

SWEN90016

Software Processes & Project Management

Marion Zalk
Department of Computing and Information Systems
The University of Melbourne
mzalk@unimelb.edu.au



Announcements

Changed the due date for Assignment 2A – Wednesday 15 September 23:59pm

Leadership style Quiz

Let's go to Kahoot.it

What you need

- Phone/computer
- Piece of paper

Modified from mindtools [1]



- Authoritarian or autocratic leadership style.
- Rarely consult your team members and, instead, tend to tell them what you want, when you want it, and how you want it done.
- Style works well in a crisis, when a task must be completed quickly.
- Medium long term can demoralize, demotivate and aggravate people if you use it all the time.
- This can translate into high absenteeism and turnover rates.
- Miss out on a wealth of ideas,
- Stifles innovation and creativity.

Good

- Very precise detailed tasks followed "to the letter," to manage a significant risk.
- If team is missing deadlines, or when the situation requires quick decisions being made.

Not so Good

- Control and punishment to maintain standards will likely drive people away.
- Demand that your team works at top speed => exhausting everyone.
- Can mean that it is difficult for you to stand back from the detail and take a wider, more strategic view.

Tips

- Show respect for team members by providing the rationale for your decisions (more likely comply with your expectations if you take the trouble to explain Why the Rules Are There).
- Don't be afraid to listen and collaborate more.

- Democratic or participative style of leadership.
- Set the parameters for the work and have the final say on decisions,
- Actively involve your team members in the process.
- Builds trust between you and your people,
- Team feels engaged and valued.
- Not great in a high-pressure situation that requires a fast turnaround, as it will slow you down.
- If you dislike disagreement or conflict, you might struggle with how people respond to consultation.



Good

- You also acknowledge that your people can have valuable insight into a problem or process, so you actively consult them.
- Gain creative input and fresh ideas that you wouldn't have come up with if you were working alone.

Not so Good

Processes could become dangerously slow if you involve your team members in every decision.

Tips

- Need to judge carefully whether you need to adopt a more autocratic approach, even if it's only briefly.
- Build a culture in which people can have healthy debates with one another. How?
 - 1. set an example by being open and flexible yourself.
 - 2. make managing mutual acceptance a priority, to ensure everyone's participation.
 - 3. learn some conflict resolution skills.

- Delegating (Laissez faire)
- Team members free rein in how they work toward their goals.
- Ideal approach when your people are highly skilled and motivated,
- Ideal approach when you're working with contractors and freelancers who you trust.
- If a team member is inexperienced or untrustworthy, or if you lose sight of what's going on, this approach can backfire catastrophically.

Good

- Empower your team to make decisions and to organize its own processes, with little or no guidance.
- Team is experienced, knowledgeable, confident, creative, and driven, or if deadlines are flexible and processes are simple..

Not so Good

- People have low motivation or poor skills
- As a leader you are accountable, so use wisely

Tips

- To delegate the right task to the right person, as a mismatch could mean that the whole team fails.
- Can occur at any time in business, so your organization's requirements for your team might shift after your initial brief.
- Avoid becoming too remote, even with a high-performing, highly autonomous team
- Consistently excellent and long-lasting teams have leaders that are inspiring and set a good example



[1] Retrieved 24 August 2020 https://www.mindtools.com/pages/article/leadership-style-quiz.htm