

## Comp 303 Assignment3

1. I used the singleton design pattern so that the client can only create one library object. When creating a library, the client calls `getInstance()` method and passes a `String` name as a parameter, so the field `aName` would never be null. The field `anEmailID` is of type `Optional<String>`. It prevents the client from calling `getEmailID` when `emailID` is null.
2. The flyweight design pattern is applied in this part. Since we don't know how many movies or TVshows will be created, I used lazy initialization and an arraylist is used to store all the instances. The client should call `get()` method to create an instance. This method will first check if there is an object in the arraylist with the given title. If so, it returns the object, if not, the method would call the private constructor to create a new instance and store it in the arraylist.
3. Since two watchlists are compared by the watchable objects they contained, I add a method `equals()` in the interface `Watchable`. Each watchable object will need to implement its own way to compare two objects. For `Movie` and `TVShow`, since they are implemented by flyweight design pattern, two equal objects must be the same object. For two `Episodes`, I compare their corresponding `TVshow` and `episode_num` to check if they are equal.

