

常量

常量一旦聲明值，在程序中不會改變。

常量 可指定名稱、數據類型、值，並為它分配存儲空間，還可以加NOT NULL約束。

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範例：

```
DECLARE
  -- constant declaration
  pi constant number := 3.141592654;

  -- other declarations
  radius number(5,2);
  dia number(5,2);
  circumference number(7, 2);
  area number (10, 2);

BEGIN
  -- processing
  radius := 9.5;
  dia := radius * 2;
  circumference := 2.0 * pi * radius;
  area := pi * radius * radius;

  -- output
  dbms_output.put_line('Radius: ' || radius);
  dbms_output.put_line('Diameter: ' || dia);
  dbms_output.put_line('Circumference: ' || circumference);
  dbms_output.put_line('Area: ' || area);

END;
/
```

db<>fiddle Oracle 21c run markdown

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1 DECLARE
2 -- constant declaration
3 pi constant number := 3.141592654;
4 -- other declarations
5 radius number(5,2);
6 dia number(5,2);
7 circumference number(7, 2);
8 area number (10, 2);
9 BEGIN
10 -- processing
11 radius := 9.5;
12 dia := radius * 2;
13 circumference := 2.0 * pi * radius;
14 area := pi * radius * radius;
15 -- output
16 dbms_output.put_line('Radius: ' || radius);
17 dbms_output.put_line('Diameter: ' || dia);
18 dbms_output.put_line('Circumference: ' || circumference);
19 dbms_output.put_line('Area: ' || area);
20 END;
21 /

1 rows affected

dbms_output:
Radius: 9.5
Diameter: 19
Circumference: 59.69
Area: 283.53