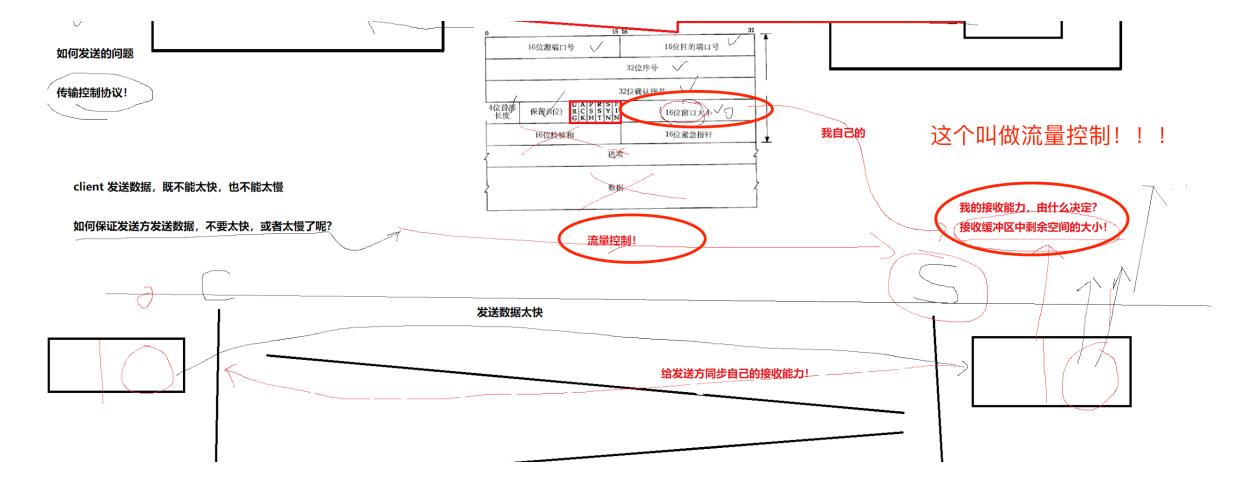
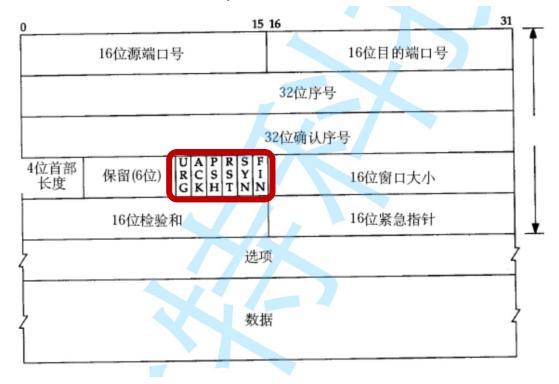
0309\_Tcp



16位窗口大小,填的是自己的接收缓冲区的剩余空间大小!!!

### 下面我们要来谈tcp报头中的6个标记位



6个标记位:

使用一个bit表示某种含义的

他们是用来标记报文的类型的!

- 1. SYN: 该报文是一个链接请求的报文
- 2. FIN: 该报文是一个断开链接的报文
- 3. ACK: 确认应答标记位,凡事该报文具有应答特征,该标志位都被设置为1
- 4. 其他: 我们先稍微谈下三次握手和四次挥手, 再来理解更好

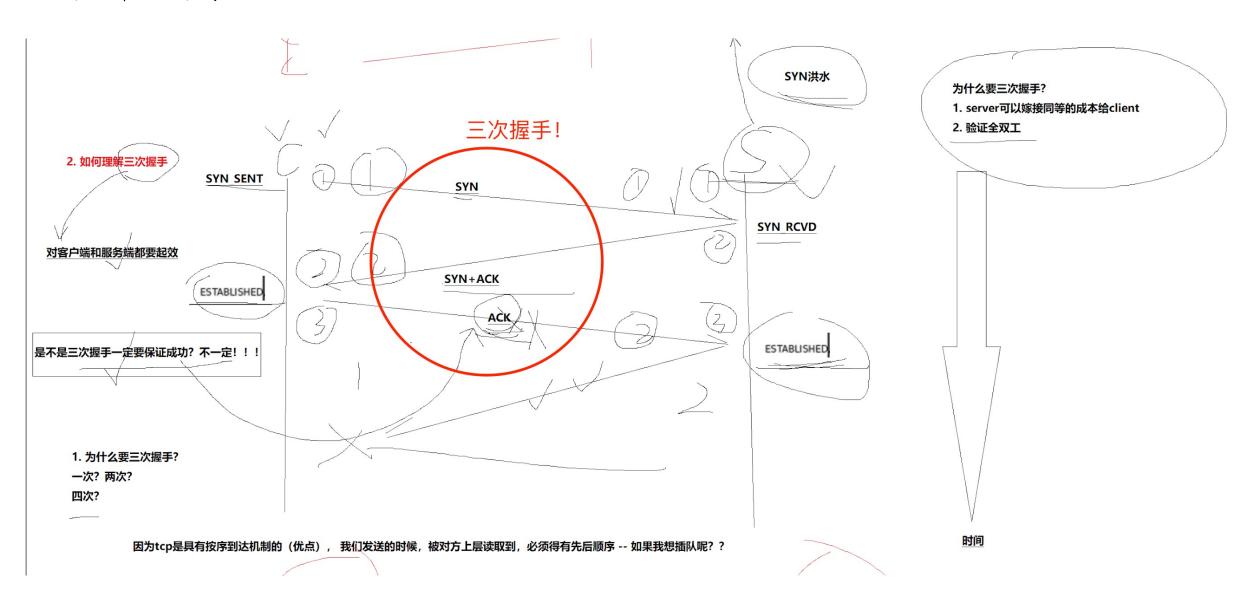
# 三次握手和四次挥手

因为有大量的client将来可能连接server 所以server一定会存在大量的连接

# OS是要管理这些连接的! 先组织再描述!

所以连接本质其实就是对某种数据结构的操作 维护连接是有成本的(内存+cpu资源)

## 如何理解三次握手?

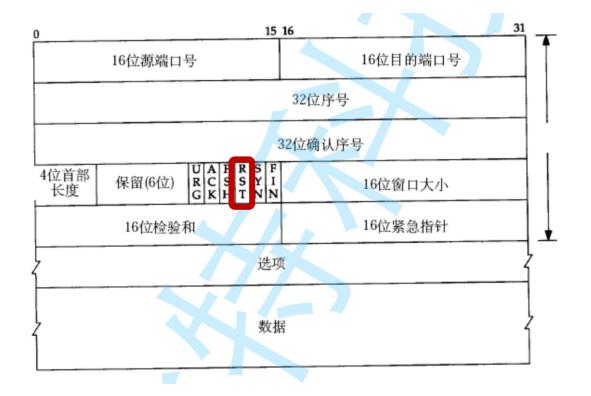


# 为什么要三次握手?一次?两次?四次?



- 1. server可以嫁接同等的成本给client
- 2. 验证全双工

如果我们只用一次握手如果一个黑客,向你的服务器发送大量请求 注意,服务器维护连接是有成本的 所以如果向你的服务器一次发一堆请求,服务器马上就挂掉了 这种情况叫做SYN洪水



现在我们来讲RST标记位

现在假设一种场景:

现在client向server发送三次握手的最后一个ack之后,它就已经认为链接已经建立好了。所以此时他可能会马上向server发送请求,但是此时server可能还没收到那个ack(即server可能还没握手好),server收到client的请求的话,此时server会认为这是一个异常链接,因此此时server就会向client发送一个RST,表示链接重置,表示要重新进行三次握手

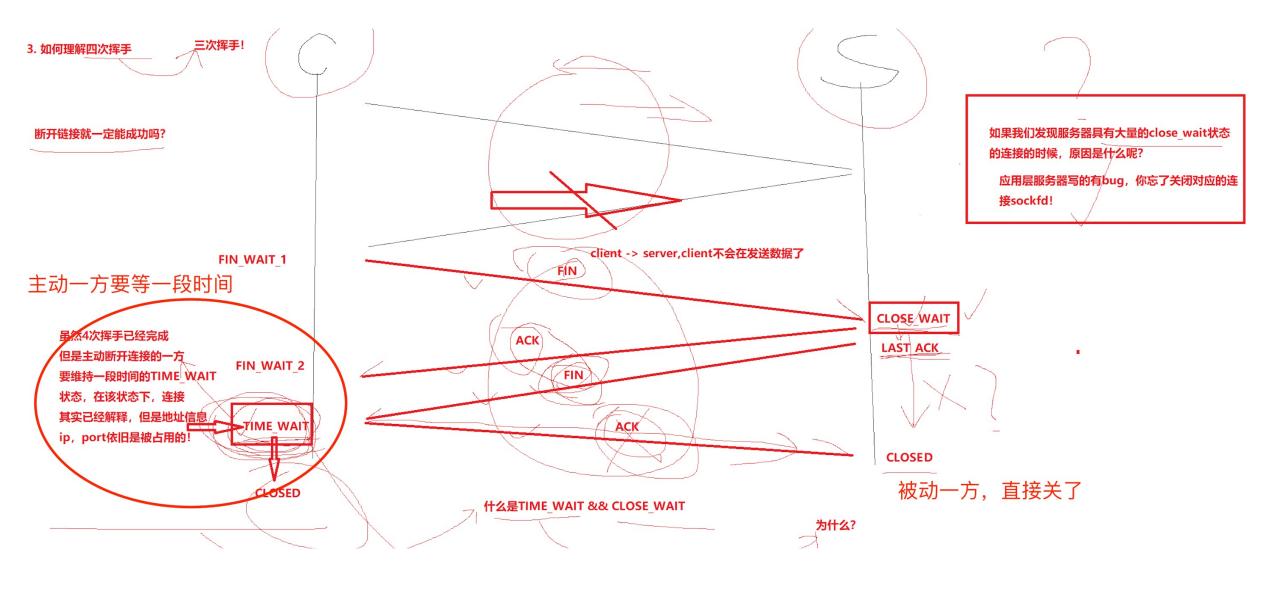


PSH: 督促对方尽快把数据进行向上交付!

因为tcp是具有按序到达的机制的(优点) 所以这意味着我们发送的时候,被对方上层读取到,必须 得有先后顺序,**但是如果我想插队呢?** 

URG: 紧急标志位, 要配合16位紧急指针使用

# 四次挥手



如果我们发现服务器具有大量的close\_wait状态的连接的时候,原因是什么呢? 应用层服务器写的有bug,忘了关闭对应的sockfd

```
int main()

Sock sock;
int listen_sock = sock.Socket();
sock.Bind(listen_sock); 我们这样写,当我们去调用,
while(true) 结束之后
{
    std::string client_ip;
    uint16_t client_port;
    int sockfd = sock.Accept(listen_sock, &client_ip, &client_port);
    if(sockfd > 0)
    {
        std::cout << "[" << client_ip << " : " << client_port << "]# " << sockfd << std::endl;
    }
    return 0;
```

```
o (base) [yufc@ALiCentos7:~/Src/BitCodeField/0309]$ ./TcpServer [NORMAL] [1683776563] create socket success, sock: 3 [NORMAL] [1683776563] init TcpServer Success [NORMAL] [1683776570] link success, serviceSock: 4 | 43.136.113.128 : 28004238 [43.136.113.128 : 59728]# 4
```

启动服务器, telnet建立连接

```
• (base) [yufc@ALiCentos7:~]$ netstat -ntp
 (Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
  will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
 Active Internet connections (w/o servers)
 Proto Recv-O Send-O Local Address
                                             Foreign Address
                                                                                  PID/Program name
                                                                      State
                   0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                             127.0.0.1:55134
                                                                      ESTABLISHED 15217/node
 tcp
            0
                   0 127.0.0.1:55134
                                             127.0.0.1:43815
                                                                      ESTABLISHED -
 tcp
 tcp
                   0 172.31.31.69:57446
                                             100.100.0.5:443
                                                                      TIME WAIT -
 tcp
                 188 172.31.31.69:22
                                             120.236.174.205:64922
                                                                      ESTABLISHED -
                   0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                             127.0.0.1:55132
                                                                      ESTABLISHED 15125/node
 tcp
                   0 172.31.31.69:50780
                                             100.100.30.26:80
                                                                      ESTABLISHED -
 tcp
                   0 127.0.0.1:55132
                                             127.0.0.1:43815
                                                                      ESTABLISHED -
 tcp
 tcp
                   0 172.31.31.69:8080
                                             43.136.113.128:59728
                                                                      ESTABLISHED 16022/./TcpServer
 (base) [yuic@ALiCentos7:~]$
```

客户端主动断开!

```
(base) [yufc@ALiCentos7:~]$ netstat -ntp
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
Active Internet connections (w/o servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                                                                PID/Program name
                                            Foreign Address
                                                                    State
                                            100.100.0.5:443
                                                                    TIME WAIT
tcp
           0
                  0 172.31.31.69:57452
                 0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                                                    ESTABLISHED 15217/node
                                            127.0.0.1:55134
tcp
                  0 127.0.0.1:55134
                                            127.0.0.1:43815
tcp
                                                                    ESTABLISHED -
                204 172.31.31.69:22
tcp
                                            120.236.174.205:64922
                                                                    ESTABLISHED -
tcp
                  0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                            127.0.0.1:55132
                                                                    ESTABLISHED 15125/node
                  0 172.31.31.69:50780
                                            100.100.30.26:80
tcp
                                                                    ESTABLISHED -
                  0 127.0.0.1:55132
                                            127.0.0.1:43815
tcp
                                                                    ESTABLISHED -
                  0 172.31.31.69:8080
                                            43.136.113.128:59728
                                                                    CLOSE WAIT 16022/./TcpServer
tcp
       [yufc@ALiCentos7:~]$
```

此时发现,就是close wait

所以如果不管sockfd,来了大量链接

就会存在大量close\_wait

#### 再次启动服务

```
pase) [yurcealicentos/:~]$ netstat -natp
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
 will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                             Foreign Address
                                                                                  PID/Program name
                                                                     State
                  0 0.0.0.0:22
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
                  0 127.0.0.1:25
                                             0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                                                                     LISTEN
                  0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                  15125/node
tcp
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
                  0 0.0.0.0:111
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
                                                                                  16818/./TcpServer
tcp
                  0 0.0.0.0:8080
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
                  0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                             127.0.0.1:55134
                                                                     ESTABLISHED 15217/node
tcp
                  0 127.0.0.1:55134
                                             127.0.0.1:43815
                                                                     ESTABLISHED -
tcp
```

# telnet进行连接,连接成功后就是ESTABLISHED,这些都没问题

11002.70 2110021100 001111001201110 (1021.020 01110 011001)						
Proto F	Recv-Q Se	end-Q	Local Address	Foreign Address	State	PID/Program name
tcp	0	0	0.0.0.0:22	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	_
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.1:25	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.1:43815	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	15125/node
tcp	0	0	0.0.0.0:111	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0	0.0.0.0:8080	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	16818/./TcpServer
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.1:43815	127.0.0.1:55134	ESTABLISHED	15217/node
tcp	0	0	172.31.31.69:8080	43.136.113.128:60284	ESTABLISHED	16818/./TcpServer
tcp	0	0	127.0.0.1:55134	127.0.0.1:43815	ESTABLISHED	_

# 如果我们直接把服务端关闭,我们会发现会进入一个TIME\_WAIT状态

```
will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
                                             Foreign Address
Proto Recv-O Send-O Local Address
                                                                                  PID/Program name
                                                                     State
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                  0 0.0.0.0:22
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
                  0 127.0.0.1:25
                                             0.0.0.0:*
tcp
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
                  0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
                                                                                  15125/node
           0
                  0 0.0.0.0:111
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
                  0 127.0.0.1.43815
                                             127.0.0.1:55134
                                                                      ESTABLISHED 15217/node
tcp
           0
                  0 172.31.31.69:8080
                                             43.136.113.128:60284
                                                                     TIME WAIT
tcp
           0
                  0 127.0.0.1:55134
                                             127.0.0.1:43815
                                                                      ESTABLISHED -
tcp
                  0 172.31.31.69:57480
                                             100.100.0.5:443
tcp
                                                                     TIME WAIT
tcp
           0
                196 172.31.31.69:22
                                             120.236.174.205:64922
                                                                     ESTABLISHED -
                  0 127.0.0.1:43815
                                             127.0.0.1:55132
                                                                      ESTABLISHED 15125/node
tcp
```

此时,服务器是无法重启的!如果用同一个端口号的话 这就是为什么我们经常要等一下,才 能能重启服务端,不然会绑定失败! 虽然四次挥手已经完成 但是主动断开链接的一方 要维持一段时间的TIME\_WAIT状态! 在该状态下,连接其实已经结束 但是ip, port依旧是被占用的



但是,如果是大型业务,服务器必须具有能够立即重启的能力!怎么办? 设置一个socket的选项!

```
int Socket()

int listen_sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

if (listen_sock < 0)
{
    logMessage(FATAL, "create socket error, %d: %s", errno, strerror(errno));
    exit(2);
}

int opt = 1;

setsockopt(listen_sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt, sizeof opt);

logMessage(NORMAL, "create socket success, sock: %d", listen_sock);
    return listen_sock;

void Bind(int sock, uint16_t port, std::string ip = "0.0.0.0")
{
```

#### 为什么需要TIME\_WAIT?

• [TIME\_WAIT -> CLOSED] 客户端要等待一个2MSL(Max Segment Life, 报文最大生存时间)的时间, 才会进入CLOSED状态.

保证历史数据从网络中消散