

Development Time (α)

Development Time (Days)

Corythucha ciliata – Egg

125
100
75
50
25
0

Corythucha ciliata – 3rd instar

125
100
75
50
25
0

Corythucha ciliata – Nymph

125
100
75
50
25
0

Corythucha ciliata – 1st instar

Corythucha ciliata – 4th instar

Corythucha ciliata – Egg-to-adult

Corythucha ciliata – 2nd instar

Corythucha ciliata – 5th instar

Planococcus citri – nymph (female)

Temperature (°C)

0 10 20 30 40