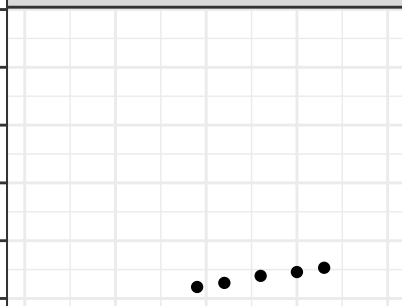


Development Time (α)

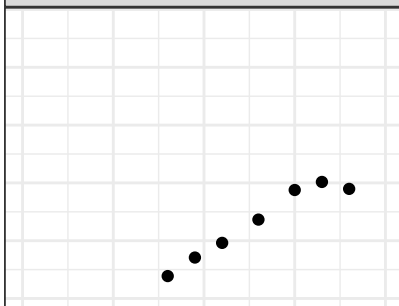
Development Time (Days)

Corythucha ciliata – Egg

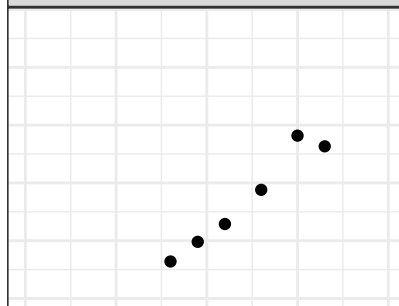
125
100
75
50
25
0



Corythucha ciliata – 1st instar

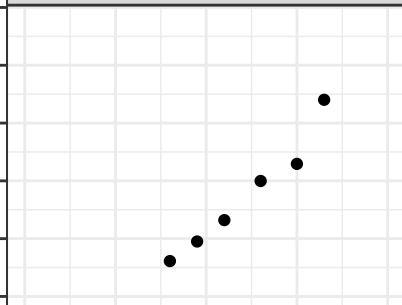


Corythucha ciliata – 2nd instar

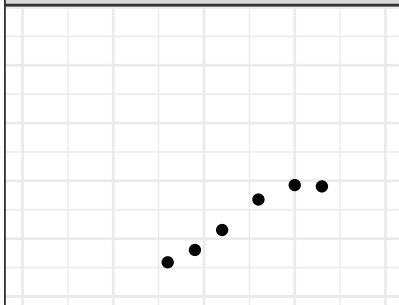


Corythucha ciliata – 3rd instar

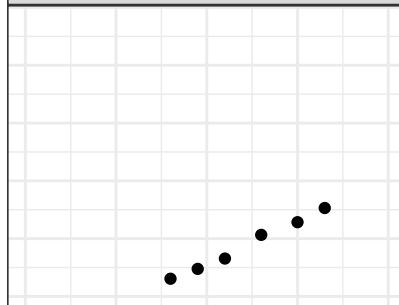
125
100
75
50
25
0



Corythucha ciliata – 4th instar

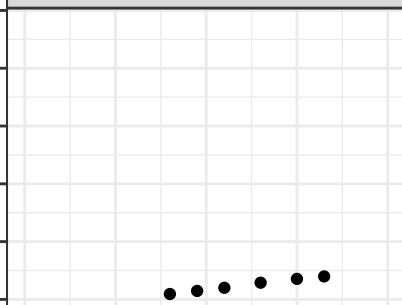


Corythucha ciliata – 5th instar

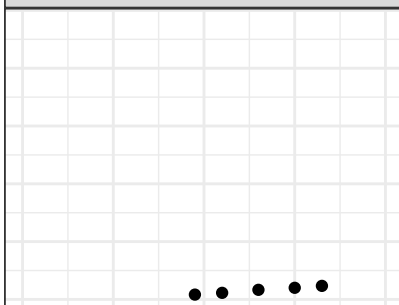


Corythucha ciliata – Nymph

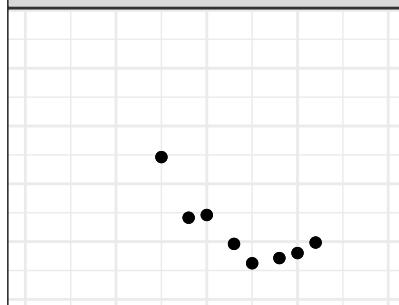
125
100
75
50
25
0



Corythucha ciliata – Egg-to-adult



Planococcus citri – nymph (female)



Temperature (°C)

0 10 20 30 40 0 10 20 30 40 0 10 20 30 40