

1. 1) standard form:

$$\max z = x_1 + x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 4$$

$$-x_1 + x_2 \leq 1$$

$$4x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 12$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

$$2) \max z = [1, 1] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{s.t. } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \leq \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

对偶问题

$$\min f = [4, 1, 12] \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix} = 4y_1 + y_2 + 12y_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix} \geq \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} 2y_1 + y_2 + 2y_3 &\geq 1 \\ y_1 - y_2 + 4y_3 &\geq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix} \geq 0 \Rightarrow y_1, y_2, y_3 \geq 0$$

$$2. (a) \min \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}y} \quad \text{s.t. } \tilde{x} + \tilde{y} < 7$$

GP

$$(b) \max \min(x_1, x_2) \quad \text{s.t. } x_1 + x_2 \leq 5$$

LP

$$(c) \min \sum_{ij} X_{ij} \quad \text{s.t. } v^T X v \geq 0$$

SDP

$$(d) \min \|Ax - b\|_2^2$$

QP

3.  $f(x) = x^T x$ , 其中  $x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $2x_1 - x_2 = 5 \Rightarrow Ax = b$ , 其中  $A = [2\sqrt{2}, -\sqrt{2}]$ ,  $b = 5$

拉格朗日函数为:

$$L(x, v) = x^T x + v^T (Ax - b)$$

$$\text{令 } \nabla_x L(x, v) = 0 \Rightarrow 2x + A^T v = 0 \Rightarrow x = -\frac{1}{2} A^T v$$

$\Rightarrow$  拉格朗日对偶函数为

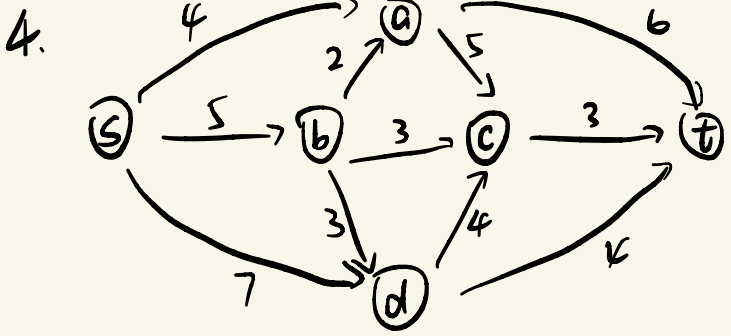
$$g(v) = \inf_x L(x, v) = L(-\frac{1}{2} A^T v, v) = -\frac{1}{4} v^T A A^T v - b^T v = -\frac{5}{2} v^T v - 5v$$

$\Rightarrow$  拉格朗日对偶问题为

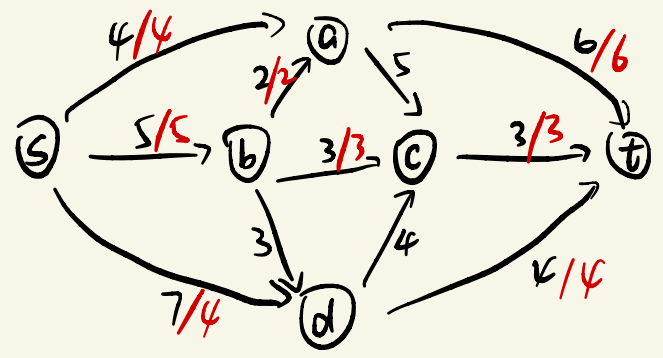
$$\max_v g(v) = \max_v (-\frac{5}{2} v^T v - 5v)$$

$$\text{令 } \nabla_v g(v) = 0 \Rightarrow -5v - 5 = 0 \Rightarrow v = -1$$

$$\therefore \max_v g(v) = g(-1) = \frac{5}{2}$$



1) 最大流为13



2) 最小割为13

