

次の極限を計算せよ。

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(1 + kx^2)^n}$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(1+kx^2)^n} \quad (k > 0)$$

解答

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(1+kx^2)^n} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{n=0}^N \frac{x^2}{(1+kx^2)^n} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} x^2 \cdot \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{1+kx^2}\right)^{N+1}}{1 - \frac{1}{1+kx^2}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2}{1 - \frac{1}{1+kx^2}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{k} (1+kx^2) \\ &= \frac{1}{k} \end{aligned}$$

$$x \neq 0 \implies x^2 > 0$$

$$\implies kx^2 > 0$$

$$\implies 1+kx^2 > 1$$

$$\implies 0 < \frac{1}{1+kx^2} < 1$$

$$\implies \left(\frac{1}{1+kx^2}\right)^N \rightarrow 0 \quad (N \rightarrow \infty)$$

結論

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{(1+kx^2)^n} = \frac{1}{k}$$