

```

> #2020/11/27(五), 109 學年第一學期 資料科學應用 HW(4)
> #學號: a107260008 姓名: 林玥澔
> library(readxl)
> # 1(a)
> a <- read.csv("Calculus-score-A.csv", header = TRUE, skip = 2)
> xlsx_file <- "Calculus-score-B.xls"
> excel_sheets(xlsx_file)
[1] "工作表 1"
> b <- read_excel(xlsx_file, sheet = "工作表 1", na = "NA", skip = 2)
New names:
* `0.0700000000000000007` -> `0.0700000000000000007...5`
* `0.0700000000000000007` -> `0.0700000000000000007...6`
* `0.0800000000000000002` -> `0.0800000000000000002...7`
* `0.0800000000000000002` -> `0.0800000000000000002...8`
> a[c(1:5, 36:40), ]
  座號      學號  姓名 性別 X7. X7..1 X8.
1     1 1 401405008 希瑄彥 男 10      0    5
2     2 2 401550880 張泓丞 男 25     40   70
3     3 3 404550061 張安婕 女 18     15   48
4     4 4 404550042 柯政學 男 10     10  NA
5     5 5 404550023 謝文躍 女 35     45   52
36    36 36 404550369 陳王霖 女 55     73   92
37    37 37 404550420 何瑄穎 男 28     10   35
38    38 38 404550431 沈泓霏 女 15     25   53
39    39 39 404550442 許安霏 女 53     60   80
40    40 40 404550453 李政宜 男 80    100   85
  X8..1  X15. X25. X30. Times
1     20    0.0   55   50     2
2     87   80.0   46   68     9
3     33   86.7   54   79     9
4     NA   13.3    2    0     7
5     97   86.7   55   67     9
36    73 100.0   72   81     9
37     3   66.7   30    0     7
38    67   93.3   29   42     9
39    72 100.0   61   62     9
40   100 100.0   95  100     3
> as.data.frame(head(b, 5))

```

| | 座號 | 學號 | 姓名 | 性別 |
|---|----|-----------|-----|----|
| 1 | 1 | 404550465 | 史文羽 | 男 |
| 2 | 2 | 404685071 | 鄭樺妤 | 男 |
| 3 | 3 | 404685084 | 張敬安 | 男 |
| 4 | 4 | 404685099 | 何筑亦 | 女 |
| 5 | 5 | 404685100 | 張儀 | 女 |

0.070000000000000007...5

| | |
|---|----|
| 1 | 60 |
| 2 | 80 |
| 3 | 10 |
| 4 | 15 |
| 5 | 30 |

0.070000000000000007...6

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | 81 |
| 2 | 100 |
| 3 | 40 |
| 4 | 25 |
| 5 | 45 |

0.080000000000000002...7

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | 100 |
| 2 | 100 |
| 3 | 62 |
| 4 | 40 |
| 5 | 70 |

0.080000000000000002...8 0.14999999999999999

| | | |
|---|----|-------|
| 1 | 97 | 100.0 |
| 2 | 92 | 100.0 |
| 3 | 93 | 100.0 |
| 4 | 13 | 93.3 |
| 5 | 61 | 93.3 |

0.25 0.29999999999999999 Times

| | | | |
|---|----|----|---|
| 1 | 90 | 83 | 6 |
| 2 | 92 | 97 | 2 |
| 3 | 65 | 84 | 9 |
| 4 | 36 | 5 | 9 |
| 5 | 29 | 48 | 4 |

> as.data.frame(tail(b, 5))

| 座號 | 學號 | 姓名 | 性別 |
|----|----|----|----|
|----|----|----|----|

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-----|---|
| 1 | 51 404685407 | 鄭鈺尤 | 女 |
| 2 | 52 404685905 | 楊宜路 | 男 |
| 3 | 53 404685013 | 張渝妤 | 男 |
| 4 | 54 404685119 | 廖暄安 | 男 |
| 5 | 55 499555916 | 楊毅亦 | 女 |

0.070000000000000007...5

| | |
|---|----|
| 1 | 80 |
| 2 | 48 |
| 3 | 0 |
| 4 | 50 |
| 5 | 5 |

0.070000000000000007...6

| | |
|---|----|
| 1 | 85 |
| 2 | 35 |
| 3 | 38 |
| 4 | 70 |
| 5 | 35 |

0.080000000000000002...7

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | 100 |
| 2 | 48 |
| 3 | 60 |
| 4 | 20 |
| 5 | 45 |

0.080000000000000002...8 0.14999999999999999

| | | |
|---|----|-----|
| 1 | 85 | 100 |
| 2 | 98 | 100 |
| 3 | 40 | 87 |
| 4 | 85 | 100 |
| 5 | 55 | 87 |

0.25 0.29999999999999999 Times

| | | | |
|---|----|----|---|
| 1 | 89 | 95 | 9 |
| 2 | 50 | 62 | 9 |
| 3 | 49 | 25 | 1 |
| 4 | 54 | 69 | 4 |
| 5 | 58 | 60 | 3 |

> # 1(b)

> g <- as.data.frame(g)

> names(a)[1:12] <- c("座號", "學號", "姓名", "性別", "quiz.1.", "quiz.2.", "quiz.3.",

```

+           "quiz.4.", "TA", "MidtermExam", "FinalExam",
  "Attendance") #change variable
> names(g)[1:12] <- c("座號", "學號", "姓名", "性別", "quiz.1.", "quiz.2.", "quiz.3.",
+           "quiz.4.", "TA", "MidtermExam", "FinalExam",
  "Attendance") #change variable
> my.dataA <- transform(a,class = "A") # 增加列
> my.dataB <- transform(g,class = "B") # 增加列
> names(g) == names(a) #ensure names are the same
[1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[9] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
> hh <- rbind(my.dataA, my.dataB) #rbind two data frames.
> hh[38:43,]
  座號    學號  姓名  性別 quiz.1. quiz.2.
38   38 404550431 沈泓霏  女      15      25
39   39 404550442 許安霏  女      53      60
40   40 404550453 李政宜  男      80     100
41    1 404550465 史文羽  男      60      81
42    2 404685071 鄭樺妤  男      80     100
43    3 404685084 張敬安  男      10      40
  quiz.3. quiz.4.    TA MidtermExam FinalExam
38      53      67  93.3           29        42
39      80      72 100.0           61        62
40      85     100 100.0           95       100
41     100      97 100.0           90        83
42     100      92 100.0           92        97
43      62      93 100.0           65        84
  Attendance class
38          9    A
39          9    A
40          3    A
41          6    B
42          2    B
43          9    B
> # 1(c)
> hh[is.na(hh)] <- 0 # 使用 is.na ( ) 將 NA 替換為 0
> qq <- hh[5]*0.07 + hh[6]*0.07 + hh[7]*0.08 + hh[8]*0.08 + hh[9]*0.15 +
  hh[10]*0.25
> + hh[11]*0.30 + hh[12]

```

FinalExam

| | |
|----|------|
| 1 | 17.0 |
| 2 | 29.4 |
| 3 | 32.7 |
| 4 | 7.0 |
| 5 | 29.1 |
| 6 | 23.4 |
| 7 | 14.1 |
| 8 | 32.1 |
| 9 | 16.9 |
| 10 | 1.0 |
| 11 | 31.9 |
| 12 | 24.9 |
| 13 | 2.0 |
| 14 | 6.0 |
| 15 | 30.6 |
| 16 | 29.5 |
| 17 | 0.0 |
| 18 | 3.0 |
| 19 | 27.6 |
| 20 | 28.1 |
| 21 | 20.1 |
| 22 | 25.2 |
| 23 | 3.0 |
| 24 | 26.5 |
| 25 | 35.4 |
| 26 | 34.5 |
| 27 | 31.8 |
| 28 | 36.9 |
| 29 | 30.3 |
| 30 | 28.5 |
| 31 | 30.0 |
| 32 | 23.1 |
| 33 | 33.4 |
| 34 | 35.4 |
| 35 | 21.4 |
| 36 | 33.3 |
| 37 | 7.0 |

| | |
|----|------|
| 38 | 21.6 |
| 39 | 27.6 |
| 40 | 33.0 |
| 41 | 30.9 |
| 42 | 31.1 |
| 43 | 34.2 |
| 44 | 10.5 |
| 45 | 18.4 |
| 46 | 18.9 |
| 47 | 19.1 |
| 48 | 36.0 |
| 49 | 9.0 |
| 50 | 15.4 |
| 51 | 13.5 |
| 52 | 27.9 |
| 53 | 24.6 |
| 54 | 18.6 |
| 55 | 20.5 |
| 56 | 12.6 |
| 57 | 20.5 |
| 58 | 33.6 |
| 59 | 26.0 |
| 60 | 9.8 |
| 61 | 16.2 |
| 62 | 26.5 |
| 63 | 19.2 |
| 64 | 3.0 |
| 65 | 15.0 |
| 66 | 9.0 |
| 67 | 26.1 |
| 68 | 27.9 |
| 69 | 12.0 |
| 70 | 20.2 |
| 71 | 9.0 |
| 72 | 25.5 |
| 73 | 22.8 |
| 74 | 24.0 |
| 75 | 20.4 |

| | |
|----|------|
| 76 | 30.0 |
| 77 | 22.8 |
| 78 | 29.4 |
| 79 | 33.1 |
| 80 | 9.0 |
| 81 | 27.4 |
| 82 | 31.5 |
| 83 | 26.5 |
| 84 | 13.5 |
| 85 | 24.9 |
| 86 | 13.5 |
| 87 | 25.8 |
| 88 | 30.5 |
| 89 | 37.5 |
| 90 | 33.9 |
| 91 | 37.5 |
| 92 | 27.6 |
| 93 | 8.5 |
| 94 | 24.7 |
| 95 | 21.0 |

```
> xx <- c(qq[1:95,])
```

```
> y <- ifelse(xx >= 100, 100, xx)
```

```
> yue <- as.data.frame(y)
```

```
> names(yue)[1] <- c("學期成績")
```

```
> yue
```

學期成績

| | |
|----|--------|
| 1 | 16.450 |
| 2 | 40.610 |
| 3 | 35.295 |
| 4 | 3.895 |
| 5 | 44.275 |
| 6 | 43.615 |
| 7 | 24.820 |
| 8 | 46.245 |
| 9 | 31.625 |
| 10 | 19.455 |
| 11 | 64.535 |
| 12 | 42.395 |

| | |
|----|--------|
| 13 | 14.150 |
| 14 | 16.030 |
| 15 | 43.390 |
| 16 | 49.900 |
| 17 | 8.560 |
| 18 | 21.245 |
| 19 | 34.305 |
| 20 | 33.240 |
| 21 | 29.815 |
| 22 | 43.370 |
| 23 | 7.995 |
| 24 | 40.555 |
| 25 | 32.600 |
| 26 | 34.710 |
| 27 | 33.835 |
| 28 | 47.140 |
| 29 | 35.800 |
| 30 | 50.040 |
| 31 | 45.330 |
| 32 | 46.760 |
| 33 | 38.840 |
| 34 | 46.860 |
| 35 | 33.365 |
| 36 | 55.160 |
| 37 | 23.205 |
| 38 | 33.645 |
| 39 | 50.320 |
| 40 | 66.150 |
| 41 | 63.130 |
| 42 | 65.960 |
| 43 | 47.150 |
| 44 | 30.035 |
| 45 | 36.975 |
| 46 | 43.455 |
| 47 | 42.210 |
| 48 | 14.450 |
| 49 | 12.600 |
| 50 | 21.300 |

| | |
|----|--------|
| 51 | 18.650 |
| 52 | 48.910 |
| 53 | 23.600 |
| 54 | 33.950 |
| 55 | 49.200 |
| 56 | 30.760 |
| 57 | 40.410 |
| 58 | 60.470 |
| 59 | 51.990 |
| 60 | 14.150 |
| 61 | 22.900 |
| 62 | 54.100 |
| 63 | 53.650 |
| 64 | 19.050 |
| 65 | 32.200 |
| 66 | 11.800 |
| 67 | 35.450 |
| 68 | 30.400 |
| 69 | 28.800 |
| 70 | 34.800 |
| 71 | 17.280 |
| 72 | 44.550 |
| 73 | 26.650 |
| 74 | 38.900 |
| 75 | 34.560 |
| 76 | 44.900 |
| 77 | 48.560 |
| 78 | 38.400 |
| 79 | 52.040 |
| 80 | 12.300 |
| 81 | 44.800 |
| 82 | 46.910 |
| 83 | 55.800 |
| 84 | 38.010 |
| 85 | 49.760 |
| 86 | 31.700 |
| 87 | 39.500 |
| 88 | 56.720 |

```

89 67.140
90 61.820
91 63.600
92 44.990
93 35.960
94 45.300
95 38.350

```

```
> # 1(d)
```

```
> weiy <- ifelse(60 > y & y >= 50, xx, (sep="0"))
```

```
> wg <- as.data.frame(weiy)
```

```
> L <- which(wg > 0) #找某元素在向量中的下標，可以用函數 which 實現
```

```
> hh[L,]
```

| | 座號 | 學號 | 姓名 | 性別 | quiz.1. | quiz.2. |
|----|----|-----------|-----|----|---------|---------|
| 30 | 30 | 404550328 | 梅林茹 | 男 | 25 | 65 |
| 36 | 36 | 404550369 | 陳王霖 | 女 | 55 | 73 |
| 39 | 39 | 404550442 | 許安霏 | 女 | 53 | 60 |
| 59 | 19 | 404720172 | 曾易佳 | 男 | 80 | 65 |
| 62 | 22 | 404720106 | 詹書飛 | 男 | 65 | 80 |
| 63 | 23 | 404720117 | 劉徐卉 | 男 | 65 | 90 |
| 79 | 39 | 404720436 | 曼李儷 | 女 | 60 | 40 |
| 83 | 43 | 404720834 | 張雅益 | 女 | 60 | 75 |
| 88 | 48 | 404720343 | 廖林韋 | 男 | 96 | 55 |

| | quiz.3. | quiz.4. | TA MidtermExam | FinalExam | |
|----|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|----|
| 30 | 62 | 41 | 100 | 82 | 65 |
| 36 | 92 | 73 | 100 | 72 | 81 |
| 39 | 80 | 72 | 100 | 61 | 62 |
| 59 | 98 | 75 | 80 | 64 | 80 |
| 62 | 80 | 85 | 100 | 63 | 65 |
| 63 | 70 | 65 | 100 | 68 | 64 |
| 79 | 73 | 90 | 100 | 68 | 87 |
| 83 | 85 | 85 | 100 | 71 | 65 |
| 88 | 85 | 70 | 100 | 75 | 95 |

Attendance class

| | | |
|----|---|---|
| 30 | 9 | A |
| 36 | 9 | A |
| 39 | 9 | A |
| 59 | 2 | B |
| 62 | 7 | B |

| | | |
|----|---|---|
| 63 | 0 | B |
| 79 | 7 | B |
| 83 | 7 | B |
| 88 | 2 | B |

```
> # 1(e)
```

```
> A <- which(hh[,13] == "A")
```

```
> B <- which(hh[,13] == "B")
```

```
> sum(y1[A,]) / length(A)
```

```
[1] 58.84575
```

```
> sum(y1[B,]) / length(B)
```

```
[1] 61.123
```

```
> A1 <- which(hh[,4] == "女")
```

```
> B1 <- which(hh[,4] == "男")
```

```
> sum(y1[A1,]) / length(A1)
```

```
[1] 58.95292
```

```
> sum(y1[B1,]) / length(B1)
```

```
[1] 60.90322
```

```
> # 1(f)
```

```
> Ag <- ifelse(60 > y & hh[,13] == "A", x, (sep="0"))
```

```
> Aw <- as.data.frame(Ag)
```

```
> Aq <- which(Aw > 0)
```

```
> length(Aw) / length(A)
```

```
[1] 0.025
```

```
> nw <- ifelse(60 > y & hh[,13] == "B" & hh[,4] == "男", x, (sep="0"))
```

```
> ny <- as.data.frame(nw)
```

```
> nm <- which(ny > 0)
```

```
> length(nm) / length(B)
```

```
[1] 0.6363636
```

```
> # 1(g)
```

```
> run <- transform(hh, hh = y1)
```

```
> names(run)[14] <- c("hh")
```

```
> oc <- run[A1,]
```

```
> ow <- run[B1,]
```

```
> oc1 <- order(oc$hh, decreasing = TRUE)
```

```
> ow1 <- order(ow$hh, decreasing = TRUE)
```

```
> oc2 <- oc[oc1,]
```

```
> ow2 <- ow[ow1,]
```

```
> head(oc2, 5)
```

| | 座號 | 學號 | 姓名 | 性別 | quiz.1. | quiz.2. |
|----|----|-----------|-----|----|---------|---------|
| 89 | 49 | 404720541 | 詹傑仙 | 女 | 98 | 80 |
| 91 | 51 | 404685407 | 鄭鈺尤 | 女 | 80 | 85 |
| 11 | 11 | 404550189 | 丁易偉 | 女 | 80 | 100 |
| 36 | 36 | 404550369 | 陳王霖 | 女 | 55 | 73 |
| 79 | 39 | 404720436 | 曼李儷 | 女 | 60 | 40 |

| | quiz.3. | quiz.4. | TA MidtermExam | FinalExam |
|----|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| 89 | 98 | 98 | 100.0 | 96 |
| 91 | 100 | 85 | 100.0 | 89 |
| 11 | 100 | 93 | 93.3 | 90 |
| 36 | 92 | 73 | 100.0 | 72 |
| 79 | 73 | 90 | 100.0 | 68 |

| | Attendance | class | hh |
|----|------------|-------|---------|
| 89 | 9 | B | 100.000 |
| 91 | 9 | B | 100.000 |
| 11 | 4 | A | 96.435 |
| 36 | 9 | A | 88.460 |
| 79 | 7 | B | 85.140 |

> head(ow2, 5)

| | 座號 | 學號 | 姓名 | 性別 | quiz.1. | quiz.2. |
|----|----|-----------|-----|----|---------|---------|
| 40 | 40 | 404550453 | 李政宜 | 男 | 80 | 100 |
| 42 | 2 | 404685071 | 鄭樺妤 | 男 | 80 | 100 |
| 90 | 50 | 404685109 | 許 何 | 男 | 88 | 73 |
| 58 | 18 | 404720161 | 劉莞韋 | 男 | 95 | 86 |
| 41 | 1 | 404550465 | 史文羽 | 男 | 60 | 81 |

| | quiz.3. | quiz.4. | TA MidtermExam | FinalExam |
|----|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| 40 | 85 | 100 | 100 | 95 |
| 42 | 100 | 92 | 100 | 92 |
| 90 | 85 | 100 | 100 | 83 |
| 58 | 85 | 75 | 100 | 80 |
| 41 | 100 | 97 | 100 | 90 |

| | Attendance | class | hh |
|----|------------|-------|-------|
| 40 | 3 | A | 99.15 |
| 42 | 2 | B | 97.06 |
| 90 | 9 | B | 95.72 |
| 58 | 9 | B | 94.07 |
| 41 | 6 | B | 94.03 |

> # 2(a)

```

> set.seed <- c(123456)
> dwp <- c(sample(LETTERS[1:5], 20, replace=T))
> e <-c()
> for(i in 1:20){
+   if(dwp[i] == "A")
+     e[i] <- 1
+   else if(dwp[i] == "E")
+     e[i] <- 1
+   else if(dwp[i] == "C")
+     e[i] <- 2
+   else
+     e[i] <- 3
+ }
> cat(e)
1 3 1 1 1 1 3 2 3 2 3 1 1 1 3 1 3 2 1 3> # 2(b)
> dw <- data.frame(Letters.code = dwp, Numbers.code = e)
> dw

```

| | Letters.code | Numbers.code |
|----|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | E | 1 |
| 2 | D | 3 |
| 3 | E | 1 |
| 4 | A | 1 |
| 5 | E | 1 |
| 6 | E | 1 |
| 7 | B | 3 |
| 8 | C | 2 |
| 9 | D | 3 |
| 10 | C | 2 |
| 11 | B | 3 |
| 12 | E | 1 |
| 13 | A | 1 |
| 14 | E | 1 |
| 15 | D | 3 |
| 16 | A | 1 |
| 17 | D | 3 |
| 18 | C | 2 |
| 19 | A | 1 |
| 20 | D | 3 |

