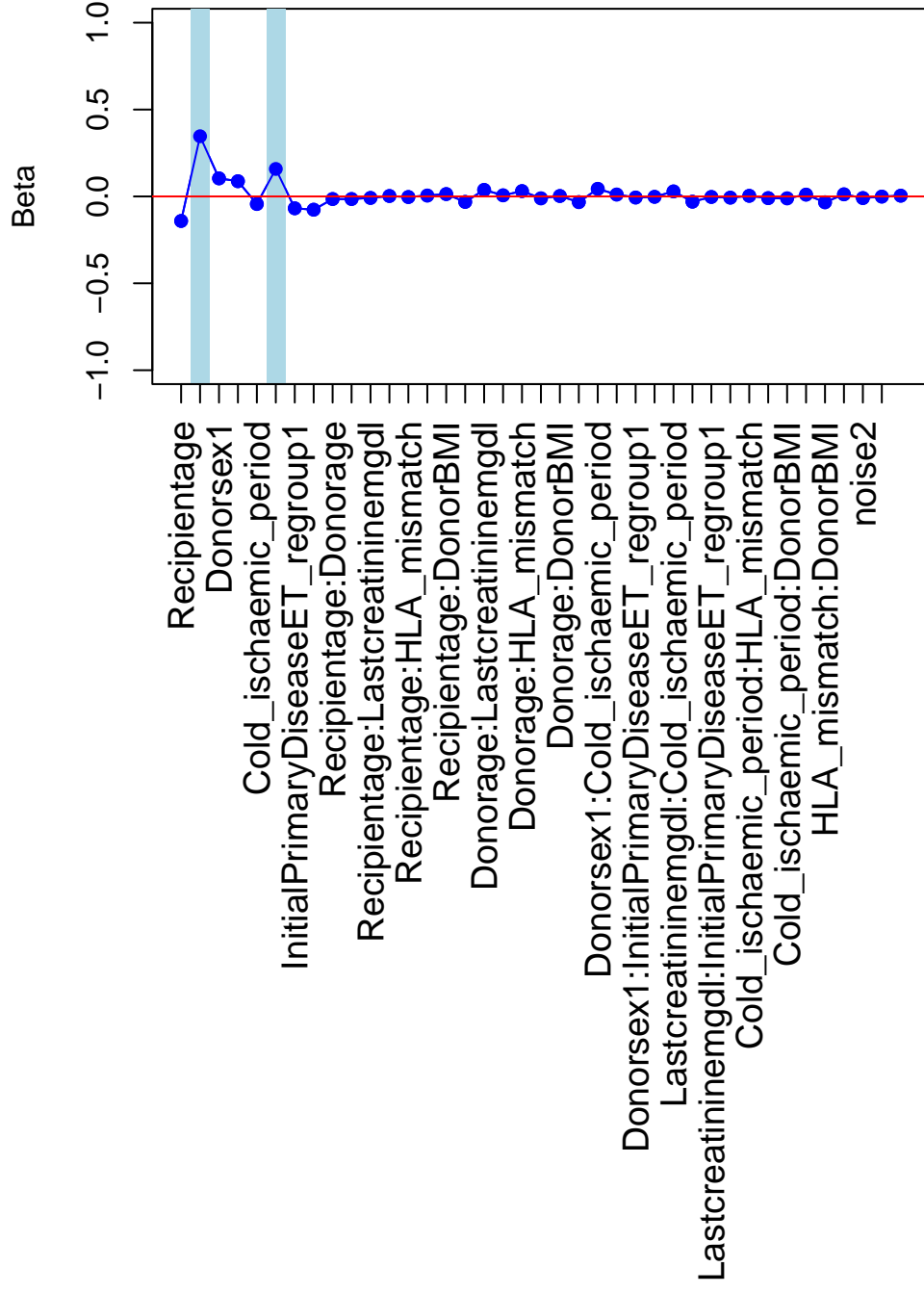


### Beta estimation



### Beta estimation

