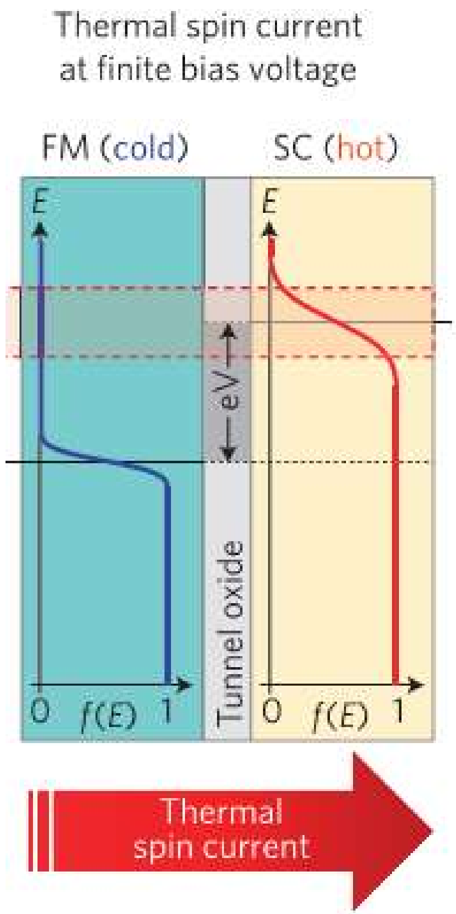


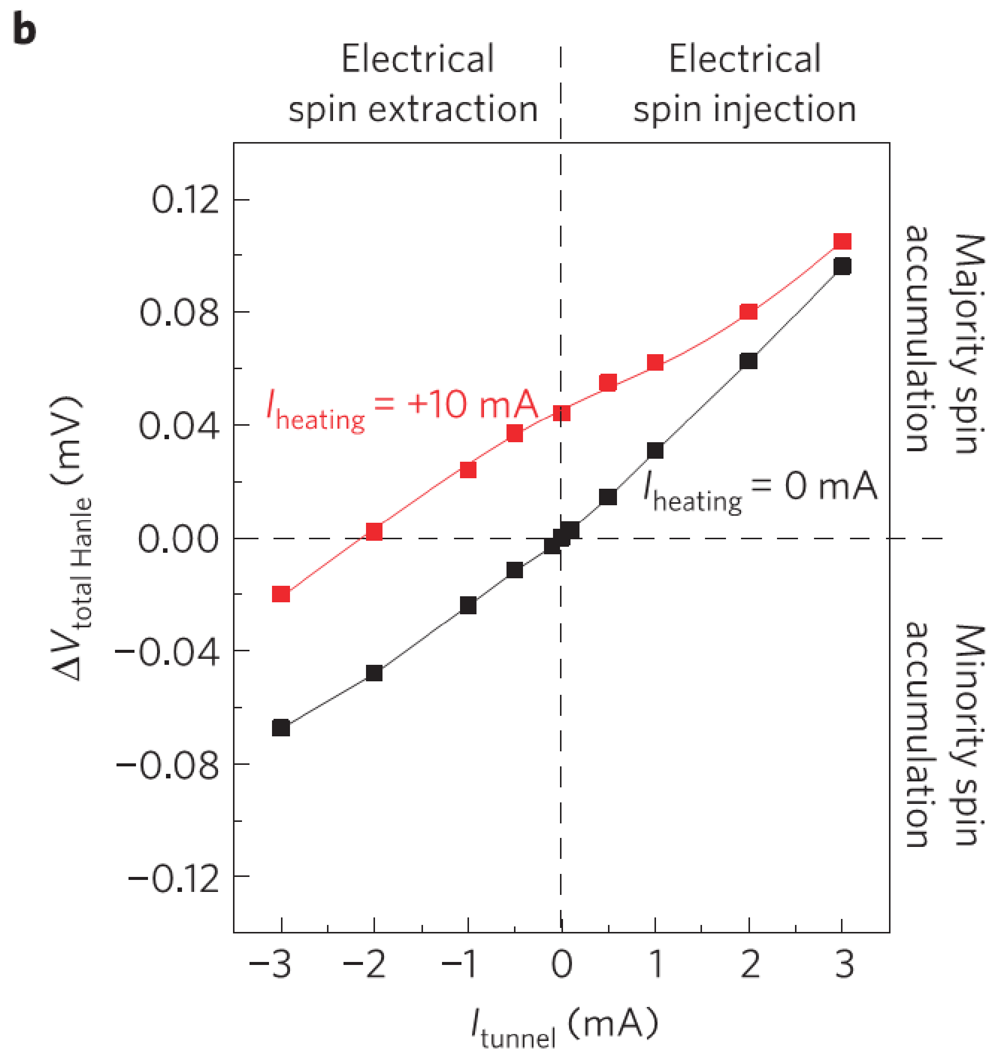
Jeon, et al, Nature Materials (2013)

Thermal Spin Injection



Thermal Spin Injection

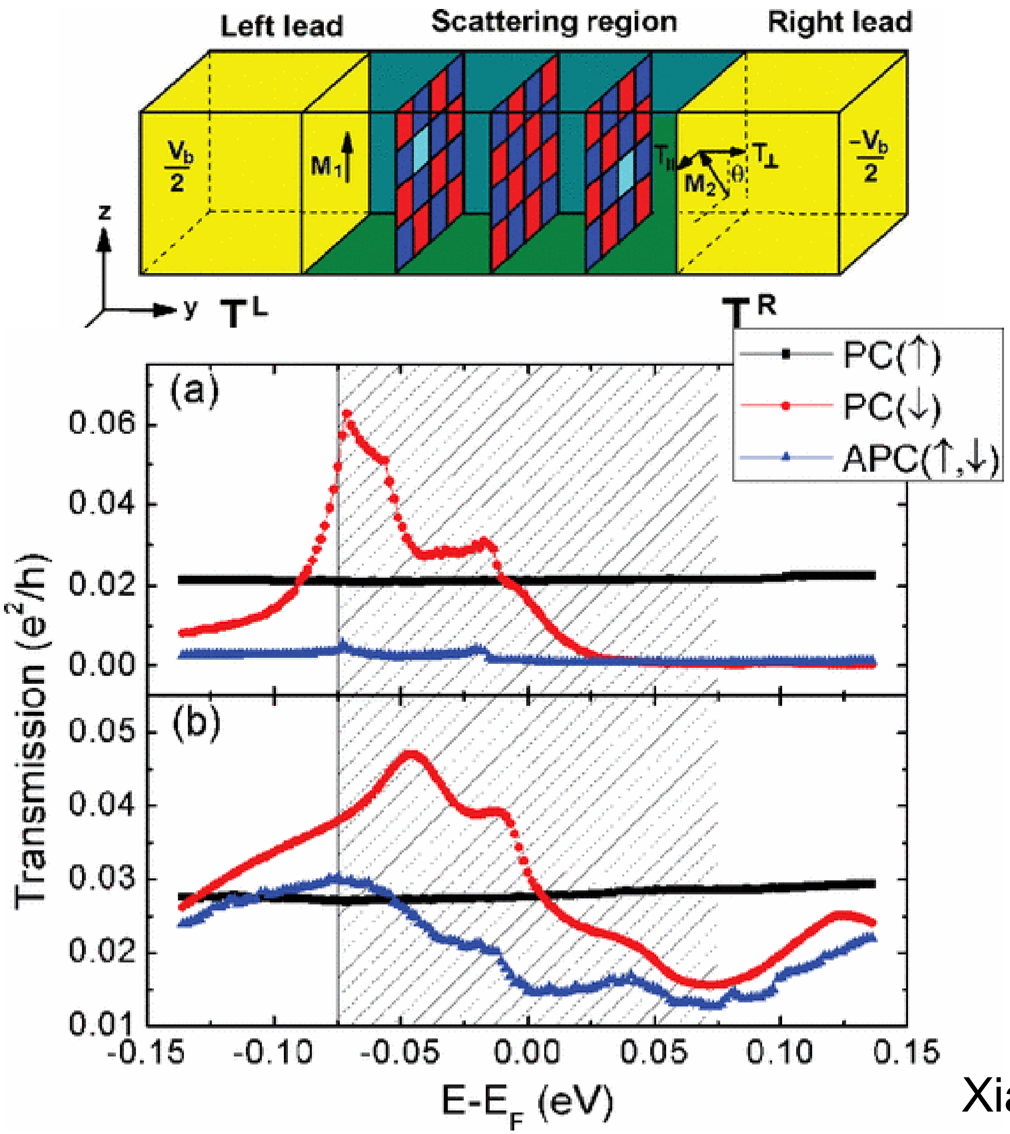




Outline

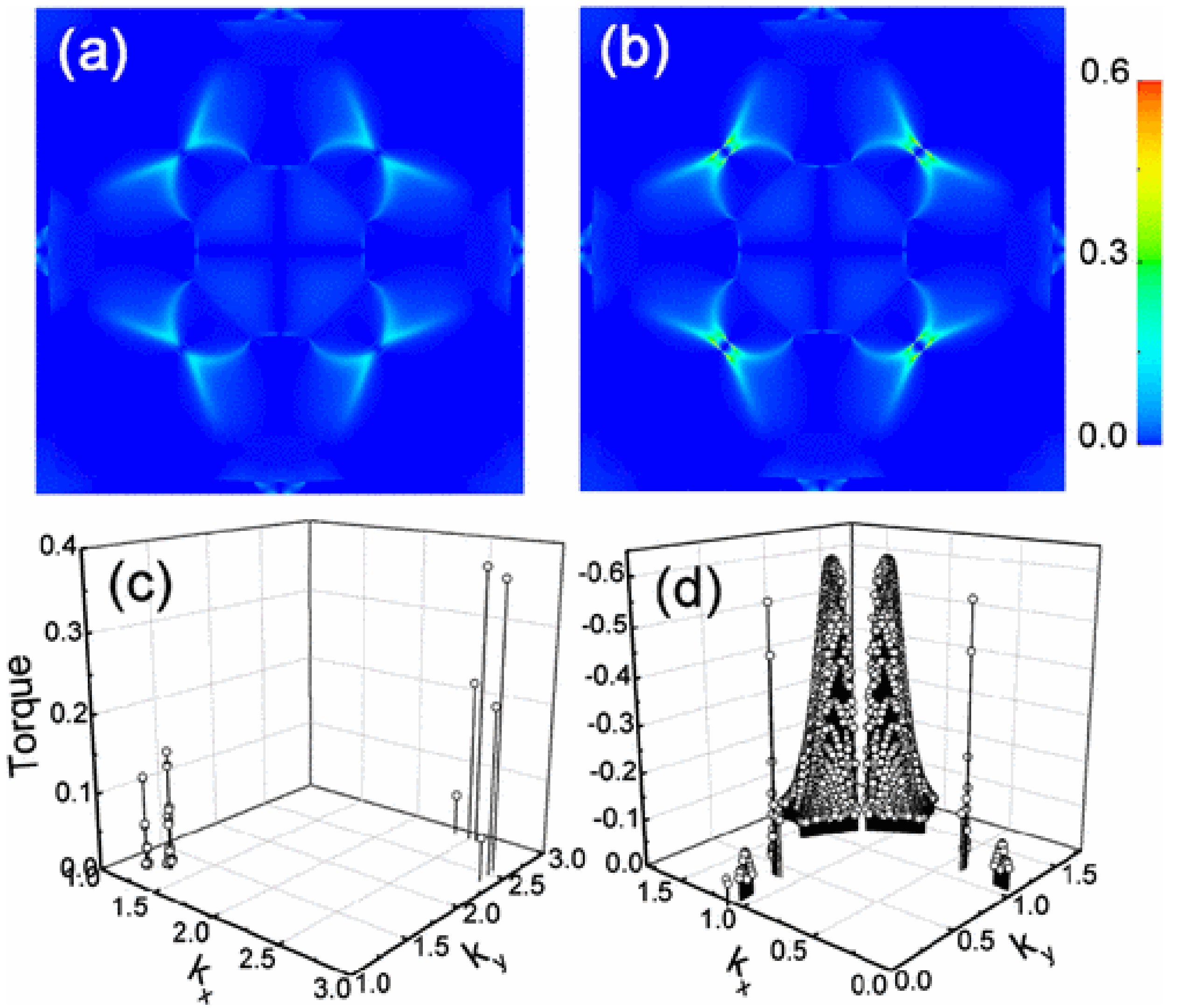
4. Thermal spin torque

Thermal Spin torque

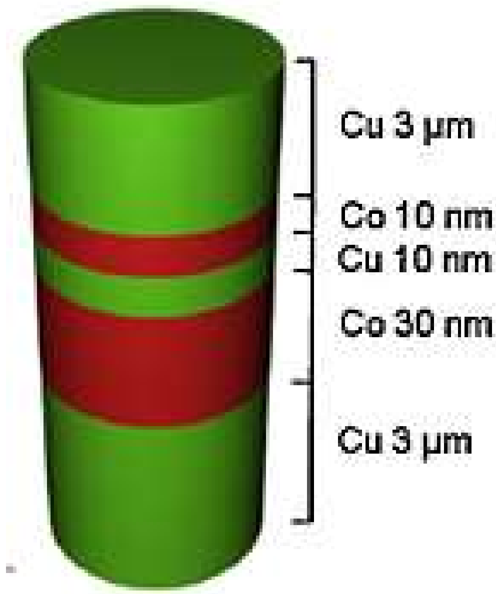


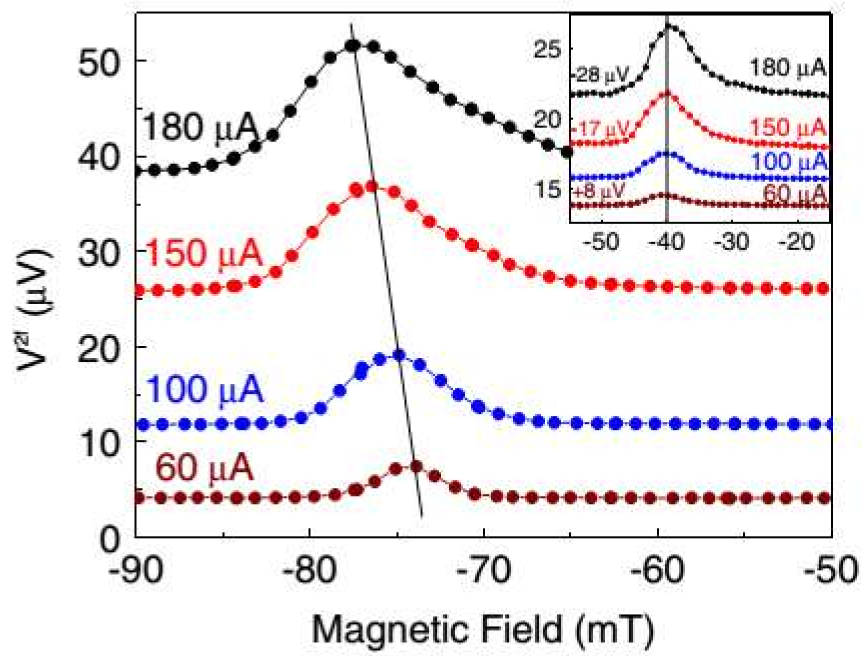
Xia, et al, PRL (2011)

Thermal Spin torque



Thermal Spin torque

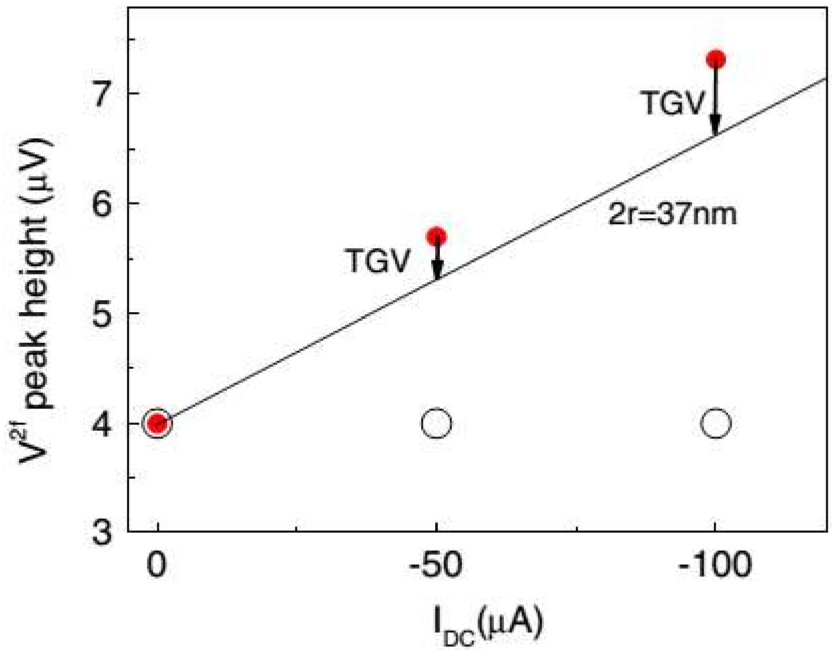


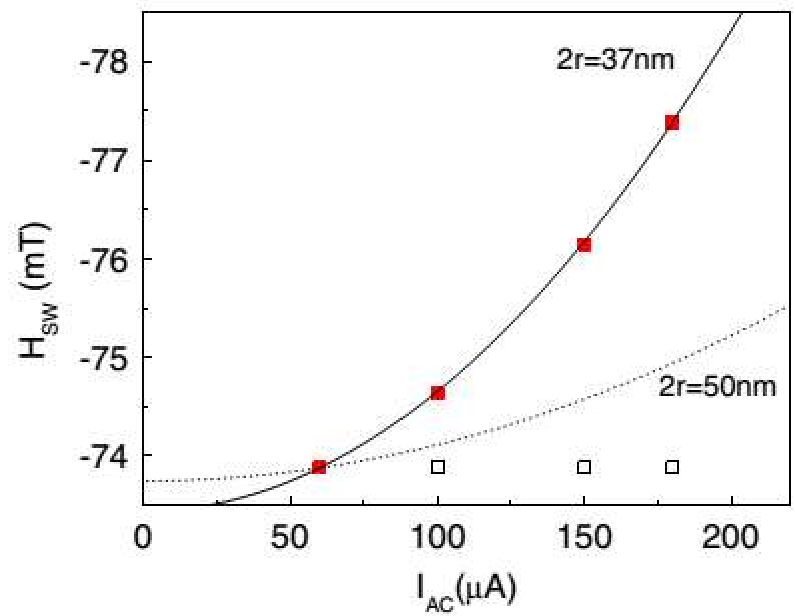


Yu, et al, PRL (2010)

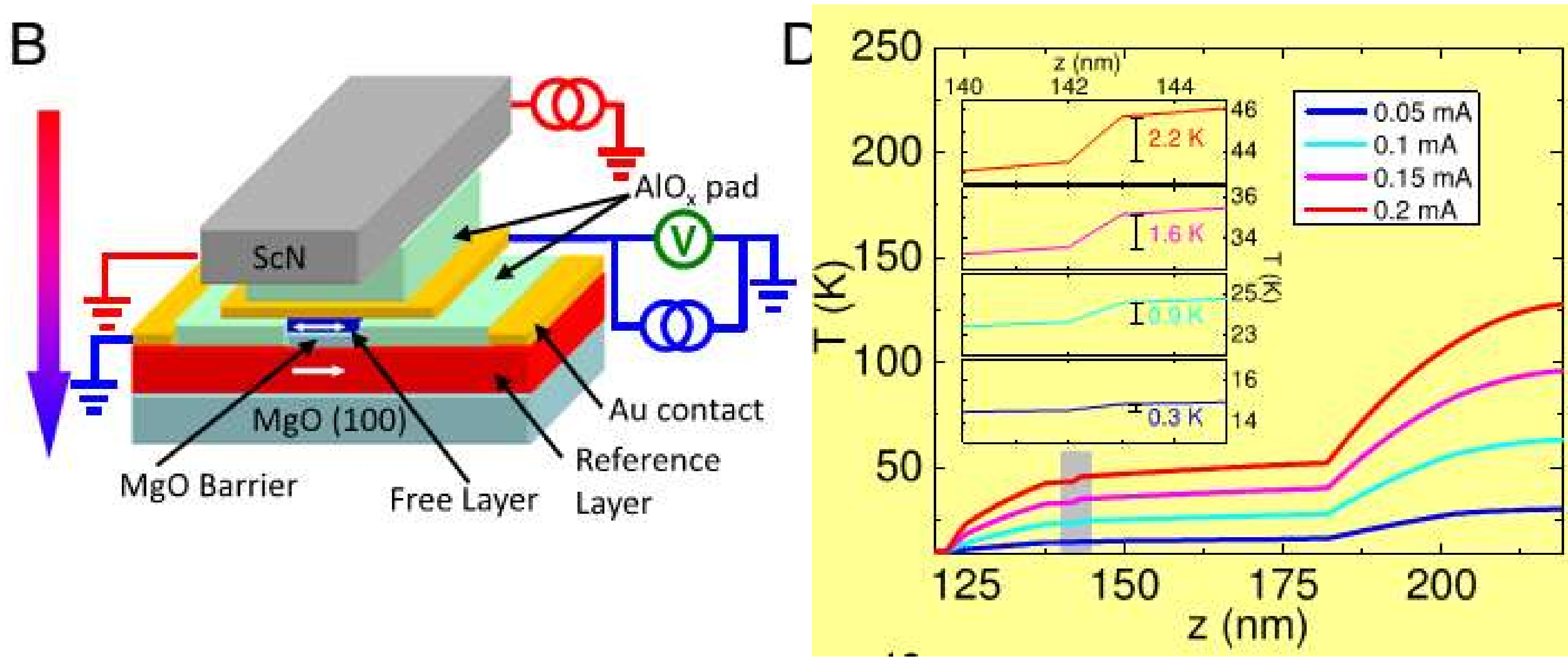
Thermal Spin torque

$$\tau \propto P\Delta V + P' S \Delta T,$$



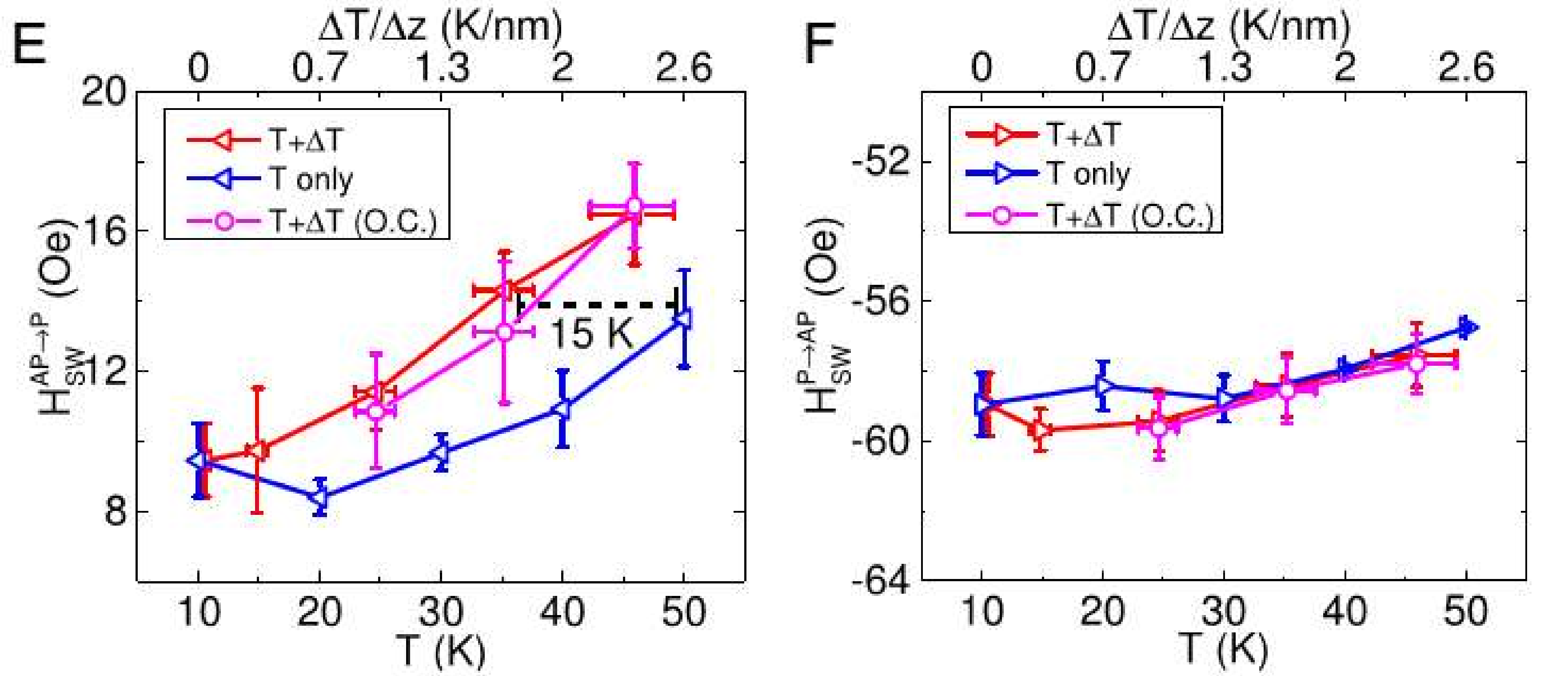


Thermal Spin torque



Pushup, et al, PNAS (2015)

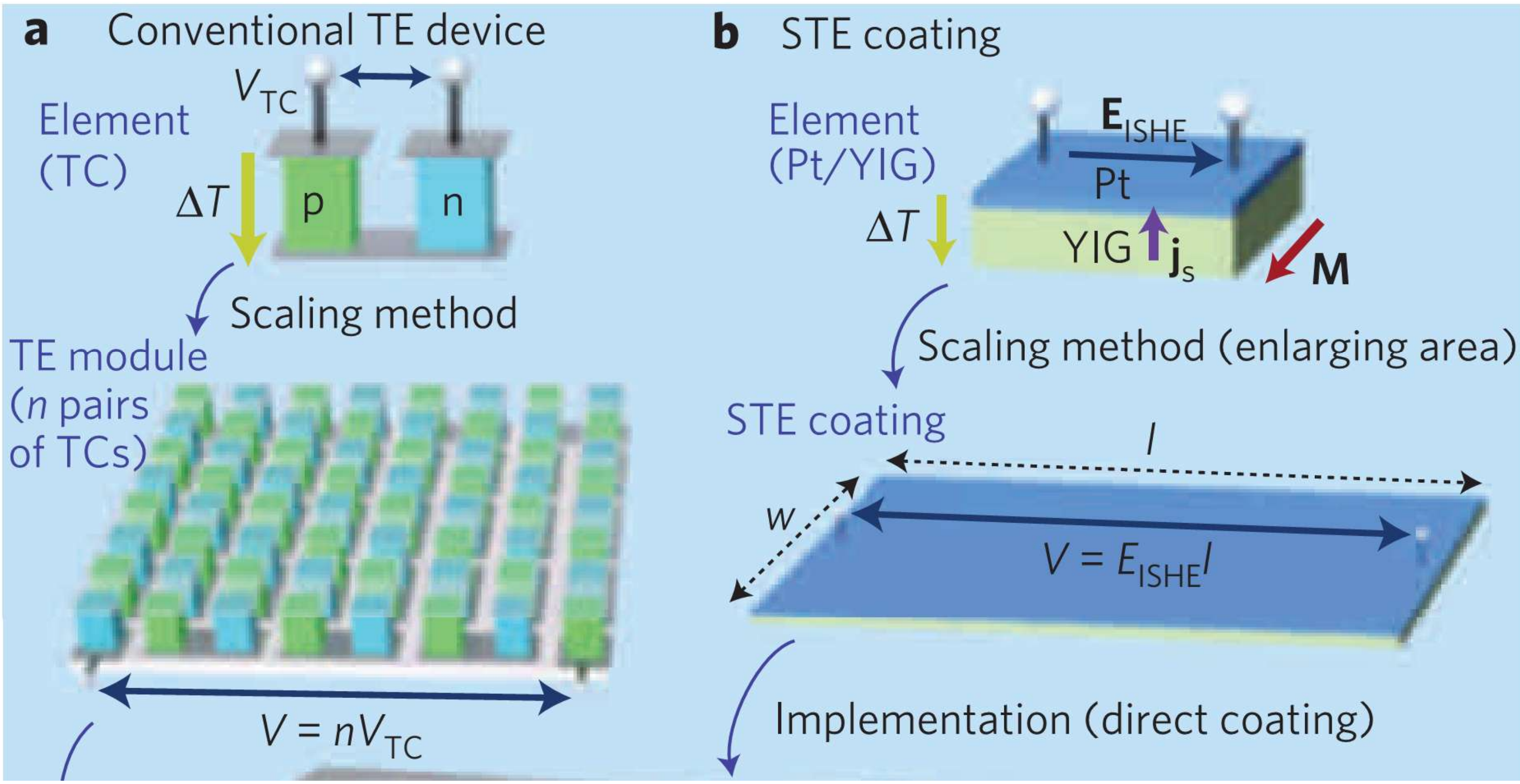
Thermal Spin torque



Outline

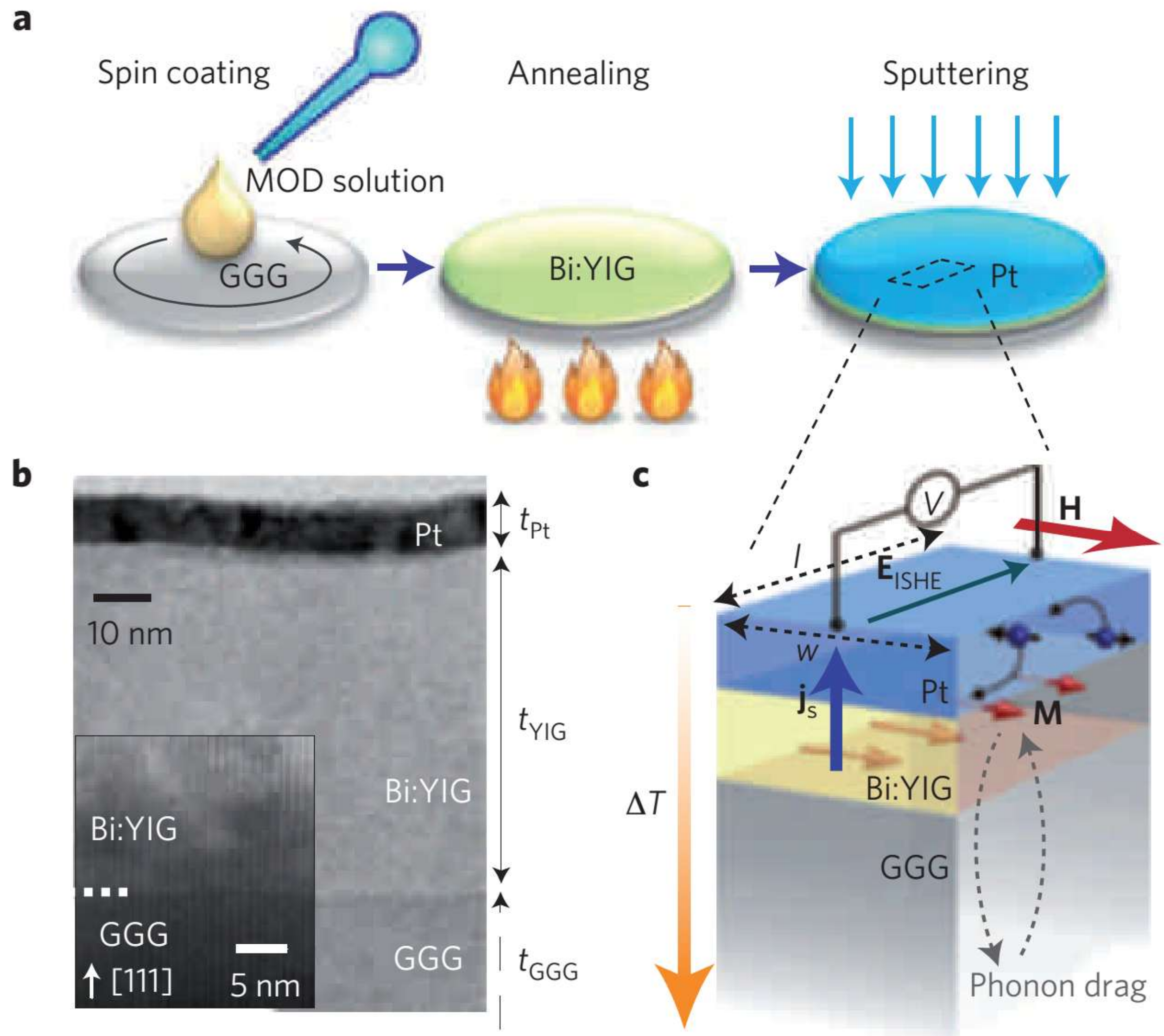
5. Spin energy

Spin Energy



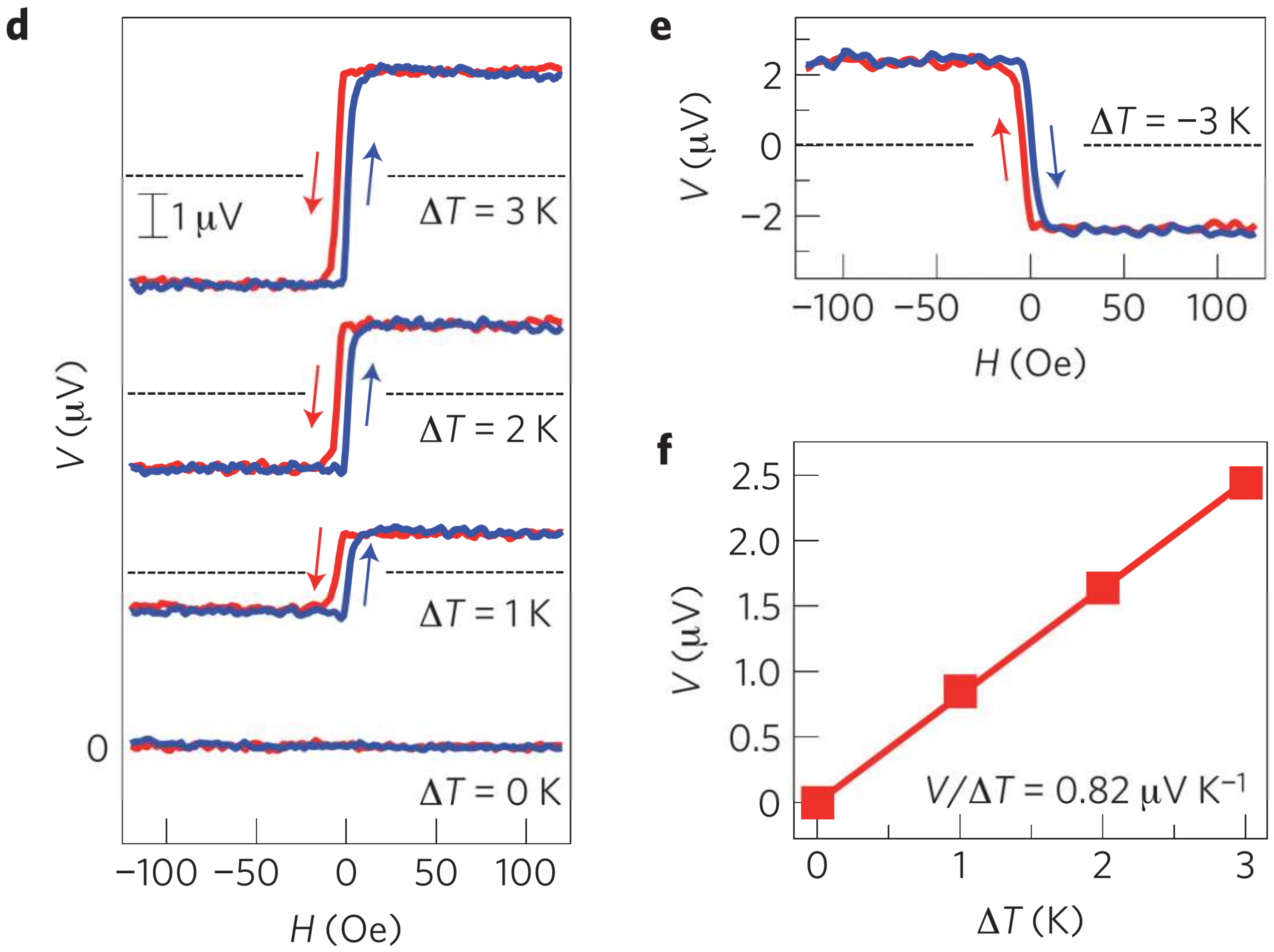
Kirihara, et al, Nature Materials (2012)

Spin Energy



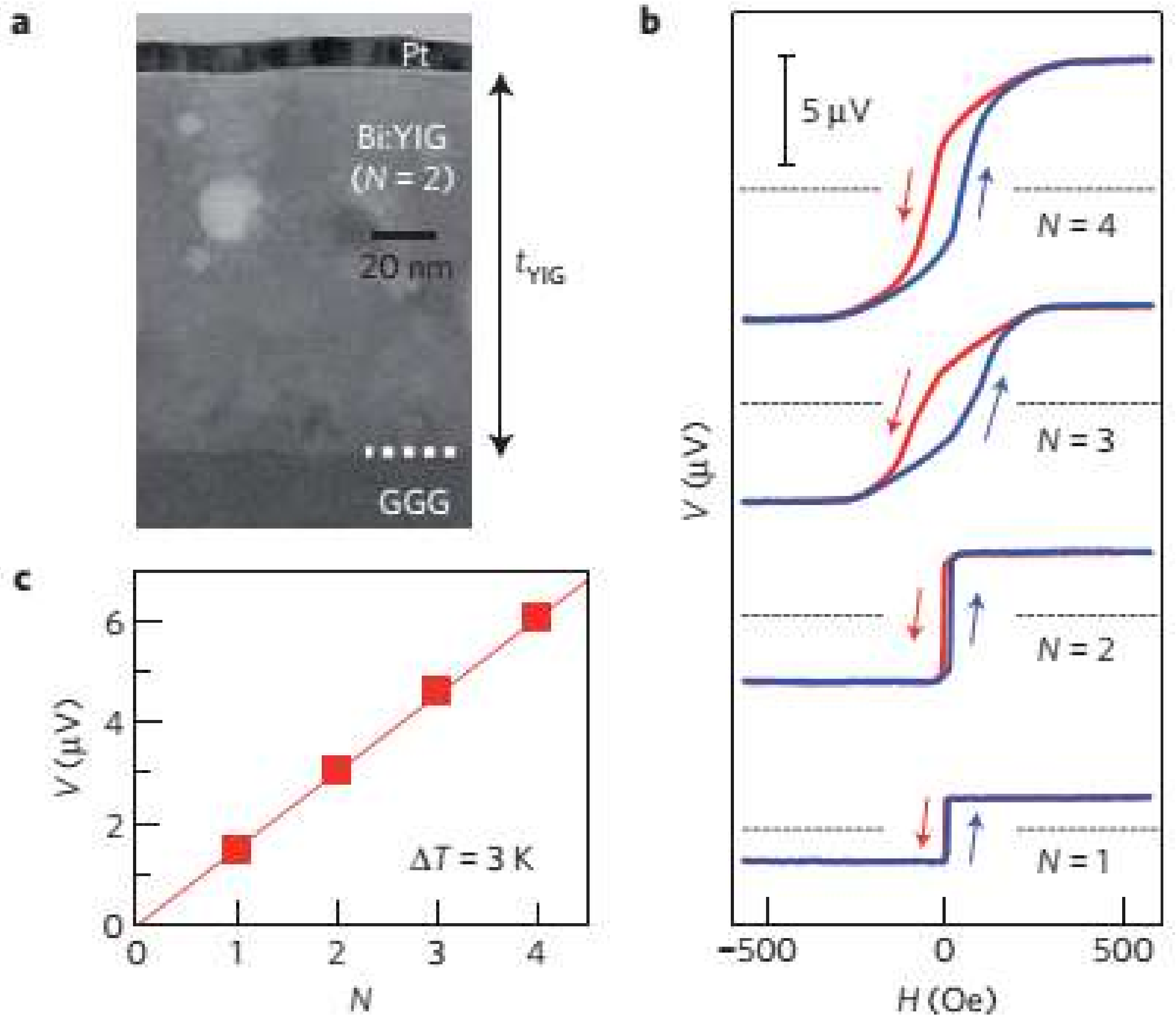
a
Spin coating
MOD solution
GGG
Annealing
Bi:YIG
Sputtering
Pt
b
Pt
10 nm
Bi:YIG
GGG
[111]
5 nm
Bi:YIG
GGG
t_{Pt}
t_{YIG}
t_{GGG}
c
V
H
l
E_{ISHE}
w
Pt
j_s
M
Bi:YIG
GGG
ΔT
Phonon drag

Spin Energy



d
1 μV
ΔT = 3 K
ΔT = 2 K
ΔT = 1 K
ΔT = 0 K
V (μV)
0
−100
−50
0
50
100
H (Oe)
e
ΔT = −3 K
2
0
−2
V (μV)
−100
−50
0
50
100
H (Oe)
f
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0
V (μV)
V/ΔT = 0.82 μV K−1
0
1
2
3
ΔT (K)

Spin Energy



a
Pt
Bi:YIG
(N = 2)
20 nm
t_{YIG}
GGG
b
5 μV
N = 4
N = 3
N = 2
N = 1
V (μV)
-500
0
500
H (Oe)
c
ΔT = 3 K
V (μV)
0
2
4
6
0
1
2
3
4
N

Summary

1. Seebeck and Peltier effect

2. Spin Seebeck effect

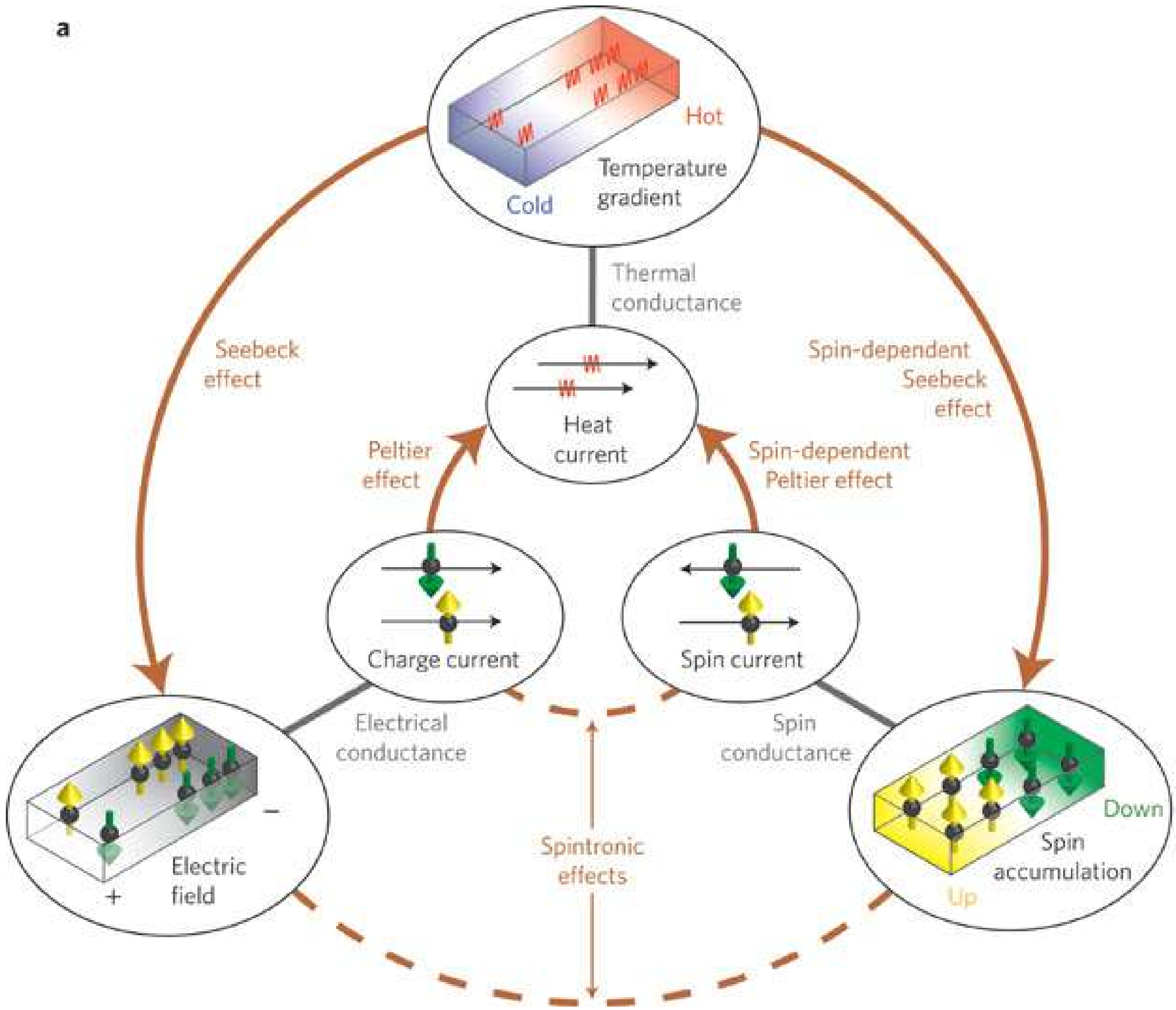
3. Spin Peltier effect

4. Thermal spin injection

5. Thermal spin torque

6. Spin energy

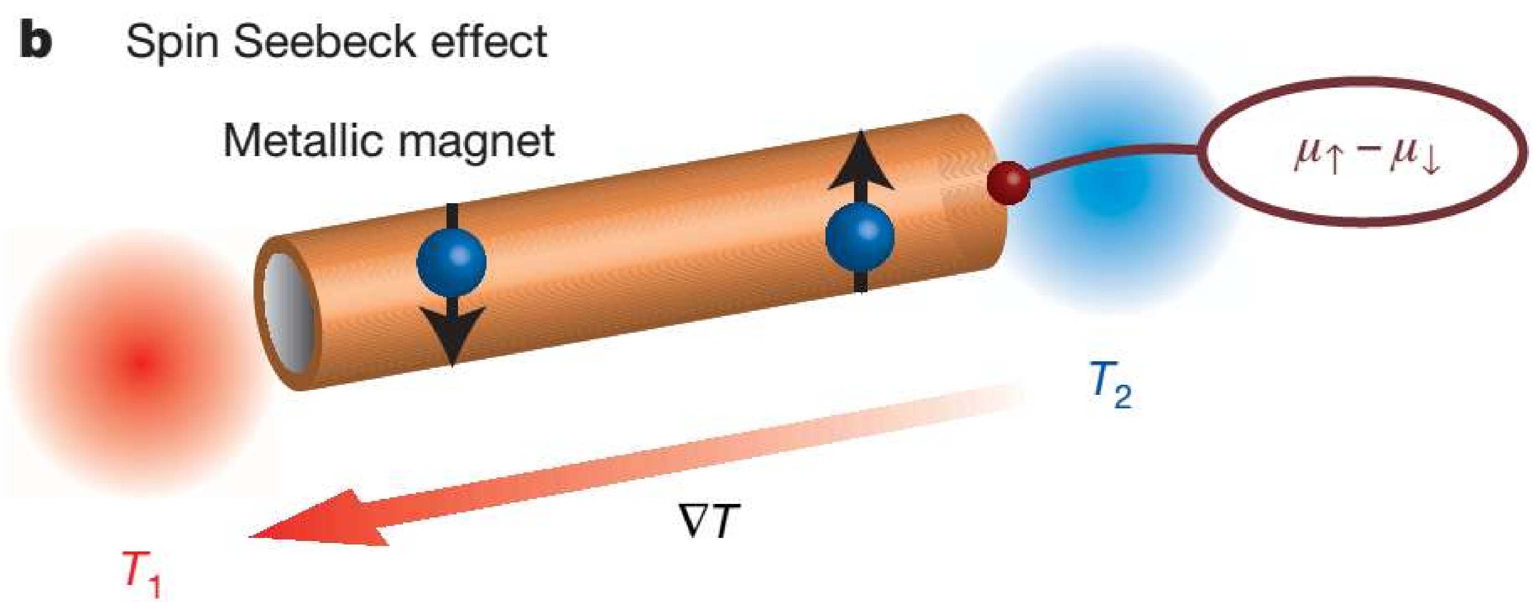
Summary



Goennenwein & Bauer, Nature Nanotech. (2012)

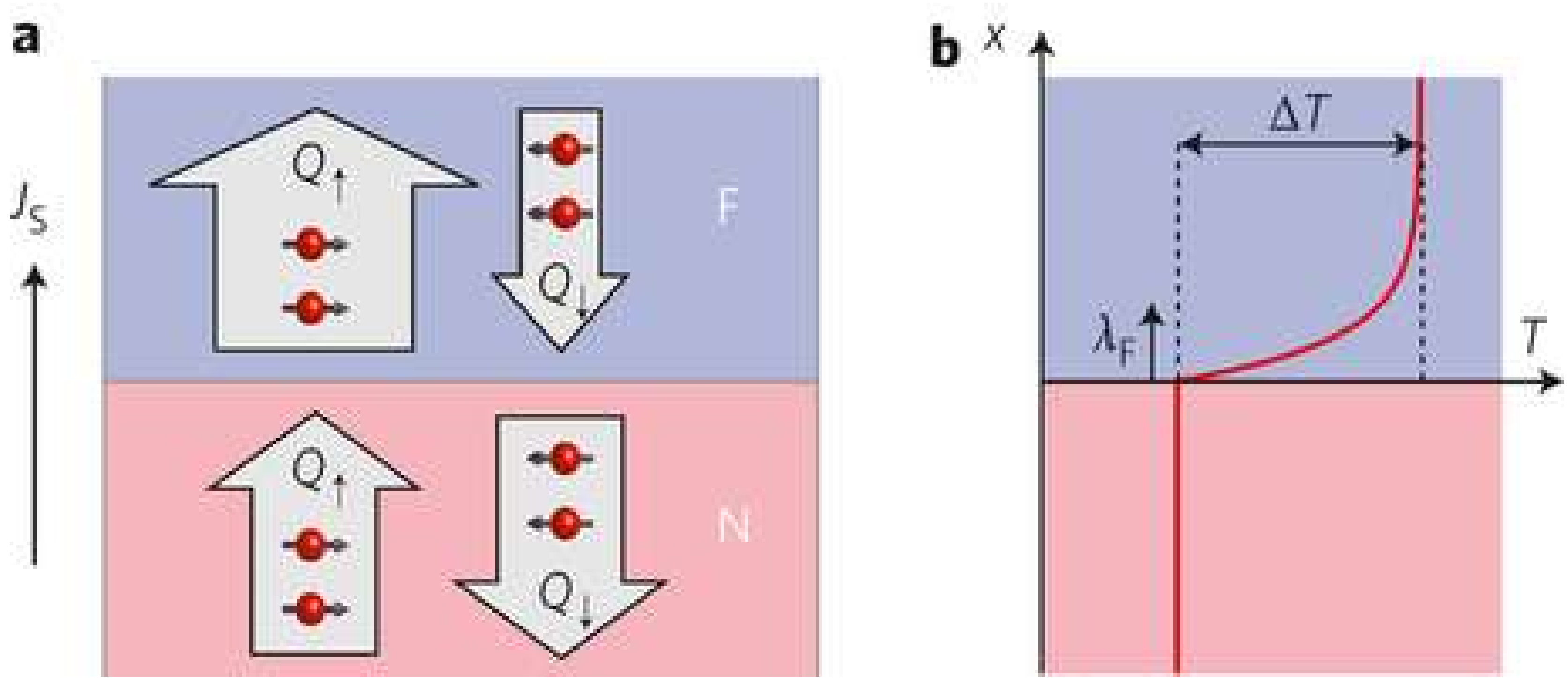
Summary

2. Spin Seebeck effect



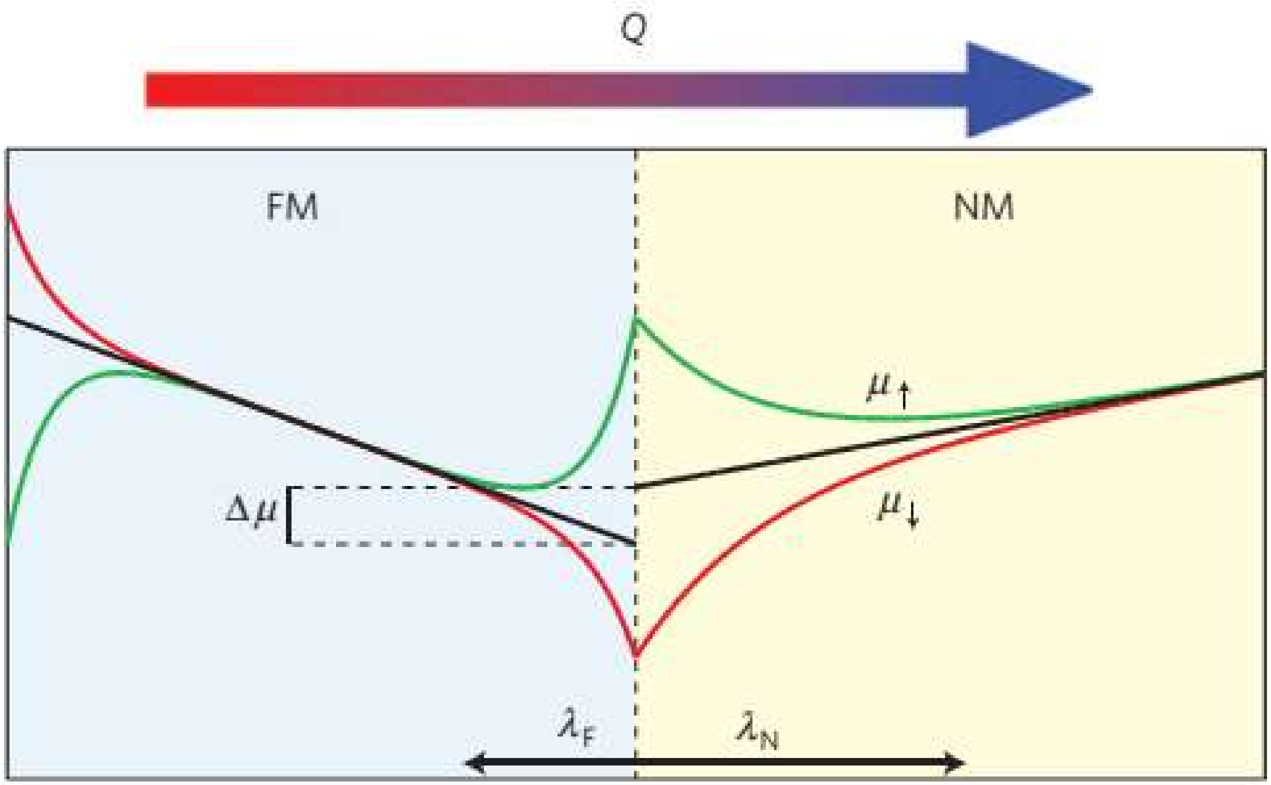
Summary

3. Spin Peltier effect

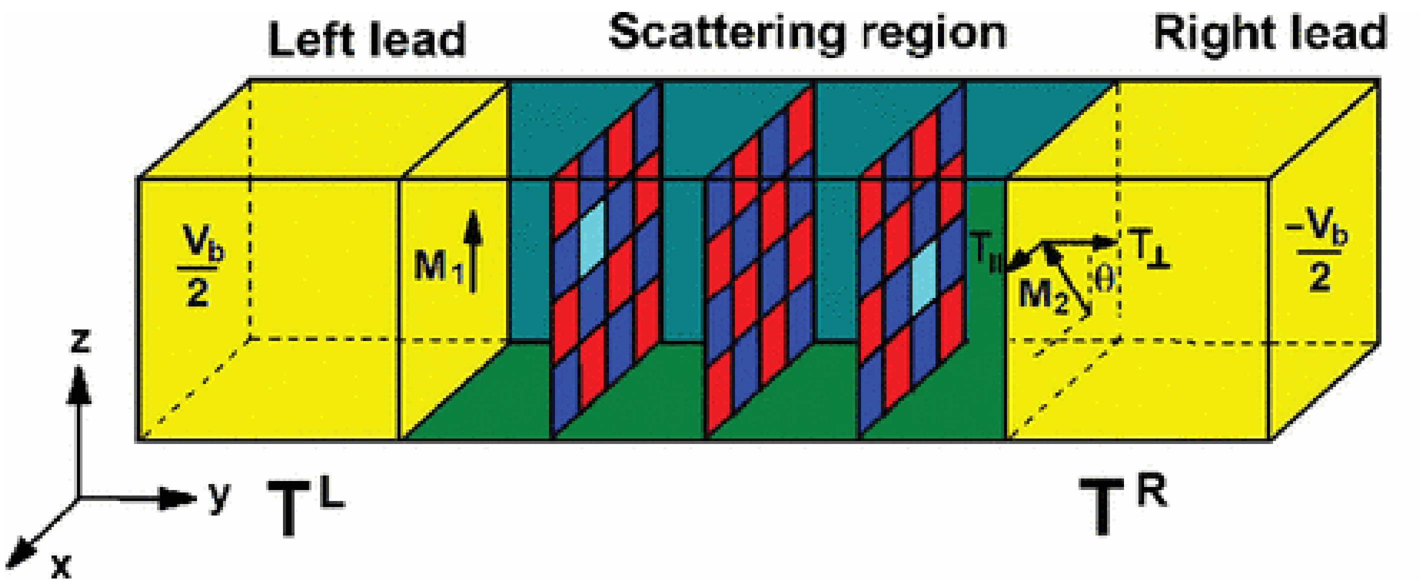


Summary

4. Thermal spin injection

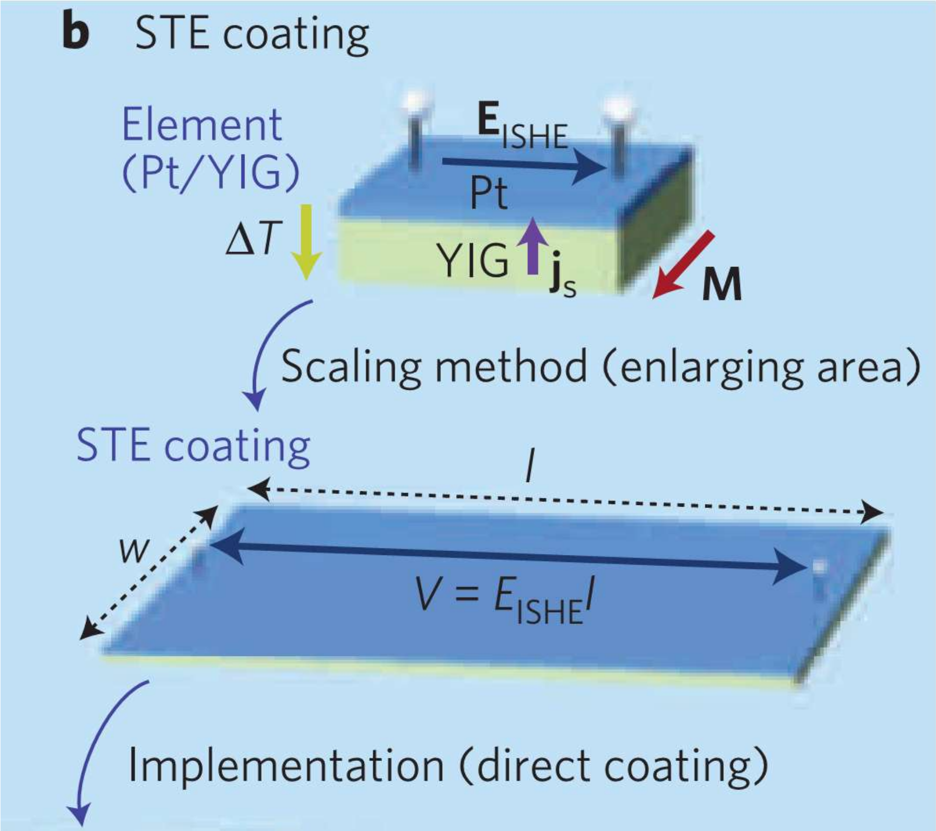


5. Thermal spin torque



Summary

6. Spin energy



下一节课: Nov.29th

Chapter 7: Topological Spintronics

课件下载：
http://www.phy.pku.edu.cn/~LabSpin/teaching.html

谢谢！