# 山东大学<u>计算机科学与技术</u>学院 操作系统 课程实验报告

学号: 201705130120 姓名: 苑宗鹤 班级: 17 1 班

实验题目:实验五

### 实验目的:

理解文件系统中文件操作的实现方法,如文件打开、读、写、扩展、定位、关闭等;

理解如何管理硬盘空闲块;

创建文件时,如何为文件分配目录项及文件头(FCB);

理解文件扩展时,如何为要扩展的数据查找并分配空闲块:

理解文件扩展后,文件大小是如何记录与保存的;

文件被删除后,如何回收为其分配的资源,如文件头、目录项、硬盘块等;

实验环境: ubuntu18 x64 windows10 clion

#### 实验步骤:

(1)文件创建时, 其大小可初始化为 0:

- (2)当一个文件写入更多的数据时,其大小可随之增大;
- (3)要求能够在从一个文件的任何位置开始写入数据,即能够正确处理命令行

参数-ap,-hap,及-nap;

### 实验结果:

#### 仓库地址:

https://github.com/Yuandiaodiao/nachos-cmake-x64

### 为什么一个文件最多 30 个 sector

一个 fileHeader 占用一个扇区 128Byte

4Byte 用来存文件大小 4Byte 用来存扇区数量

剩下 120Byte 每 4Byte 存一个扇区 id 所以 30 个

## 为什么最多 10 个文件

1 扇区定义的文件索引大小为 0xc8 200Byte 一个文件索引由 20Byte 组成 一共最多 10 个文件

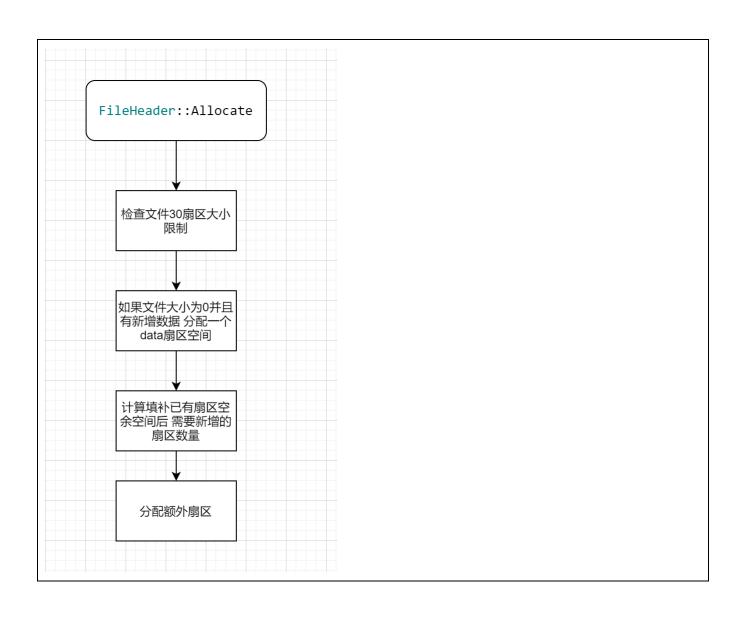
## 删除文件后都有哪些变化

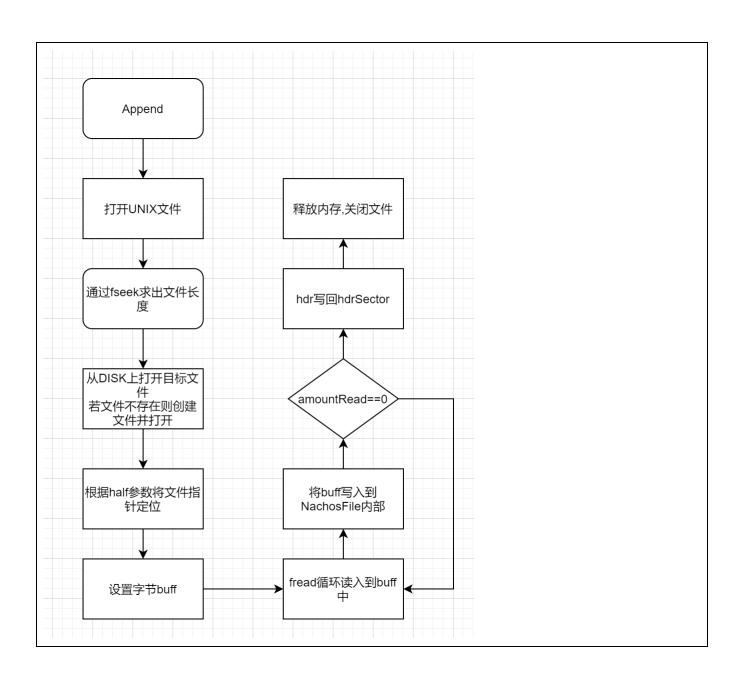
文件索引中第一个文件使用 bool 标志被归 0 位图示文件中 对应被删除文件的头文件和数据文件所在扇区被置 0

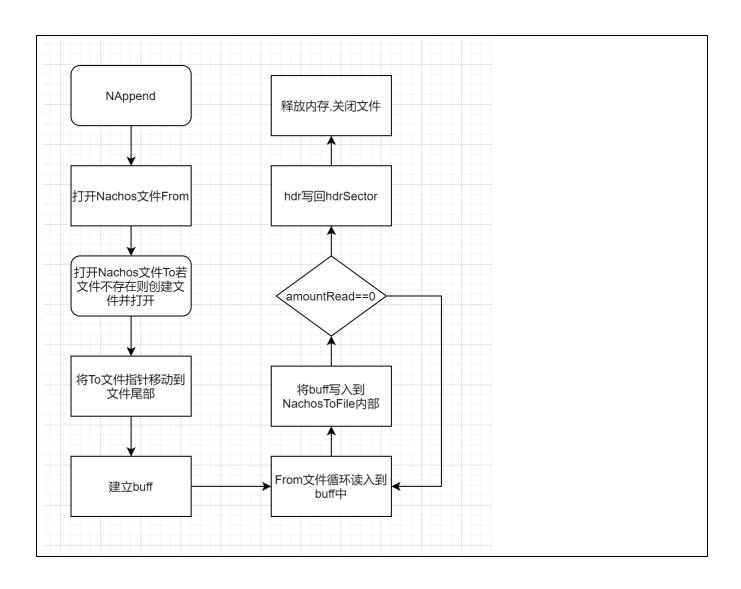
# Offset BUG 改进

如果 ap 一个 128bit 的文件到 nachos 的空文件中 会分配两个扇区 修改逻辑记录是否是空文件来解决 bug

```
if ( filesize == 0 && incrementBytes > 0 ) //新文件
   if ( freeMap->NumClear() < 1 ) {//} 查看有无空闲扇区
      return 0;
   dataSectors[ 0 ] = freeMap->Find();//分配1扇区给数据区
   numSectors = 1;
   numBytes = 0;
   newFile = true;
numBytes = filesize;
int newsectorBytes;
if ( newFile ) {
   //新建文件 已有0号扇区分配
   newsectorBytes = incrementBytes - SectorSize;
   int offset = numBytes % SectorSize;
   newsectorBytes = offset == 0 ? incrementBytes : incrementBytes - ( SectorSize - offset ); //总增量-最后扇区
//最后扇区的占用大小
//需要在新扇区放置的bit
```







```
u:/tmp/tmp.RsBW9hD0RQ/lab5$ ./lab5_nachos -cp test/small small
ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
he program completed.
cks: total 211520, idle 210580, system 940, user 0
sk I/O: reads 18, writes 13
nsole I/O: reads 0, writes 0
ging: faults 0
twork I/O: packets received 0, sent 0
   00300 00 00 00 00 00 73 6d 61 6c 6c 20 66 69 6c 65 20 73 | ...small file s

00310 6d 61 6c 6c 20 66 69 6c 65 20 73 6d 61 6c 62 0 | mall file small le

00320 66 69 6c 65 0a 73 6d 61 6 6c 6c 20 66 69 6c 65 20 | file.small le

00330 73 6d 61 6c 6c 20 66 69 6 65 50 27 36 dd 61 6c 6c | small file small le

00340 73 6d 69 6c 55 0a 72 ad 2a 2a 65 6e 42 20 6f 62 0; | file.**mal file small le

00440 20 66 69 6c 55 0a 72 ad 2a 65 6e 42 02 6f 62 0; | file.**mal of 1

00550 66 69 6c 65 2a 2a 2a 6a 60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 file.**
    04
buntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBM9hD0RQ/lab5s ./lab5_nachos -cp test/small small
couldn't create output file small
reads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
ng the program completed.
te halting!
cks: total 2550, idle 2420, system 130, user 0
sk I/O: reads 4, writes 0
nsole I/O: reads 0, writes 0
ging: faults 0
twork I/O: packets received 0, sent 0
000180 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 05 00 00 00 73 6d 61 6c | ......smal
 00280 00 00 00 054 00 00 00 01 00 00 06 00 00 00 |...T...........
 angubuntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBM9hD0RQ/lab5$ ./lab5_nachos -ap test/big small
ritten back
threads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
suming the program completed.
chine halting)
icks: total 595020, idle 590630, system 4390, user 0
isk I/O: reads 75, writes 71
onsole I/O: reads 0, writes 0
uging: faults
uging: faults
etwork I/O: packets received 0, sent 0
000180 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 05 00 00 073 6d 61 6c |....smal
 J004 
Jubuntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBW9h00RQ/lab5$ ./lab5_nachos -ap test/medium medium 
iten back 
hreads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
```

```
cks: total 357520, idle 354930,
sk I/O: reads 46, writes 40
nsole I/O: reads 0, writes 0
ping: faults 0
  /tmp/tmp.RsBW9hD0R0/lab5s ./lab5 nachos -hap test/m
 total 307020, idle 305750, system 1270, user 0
f0: reads 23, writes 19
± 1/0: reads 0, writes 0
faults 0
k I/0: packets received 0, sent 0
  ntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBM9NDORQ/lab5$ ./lab5_nachos -nap medium small
ds ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
the program completed.
halting!
```

```
ouozoooq
yuangubuntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBW9hDORQ/lab5$ ./lab5_nachos -nap medium small
No threads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
Assuming the program completed.
Machine halting!
Ticks: total 291020, idle 288100, system 2920, user 0
Disk I/O: reads 61, writes 36
Console I/O: reads 0, writes 0
Paging: faults 0
Network I/O: packets received 0, sent 0
Cleaning up...
yuan@ubuntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBW9hDORQ/lab5$ ./lab5_nachos -r small
No threads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts.
Assuming the program completed.
Machine halting!
Ticks: total 50520, idle 50210, system 310, user 0
Disk I/O: reads 7, writes 3
Console I/O: reads 0, writes 0
Paging: faults 0
Network I/O: packets received 0, sent 0
 |..gE....|
0000100
  00000110
                                 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
6c 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
6d 65 64 69 75 6d 00 00
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
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|l.....|
|medium.....|
      0000190
    0000160
                                  90000290
                                 |....small file s
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  00000310
00000320
      0000330
0000340
      0000350
    0000360
0000370
      0000380
0000390
      00003a0
      00003b0
       0003d0
0003e0
    00003f0
      0000400
0000410
       000420
     0000430
0000440
      0000450
     0000450
0000460
0000470
      0000480
0000490
    00004a0
00004b0
00004c0
      00004d0
00004e0
       0004f0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   lile.medium file
   00000500
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     medi.....
      0000520
                                 00 00 00 00 6d 65 64 69 6d 65 64 69 75 6d 20 66 75 6d 20 66 69 6c 65 0a 69 6c 65 0a 69 6c 65 0a 69 6c 65 0a 69 6c 65 20 6d 65 64 69 6c 65 20 6d 65 64 69 6c 65 20 6d 65 64 69 75 6d 20 66 65 0a 2a 2a 2a 26 66 65 2a 2a 2a 0a 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |...medium file | medium file medium file.***
    0000580
                                                                                                                                  75 6d 20 66 69 6c 65 20
                                                                                                                                75 6d 20 66 69 6c 65 20
69 6c 65 20 6d 65 64 69
6d 65 64 69 75 6d 20 66
75 6d 20 66 69 6c 65 20
69 6c 65 0a 6d 65 64 66
75 6d 20 66 69 6c 65 0a
64 65 64 69 75 6d 20 66
75 6d 20 66 69 6c 65 0a
69 6c 65 20 6d 65 64 60
6d 65 64 69 75 6d 20 66
6e 64 20 6f 66 20 66 69
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
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00005b0
    00005c0
      00005e0
00005f0
       000000
       000610
      0000620
      0000630
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    |....um file medi|
|um file.medium f|
|ile medium file |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |medium file.***e
|nd of file***...
 yuan@ubuntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBW9hD0RQ/lab5$ nachos -l
  nachos: command not found
yuan@ubuntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBW9hD0RQ/lab5$
```

yuan@ubuntu:/tmp/tmp.RsBW9hD0RQ/lab5\$ ./lab5_nachos -l medium No threads ready or runnable, and no pending interrupts. Assuming the program completed. Machine halting!  Ticks: total 2550, idle 2420, system 130, user 0 Disk I/O: reads 4, writes 0 Console I/O: reads 0, writes 0 Paging: faults 0 Network I/O: packets received 0, sent 0  Cleaning up	
问题及收获:	