Forward

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```
library(stringr)
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages ---
                                                     ----- tidyverse 1.3.2 --
                    v purrr
## v ggplot2 3.4.0
                                  1.0.0
## v tibble 3.1.8
                        v dplyr 1.0.10
## v tidyr 1.2.1
                        v forcats 0.5.2
## v readr
           2.1.3
## -- Conflicts -----
                                         ------tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()
                     masks stats::lag()
SP_data<-read.csv(file = "Spot_data_ad.csv", header = T)</pre>
s<-c('1','2')
s \leftarrow append(s, 10)
print(s)
## [1] "1" "2" "10"
F_{11} \leftarrow c()
for (i in 1:5){
    t_1=((44-i+1)/365)+1
    f_{11} = (SP_{ata}X2025M1[i]*(t_{1+1}) - SP_{ata}X2024M1[i]*t_{1})/1
    F_11 <- append(F_11, f_11)
}
for (i in 6:10){
   t_1=((44-i+1-2)/365)+1
    f_11 = (SP_data$X2025M1[i]*(t_1+1) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/1
    F_11 <- append(F_11, f_11)
}
print(F_11)
## [1] 0.02795826 0.02693018 0.02576743 0.02569003 0.02679358 0.02741242
## [7] 0.02797010 0.02713075 0.02683789 0.02815799
F 11.5 \leftarrow c()
for (i in 1:5){
   t_1=((44-i+1)/365)+1
    f_11.5 = (SP_dataX2025S1[i]*(t_1+1.5) - SP_dataX2024M1[i]*t_1)/1.5
    F_{11.5} \leftarrow append(F_{11.5}, f_{11.5})
}
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for (i in 6:10){
    t_1=((44-i+1-2)/365)+1
    f_{11.5} = (SP_{data}X2025S1[i]*(t_1+1.5) - SP_{data}X2024M1[i]*t_1)/1.5
    F_{11.5} \leftarrow append(F_{11.5}, f_{11.5})
}
print(F_11.5)
## [1] 0.02849679 0.02796851 0.02652620 0.02634852 0.02719151 0.02757984
## [7] 0.02775148 0.02696984 0.02678504 0.02828826
F 12 <- c()
for (i in 1:5){
    t_1=((44-i+1)/365)+1
    f_12 = (SP_data$X2026M1[i]*(t_1+2) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/2
    F_{12} \leftarrow append(F_{12}, f_{12})
}
for (i in 6:10){
    t_1=((44-i+1-2)/365)+1
    f_12 = (SP_data$X2026M1[i]*(t_1+2) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/2
   F_{12} \leftarrow append(F_{12}, f_{12})
print(F_12)
## [1] 0.02766016 0.02676932 0.02589066 0.02532143 0.02613442 0.02666045
## [7] 0.02684863 0.02603300 0.02584068 0.02699237
F_{12.5} \leftarrow c()
for (i in 1:5){
    t_1=((44-i+1)/365)+1
    f_12.5 = (SP_dataX2026S1[i]*(t_1+2.5) - SP_dataX2024M1[i]*t_1)/2.5
    F_{12.5} \leftarrow append(F_{12.5}, f_{12.5})
}
for (i in 6:10){
    t_1=((44-i+1-2)/365)+1
    f_12.5 = (SP_data$X2026S1[i]*(t_1+2.5) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/2.5
    F_{12.5} \leftarrow append(F_{12.5}, f_{12.5})
}
print(F_12.5)
## [1] 0.02659993 0.02583236 0.02442088 0.02408743 0.02538781 0.02560385
## [7] 0.02561209 0.02522335 0.02528347 0.02614272
F 13 <- c()
for (i in 1:5){
    t_1=((44-i+1)/365)+1
    f_13 = (SP_data$X2027M1[i]*(t_1+3) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/3
    F_{13} \leftarrow append(F_{13}, f_{13})
}
for (i in 6:10){
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t_1=((44-i+1-2)/365)+1
    f_13 = (SP_data$X2027M1[i]*(t_1+3) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/3
    F_{13} \leftarrow append(F_{13}, f_{13})
print(F_13)
## [1] 0.02583005 0.02522420 0.02374659 0.02346558 0.02473387 0.02494358
## [7] 0.02491024 0.02454794 0.02470824 0.02560773
F_13.5 < - c()
for (i in 1:5){
    t_1=((44-i+1)/365)+1
    f_13.5 = (SP_data$X2027S1[i]*(t_1+3.5) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/3.5
    F_{13.5} \leftarrow append(F_{13.5}, f_{13.5})
for (i in 6:10){
    t_1=((44-i+1-2)/365)+1
    f_13.5 = (SP_data$X2027S1[i]*(t_1+3.5) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/3.5
    F_{13.5} \leftarrow append(F_{13.5}, f_{13.5})
}
print(F_13.5)
## [1] 0.02529342 0.02473781 0.02347460 0.02338335 0.02467940 0.02494311
## [7] 0.02493402 0.02466643 0.02482496 0.02573786
F_14 \leftarrow c()
for (i in 1:5){
    t_1=((44-i+1)/365)+1
    f_14 = (SP_data$X2028M1[i]*(t_1+4) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/4
    F_14 \leftarrow append(F_14, f_14)
for (i in 6:10){
    t_1=((44-i+1-2)/365)+1
    f_14 = (SP_data$X2028M1[i]*(t_1+4) - SP_data$X2024M1[i]*t_1)/4
    F_14 \leftarrow append(F_14, f_14)
}
print(F_14)
## [1] 0.02521869 0.02476174 0.02348371 0.02345572 0.02484235 0.02499477
```

[7] 0.02489626 0.02464156 0.02491639 0.02579853