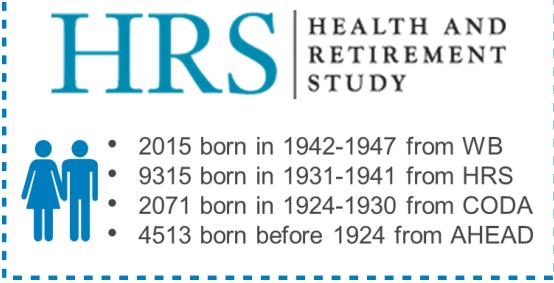
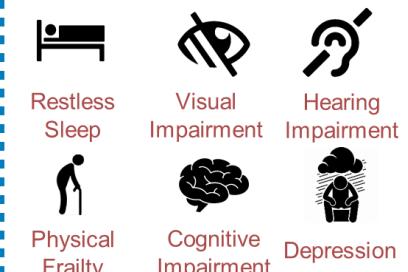
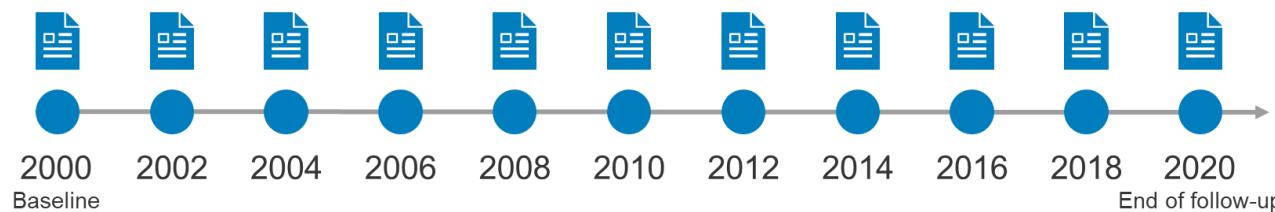


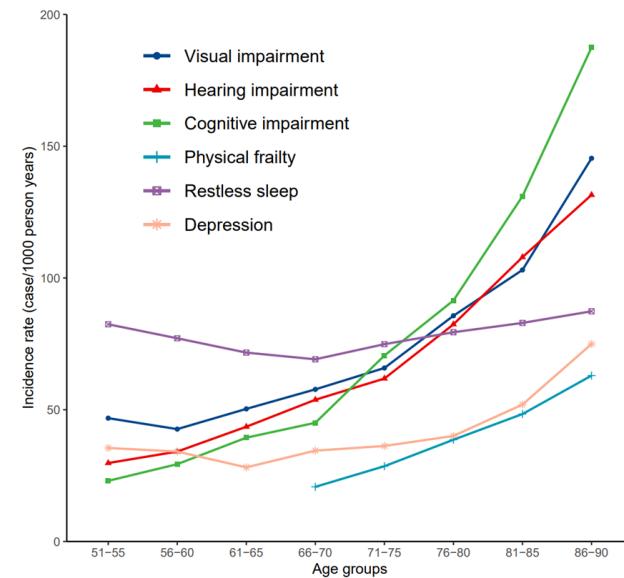
# Progression and trajectory network of age-related functional impairments and their combined associations with mortality: a two-decade prospective study



## Functional impairments measured repeatedly for up to 20 years

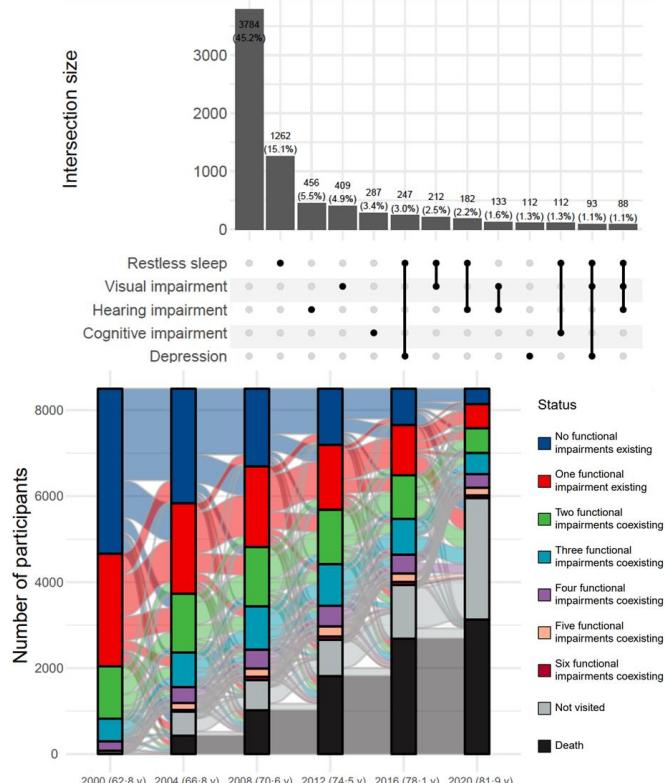


## Age- and sex-specific incidence



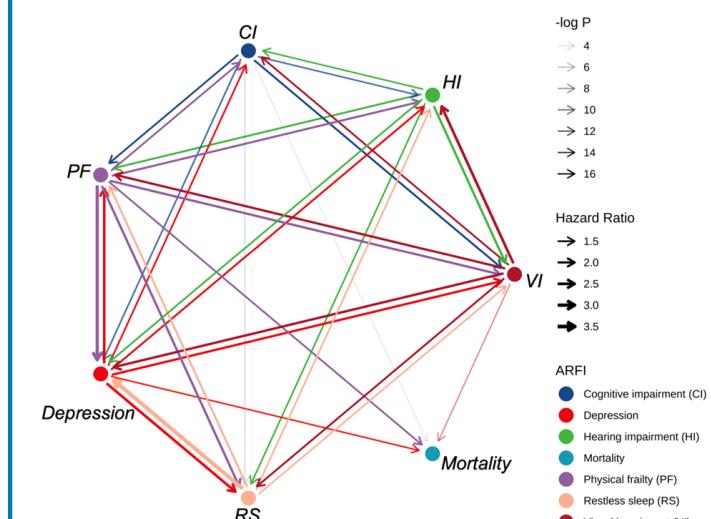
- Incidence rates of most functional impairments increased exponentially with age (51-90 years).
- Incidence rates of restless sleep and depression increased less rapidly with age (51-90 years).

## Co-occurrence and progression



- Functional impairments showed age-specific patterns of co-occurrence and progression.

## Hazard trajectory



- Functional impairments were mutually bidirectionally linked as a network.
- Physical frailty, depression, visual impairment, and cognitive impairment independently predicted higher mortality risk.