Exact results on electronic wavefunctions of 2D quasicrystals

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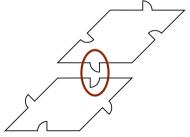




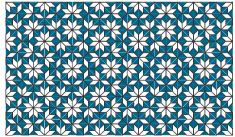
A quasiperiodic puzzle [Bédaride et al. 12]



Pay the squares, get the rhombuses for free!

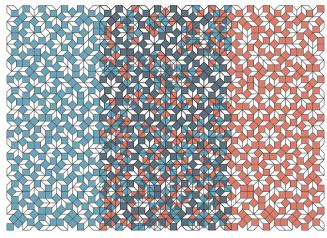


Forbidden configuration.



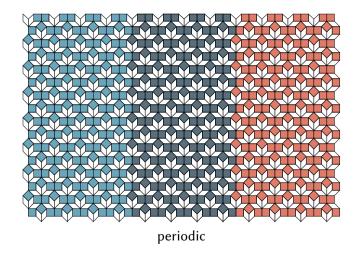
Patch of the Ammann-Beenker tiling.

PERIODIC, QUASIPERIODIC AND RANDOM



random

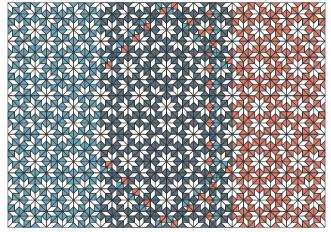
PERIODIC, QUASIPERIODIC AND RANDOM



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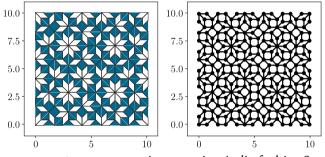
PERIODIC, QUASIPERIODIC AND RANDOM



quasiperiodic

(Meyer sets, see eg [Grimm, Baake 13])

FROM TILES TO ATOMS



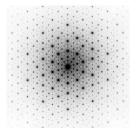
 \rightarrow can atoms arrange in a quasiperiodic fashion?

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QUASICRYSTALS

A quasicrystal is:

- aperiodic
- **long range ordered** (its diffraction pattern exhibits sharp peaks).

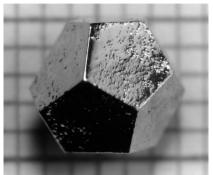


Diffraction pattern of a AlPdMn alloy (Conradin Beeli group)

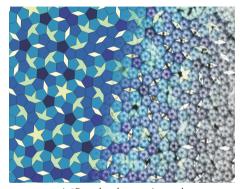


A patch of the quasiperiodic Penrose tiling, used to model many quasicrystals.

EXAMPLES OF QUASICRYSTALS



HoMgZn alloy in its icosahedral phase (doi:10.1038/nmat1244)



A 2D molecular quasicrystal (doi:10.1038/nature12993)

- many intermetallic alloys are quasiperiodic
- a single natural example: Khatyrka meteorite hosts quasicrystals (doi:10.1126/science.1170827).