

[illegible]

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```
r = c(255, 255, 255, 218, 220, 139, 123, 106, 0, 0, 0, 25, 0, 255, 240, 255, 255, 218, 218)
g = c(182, 105, 20, 112, 20, 0, 104, 90, 0, 0, 0, 25, 0, 250, 230, 255, 215, 165, 165)
b = c(193, 180, 147, 214, 60, 139, 238, 205, 255, 255, 139, 112, 128, 205, 140, 0, 0, 32, 32)
stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
```

```
df1 <- m[, c(1:2, 37:39)] #modified m <- m[,-(1:2)]/1e04 m <- as.matrix(m[,c(1:34)]) #modified dim-
names(m) <- list(orig = df1country, dest = df1country)
```

```
df1 <- arrange(df1, order) df1$country < -factor(df1$country, levels = df1$country)m < -m[levels(df1$country),levels(df1$cou
```

```
df1xmin <- -0df1xmax <- rowSums(m) + colSums(m) n <- nrow(df1) df1rcol <- -rgb(df1r, df1g, df1b,
max = 255) df1lcol <- -rgb(df1r, df1g, df1b, alpha=200, max = 255)
```

```
par(mar=rep(0,4)) circos.clear()
```

```

circos.par(cell.padding=c(0,0,0,0), track.margin=c(0,0.15), start.degree = 90, gap.degree = 4)

```

```
circos.initialize(factors = df1country, xlim = cbind(df1xmin, df1$xmax))
```

```

circos.trackPlotRegion(ylim = c(0, 1), factors = df1$country, track.height=0.1, #panel.fun for each sector
panel.fun = function(x, y) { #select details of current sector name = get.cell.meta.data("sector.index") i =
get.cell.meta.data("sector.numeric.index") xlim = get.cell.meta.data("xlim") ylim = get.cell.meta.data("ylim")

```

```
#text direction (dd) and adjusmtents (aa)
theta = circlize(mean(xlim), 1.3)[1, 1] %% 360
dd <- ifelse(theta < 90 || theta > 270, "clockwise", "reverse.clockwise")
aa = c(1, 0.5)
if(theta < 90 || theta > 270) aa = c(0, 0.5)

#plot country labels
circos.text(x=mean(xlim), y=1.7, labels=name, facing = dd, cex=0.6, adj = aa)

#plot main sector
circos.rect(xleft=xlim[1], ybottom=ylim[1], xright=xlim[2], ytop=ylim[2],
            col = df1$rcol[i], border=df1$rcol[i])

#blank in part of main sector
circos.rect(xleft=xlim[1], ybottom=ylim[1], xright=xlim[2]-rowSums(m)[i], ytop=
            col = "white", border = "white")

#white line all the way around
circos.rect(xleft=xlim[1], ybottom=0.3, xright=xlim[2], ytop=0.32, col = "white")
```

```

        #plot axis
        circos.axis(labels.cex=0.6, direction = "outside", major.at=seq(from=0,to=floor(df
            minor.ticks=1, labels.away.percentage = 0.15)
    })

df1sum1 <- -colSums(m)df1sum2 <- numeric(n)

df2 <- cbind(as.data.frame(m),orig=rownames(m), stringsAsFactors=FALSE) df2 <- reshape(df2, id-
var="orig", varying=list(1:n), direction="long", timevar="dest", time=rownames(m), v.names = "m") df2
<- arrange(df2,desc(m))

df2 <- subset(df2, m > quantile(m,0.6))

for(k in 1:nrow(df2)){ #i,j reference of flow matrix i<-match(df2orig[k],df1country) j<-match(df2dest[k],df1country)
#plot link circos.link(sector.index1=df1country[i],point1 = c(df1sum1[i], df1sum1[i]+abs(m[i, j])), sector.index2 =
df1country[j], point2=c(df1sum2[j], df1sum2[j] + abs(m[i, j])), col = df1$col[i])
df1sum1[i] = df1sum1[i] + abs(m[i, j]) df1sum2[j] = df1sum2[j] + abs(m[i, j]) }
},

```