# 微积分11——不定积分3:第二类换元法

### 第二类换元法的理论基础

$$\int f(x)dx \stackrel{ riangle x=g(t)}{=} \int f[[g(t)]dg(t) = \int f[g(t)]g(t)'dt.$$
 设 $F(t)'=f[g(t)]g(t)',$ 则  $\int f(x)dx=F(t)'+C=F[g^{-1}(x)]+C$ 

### 基本积分表2

$$[1]. \int \tan x dx = -\ln|\cos x| + C$$

$$[2]. \int \cot x dx = \ln|\sin x| + C$$

$$[3]. \int \sec x dx = \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + C$$

$$[4]. \int \csc x dx = \ln|\csc x - \cot x| + C$$

$$[5]. \int \frac{dx}{a^2 + x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{x}{a} + C$$

$$[6]. \int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln|\frac{x - a}{x + a}| + C$$

$$[7]. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + C$$

$$[8]. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 + x^2}} = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2})$$

$$[9]. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} = \ln|x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}| + C$$

$$[2]. \int \cot x dx = \ln|\sin x| + C$$

$$[4]. \int \csc x dx = \ln|\csc x - \cot x| + C$$

$$[a]. \int dx \qquad 1 \quad |x - a| = C$$

[8]. 
$$\int \frac{dx}{x^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{1}{x + a} \right| + C$$

$$[8]. \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2 + x^2}} = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2}) + C$$

## 参考教材章节

• 4.2 换元积分法

#### 课后作业

1. 求下列不定积分

(1). 
$$\int \frac{x^3}{x^2 + 9} dx$$
 (2). 
$$\int \frac{dx}{2x^2 - 1}$$
 (3). 
$$\int \frac{dx}{x + \sqrt{1 - x^2}}$$
 (4). 
$$\int \frac{x - 1}{x^2 + 2x + 3} dx$$