Yuhui Dai (yd229)

1

The ERC20 contract address is: <a href="https://doi.org/10.2016/journal-10.2016/bj.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.2016-10.201

2

The Winning contract address is: 0x292E468240a3524124e2cCb21e4f10EdE9Bec896

3.1

B4d44f7f598c8ce17292fc883817afc2175a5a40d9e0c58f is Rafael's key

3.2

One potential vulnerability is that the user can produce invalid transactions on the chain via double spending. After 192 transactions, we could only observe < 192 bits, depending how many times such user produces invalid transactions.

To mitigate such issues, the backdoor should only allow user to produce valid transaction on each block so that the chain is intact w.r.t user's secret key.

3.3

The scheme can be modified to leak a user's PK 2 bits at a time, thus reducing the time to reveal the entire secret key to half.

4.

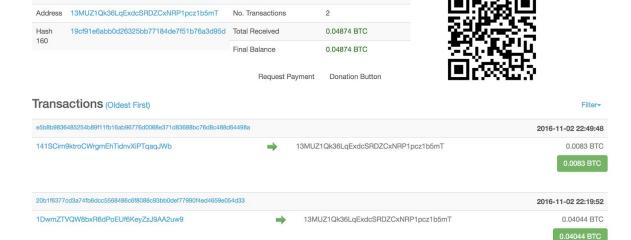
The tumblers have almost the same amount transaction value as the output. The outputs happen after tumbler transactions by a short delay time. The differences in values are due to the transaction fee. As we can see, mixing bitcoin won't completely solve the anonymity issue. The 4 tumbler and output pairs down below:

135g5Es7VXvbaAkwzguv7q7xaSSTifav5H (Bitcoin Fog - foggeddriztrcar2.onion) Sends to 13MUZ1Qk36LqExdcSRDZCxNRP1pcz1b5mT

Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person. Address Hash 160 Transactions 0.05 BTC Total Request Payment Donation Button Transactions (Oldest First) Filter 31b10b128cdbe24fd7876c719dfaf5895b6c4682c776f4b6f1b5ed4252fd57f3 11834R9G9m98CvqBggu6caY97y3iJ7yF7 1EWxXeRtvsbNsusbEgwwuKHHs5dyvpaWF8 1LYpDD3vgmxv3CTTFxJ3D4tHQvKApUsUM1 1HLckUxBjroBettGjGtS24ndj1H4FhU7dc 135g5Es7VXvbaAkwzguv7q7xaSSTifav5H 0.01453571 BTC 0.21321621 BTC 0.18387748 BTC 2016-11-02 19:38:10 135g5Es7VXvbaAkwzguv7q7xaSSTifav5H

Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person.

Transactions



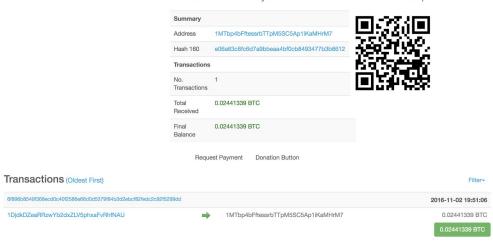
 $1 MVXpgczaz Lvbt S8Nfp9v3Qpj4d8pUNXQM \ (Grams\ Helix-grams7enufi7jmdl.onion/helix) Sends\ to$

1MTbp4bFftessrbTTpM5SC5Ap1iKaMHrM7

Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person. Address 1MVXpgczazLvbtS8Nfp9v3Qpj4d8pUNXQM Hash 160 Transactions 0.025 BTC Request Payment Donation Button Transactions (Oldest First) Filter-2016-11-02 20:59:05 1MVXpgczazLvbtS8Nfp9v3Qpj4d8pUNXQM 0.01000299 BTC 12.64 BTC 1z1ewiChM28MX8ES.ID2s7ccrH62N6ANSa 2016-11-02 19:31:20 1CkoWAtZVrCvFYPY7rWjnipn8u6gRLyjCt 1MVXpgczazLvbtS8Nfp9v3Qpj4d8pUNXQM

Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person.

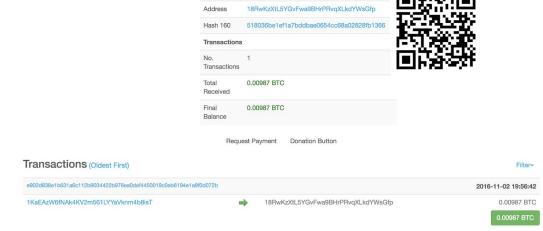
0.025 BTC



1GcZjZnfQUCs9L9RoAFLdd8YET2WQWrDAz (CoinCloud - coincloud25txgdf.onion) Sends to 18RwKzXtL5YGvFwa9BHrPRvqXLkdYWsGfp

Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person. 1GcZjZnfQUCs9L9RoAFLdd8YET2WQWrDAz Address ab43c531b8f0804aaf19abf884191b421d3b0ead Transactions Transactions Received Balance Request Payment Donation Button Transactions (Oldest First) 84da3e7d2e58d503e42f5ff422f282063b93adca00081c6f3835260d73780aa1 2016-11-02 22:23:13 0.29257676 BTC 1GcZiZnfQUCs9L9RoAFLdd8YET2WQWrDAz 1BLr26BHtgKHSrJt5HnSeVzNDQKF4TiJCn 15WJdzLTkHY9D7d5WvKhprDGxe7APEDoZa 0.40480007 BTC 2559801b120e9afd2627a251b304d94d46ef6a3084718279c6ab6328f017888d 2016-11-02 19:34:22 1JVquHjmQQVBXPHfr27fSeSDKuifnm5wH 1GcZjZnfQUCs9L9RoAFLdd8YET2WQWrDAz Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person.

Summary



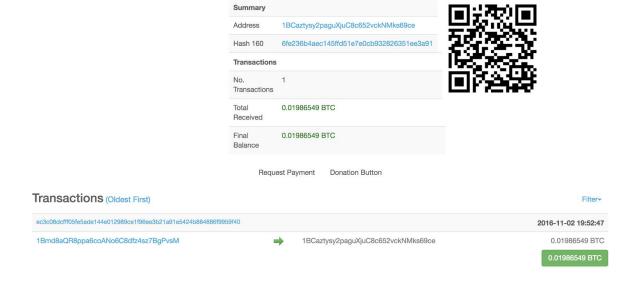
1KGhtebk4Nr2zZSn2NaFepeNF6KyjxpPJZ (PenguinMixer - penguinsmbshtgmf.onion) Sends to

1BCaztysy2paguXjuC8c652vckNMks69ce

Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person.



Bitcoin Address Addresses are identifiers which you use to send bitcoins to another person.



Evaluation:

Appropriate Difficult
Spend 14 hours in total
Appropriate amount of coding