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TO PASS 1% or higher

Interview Questions: Balanced Search Trees (ungraded)

TOTAL POINTS 3

1.	Red-black BST with no extra memory. Describe how to save the memory for storing the color information when
	implementing a red-black BST.

1 / 1 point

Note: these interview questions are ungraded and purely for your own enrichment. To get a hint, submit a solution.

Save extra memory for storing the color information.



/ Correct

Hint: modify the structure of the BST to encode the color information.

2. **Document search.** Design an algorithm that takes a sequence of *n* document words and a sequence of *m* query words and find the shortest interval in which the *m* query words appear in the document in the order given. The length of an interval is the number of words in that interval.

1 / 1 point

n document words and m query words.



/ Correct

Hint: for each word, maintain a sorted list of the indices in the document in which that word appears. Scan through the sorted lists of the query words in a judicious manner.

3. **Generalized queue**. Design a generalized queue data type that supports all of the following operations in logarithmic time (or better) in the worst case.

1 / 1 point

- Create an empty data structure.
- Append an item to the end of the queue.
- Remove an item from the front of the queue.
- ullet Return the i^{th} item in the queue.
- ullet Remove the i^{th} item from the queue.

Generalized Queue.



/ Correct

Hint: create a red-black BST where the keys are integers and the values are the items such that the i^{th} largest integer key in the red-black BST corresponds to the i^{th} item in the queue.