

**Problem 35 (Specific Joint Functions)****(a)** Rotational joint, where  $\mathbf{q} = [\gamma]$ 

$$\mathbf{A}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \mathbf{q} & -\sin \mathbf{q} & 0 \\ \sin \mathbf{q} & \cos \mathbf{q} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}_{D_p} \mathbf{r}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \boldsymbol{\omega}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad \dot{\mathbf{q}}]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad \ddot{\mathbf{q}}]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \ddot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$$R(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**(b)** Translational joint, where  $\mathbf{q} = [\Delta x]$ 

$$\mathbf{A}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}_{D_p} \mathbf{r}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = [\mathbf{q} \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \boldsymbol{\omega}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [\dot{\mathbf{q}} \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \ddot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [\ddot{\mathbf{q}} \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$$R(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**(c)** 3DOF joint, where  $\mathbf{q} = [\Delta x \quad \Delta y \quad \gamma]^T$ 

$$\mathbf{A}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos q_3 & -\sin q_3 & 0 \\ \sin q_3 & \cos q_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}_{D_p} \mathbf{r}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = [q_1 \quad q_2 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \boldsymbol{\omega}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad \dot{q}_3]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [\dot{q}_1 \quad \dot{q}_2 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad \ddot{q}_3]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \ddot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [\ddot{q}_1 \quad \ddot{q}_2 \quad 0]^T$$

$$R(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**(d)** Rolling contact joint, where  $\mathbf{q} = [\gamma]$ 

$$\mathbf{A}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \mathbf{q} & -\sin \mathbf{q} & 0 \\ \sin \mathbf{q} & \cos \mathbf{q} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$${}_{D_p} \mathbf{r}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}) = [-r\mathbf{q} \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \boldsymbol{\omega}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad \dot{\mathbf{q}}]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}) = [-r\dot{\mathbf{q}} \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \dot{\boldsymbol{\omega}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [0 \quad 0 \quad \ddot{\mathbf{q}}]^T$$

$${}_{D_p} \ddot{\mathbf{r}}_{D_p D_S}(\mathbf{q}, \dot{\mathbf{q}}, \ddot{\mathbf{q}}) = [-r\ddot{\mathbf{q}} \quad 0 \quad 0]^T$$

$$R(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S(\mathbf{q}) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -r & 0 & 0 \\ 0 \cdots 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \cdots 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$