1. Set up Shards

mongos	27021	N/A
mongod	27022	/db/config/data
mongod	27023	/db/shard0/data
mongod	27024	/db/shard1/data
	mongod mongod	mongod 27022 mongod 27023

2. Set up a config replica set

(a) Create a directory

vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ sudo mkdir -p /db/config/data
(b) Start a mongod serving as a config server
vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ sudo mongod --port 27022 --dbpath /db/config/data -configsvr --replSet config

(c) In a new window, initialize the replica set vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ mongo --port 27022

3. Set up the shard controller (mongos) in a new window vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ mongos --configdb config/127.0.0.1:27022 --port 27021

Set the chunk size:

```
vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64: $ mongo 127.0.0.1:27021
MongoDB shell version v4.0.6
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27021/test?gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("06319946-6a48-4edd-blaa-7dba8078b458") }
Implicit session: session { "i
MongoDB server version: 4.0.6
MongoUb server version: 4.0.6
Server has startup warnings:
2019-03-18T05:53:12.339+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.340+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.340+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.341+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.341+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.342+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.342+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                              [main]
[main]
                                                                                                                                 ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.

** Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted.
                                                                                                                main]
                                                                                                                                 ** WARNING: This server is bound to localhost.
                                                                                                               [main]
[main]
                                                                                                                                                                 Remote systems will be unable to connect to this server. Start the server with --bind_ip <address> to specify which IP addresses it should serve responses from, or with --bind_ip_all bind to all interfaces. If this behavior is desired, start the server with --bind_ip 127.0.0.1 to disable this warning.
 019-03-18T05:53:12.343+0000
019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000
019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000
                                                                                   CONTROL
CONTROL
                                                                                                                main]
                                                                                                                [main]
2019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.345+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                main]
mongos> use config
switched to db config
mongos> db.settings.save([id:"chunksize", value:1])
/riteResult({ "nMatched" : 0, "nUpserted" : 1, "nModified" : 0, "_id" : "chunksize" })
```

- 4. Bring up the two shard servers
- (1) Open two new terminal, one for each server vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ sudo mkdir -p /db/shard0/data vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ sudo mongod —shardsvr --port 27023 --dbpath /db/shard0/data

```
ragrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64: $ sudo nkdir -p /db/shard0/data
ragrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64: $ sudo nngod -shardsvr -port 77023 -dbpath /db/shard0/data
2019-03-18706:05:34, 982-0000 I CONTROL [nain] Automatically disabling TLS 1.0, to force-enable TLS 1.0 specify -rsslDisabledProtocols 'nome'
2019-03-18706:05:34, 982-0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongoDB starting: pid=7802 port=27023 dbpath=/db/shard0/data 64-bit host=vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64
2019-03-18706:05:35, 999-0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] dv version: 4.0.6
2019-03-18706:05:35, 007+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] giv=rsion: cas2a1f75a56c7643d0b68d3880444375ec42e3
2019-03-18706:05:35, 007+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] dpenSSL version: 0penSSL 1.0.1f 6 Jan 2014
2019-03-18706:05:35, 008+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] allocard: temalloc
2019-03-18706:05:35, 008+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] indexles: nome
2019-03-18706:05:35, 008+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] distroch: x86_64
2019-03-18706:05:35, 008+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] distroch: x86_64
2019-03-18706:05:35, 008+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] allocard: [initandlisten] a
```

vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ sudo mkdir -p /db/shard1/data vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~\$ sudo mongod —shardsvr --port 27024 --dbpath /db/shard1/data

```
ragrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64: $ sudo mongod --shardsvr --port 27024 --dbpath /db/shardl/data
2019-03-18706:08:25.961+0000 I CONTROL [main] Automatically disabling TLS 1.0, to force-enable TLS 1.0 specify --ssIDisabledProtocols 'none'
2019-03-18706:08:25.976+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongodDs starting: jid=7838 port=27024 dbpath=/db/shardl/data 64-bit host=vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64
2019-03-18706:08:25.976+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db version v4.0.6
2019-03-18706:08:25.976+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db version v4.0.6
2019-03-18706:08:25.978+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db penSSL version: OpenSSL 1.0.1f 6 Jan 2014
2019-03-18706:08:25.978+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db-penSSL version: OpenSSL version: OpenSSSL version: OpenSSSL version: OpenSSSL version: OpenS
```

5. Tell the sharding system (mongos) where the shard servers are located. Check the shards:

```
mongos> sh. addShard("127. 0. 0. 1:27023")
            "shardAdded" : "shard0000",
            "ok": 1,
           "operationTime": Timestamp(1552889904, 2),
"$clusterTime": {
    "alveterTime": Timestamp(155288990
                          clusterTime": Timestamp(1552889904, 2),
                        mongos> sh. addShard("127.0.0.1:27024")
            "shardAdded": "shard0001",
            "ok" : 1,
            "operationTime" : Timestamp(1552889909, 2),
            "$clusterTime": {
                         "clusterTime" : Timestamp(1552889909, 2),
                        "keyId" : NumberLong(0)
mongos> db.printShardingStatus()
  -- Sharding Status ·
  "currentVersion": 6,
"clusterId": ObjectId("5c8f2eba79c881cd78e6c074")
  shards:
                "_id" : "shard0000",
"_id" : "shard0001",
                                                   "host": "127.0.0.1:27023",
"host": "127.0.0.1:27024",
                                                                                                 "state" : 1 }
"state" : 1 }
  active mongoses:
             4.0.6'':1
  autosplit:
           Currently enabled: yes
  balancer:
            Currently enabled: yes
            Currently running: no
            Failed balancer rounds in last 5 attempts: 0
            Migration Results for the last 24 hours:
                        No recent migrations
  databases:
      { "_id" : "config", "primary" : "config", "partitioned" : true }
vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~$ ps -af | grep mongo
coot 6811 6790 0 05:36 pts/0 00:00:00 sudo mongod --port 27022 --dbpath /db/config/data --configsvr --rep1Set
config
         6812 6811 1 05:36 pts/0
                                        00:00:37 mongod --port 27022 --dbpath /db/config/data --configsvr --rep1Set confi
root
                                        00:00:00 mongo --port 27022

00:00:00 mongos --configdb config/127.0.0.1:27022 --port 27021

00:00:00 mongo 127.0.0.1:27021

00:00:00 sudo mongod --shardsvr --port 27023 --dbpath /db/shard0/data

00:00:00 sudo mongod --shardsvr --port 27023 --dbpath /db/shard0/data

00:00:00 sudo mongod --shardsvr --port 27024 --dbpath /db/shard1/data

00:00:07 mongod --shardsvr --port 27024 --dbpath /db/shard1/data

00:00:00 grep --color=auto mongo
                      0 05:37 pts/2
agrant
               6922 0 05:37 pts/2
7357 0 05:53 pts/3
7474 0 05:54 pts/5
7571 0 06:05 pts/6
7801 0 06:05 pts/6
7784 0 06:08 pts/7
7837 0 06:08 pts/7
8020 0 06:23 pts/8
         7375
7490
7801
vagrant
vagrant
root
          7802
7837
root
         7838
8039
vagrant
```

- 6. Explicitly tell both database and collection that you want them to be sharded.
 - (a) Enabling a database for sharding is a prerequisite to sharding on of its collection
 - (b) The given collection is going to be split into chunks.

7. Populate data in testdb.testCollection

8. Check the shard status (after populating data)

```
| Source | S
```

9. Connect to the shards and see how many documents are stored in each shard.

```
mongo 127.0.0.1:27021
mongos> use testdb
switched to db testdb
mongos> db.testcollection.count()
136346
mongos>
mongo 127.0.0.1:27023
```

```
> use testdb
switched to db testdb
> db.testcollection.count()
36336
>
```

```
mongo 127.0.0.1:27024
```

```
> use testdb
switched to db testdb
> db.testcollection.count()
100010
>
13634 = 36336 + 10010
```

9. Adding a new shard to the cluster

Make a directory and launch mongod for the shard 2 Sudo mkdir -p /db/shard2/data

```
vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:*$ sudo mongod --shardsvr --port 27025 --dbpath /db/shard2/data
2019-03-18T06:51:47.745+0000 I CONTROL [main] Automatically disabling TLS 1.0, to force-enable TLS 1.0 specify --sslDisabledProtocols 'none'
2019-03-18T06:51:47.795+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongoDB starting : pid=8615 port=27025 dbpath=/db/shard2/data 64-bit host=vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64
2019-03-18T06:51:47.795+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] git version: ca42a1f75a56c7643d0b68d3880444375ec42e3
2019-03-18T06:51:47.796+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] openSSL version: OpenSSL 1.0.1f 6 Jan 2014
2019-03-18T06:51:47.797+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] allocator: tcmalloc
2019-03-18T06:51:47.797+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] modules: none
2019-03-18T06:51:47.798+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] build environment:
2019-03-18T06:51:47.798+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] distmod: ubuntu1404
2019-03-18T06:51:47.090+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] distmod: wbuntu1404
2019-03-18T06:51:47.098+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] distarch: x86_64
2019-03-18T06:51:47.098+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] options: { net: { port: 27025 }, sharding: { clusterRole: "shardsvr" }, storage: { dbPath: "/db/shard2/data" } )
2019-03-18T06:51:47.98+0000 I SONTROL [initandlisten] options: { net: { port: 27025 }, sharding: { clusterRole: "shardsvr" }, storage: { dbPath: "/db/shard2/data" } )
```

Add the new shard to the cluster. Connect to mongos and addShard.

Check the shard status after adding shard 2.

```
| Second Content Status | Seco
```

```
vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~$ mongo 127.0.0.1:27021
MongoDB shell version v4.0.6
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27021/test?gssapiServic
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("82fbf995-a8f2-472
MongoDB server version: 4.0.6
Server has startup warnings:
2019-03-18T05:53:12.339+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main]
2019-03-18T05:53:12.340+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] ** WARNING:
2019-03-18T05:53:12.340+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] **
ed.
2019-03-18T05:53:12.341+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main]
2019-03-18T05:53:12.341+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] ** WARNING:
2019-03-18T05:53:12.342+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] **
2019-03-18T05:53:12.343+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] **
2019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] **
11 to
2019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] **
2019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main] **
2019-03-18T05:53:12.345+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [main]
mongos> use testdb
switched to db testdb
mongos> db.testcollection.count()
112202
vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~$ mongo 127.0.0.1:27024
MongoDB shell version v4.0.6
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27024/test?gssapiServic
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("8a5cf638-39b5-48d
MongoDB server version: 4.0.6
Server has startup warnings:
2019-03-18T06:08:25.983+0000 I STORAGE
                                                    [initandlisten]
2019-03-18T06:08:25.984+0000 I
                                        STORAGE
                                                    [initandlisten]
2019-03-18T06:08:25.984+0000 I
                                        STORAGE
                                                    [initandlisten]
2019-03-18T06:08:23.984+0000 I STOKAGE
2019-03-18T06:08:32.279+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T06:08:32.279+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T06:08:32.280+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T06:08:32.281+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T06:08:32.281+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [initandlisten]
                                                    initandlisten
                                                    [initandlisten]
                                                    [initandlisten]
                                                    [initandlisten]
2019-03-18106:08:32.281+0000 I CONTROL

2019-03-18T06:08:32.282+0000 I CONTROL

2019-03-18T06:08:32.282+0000 I CONTROL

2019-03-18T06:08:32.283+0000 I CONTROL

2019-03-18T06:08:32.284+0000 I CONTROL

2019-03-18T06:08:32.284+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [initandlisten]
                                                    [initandlisten]
                                                    [initandlisten]
                                                    initandlisten
                                                                        **
                                                    [initandlisten]
                                                                        skosk
2019-03-18T06:08:32.284+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [initandlisten]
2019-03-18T06:08:32.285+0000 I CONTROL
                                                    [initandlisten]
Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, whic
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, oper
The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website
and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this in
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deploymen
To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.e
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following co
> use testdb
switched to db testdb
> db.testcollection.count()
63674
```

```
agrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64: $ mongo 127.0.0.1:27025
 MongoDB shell version v4.0.6
   connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27025/test?gssapiServi<
[mplicit session: session { "id" : UUID("13c7fc51-b0e1-476
 MongoDB server version: 4.0.6
MongoDB server version: 4.0.6
Server has startup warnings:
2019-03-18T06:51:47.978+0000 I STORAGE
2019-03-18T06:51:47.978+0000 I STORAGE
2019-03-18T06:51:47.978+0000 I STORAGE
2019-03-18T06:51:53.157+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                                                         [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                          [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                          [initandlisten]
[initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                           [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                          [initandlisten]
[initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                           [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                          [initandlisten]
[initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                          [initandlisten]
[initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     363
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     oleol
                                                                                                                                                           [initandlisten]
  2019-03-18T06:51:53.157+0000 I CONTROL
  2019-03-18T06:51:53.157+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T06:51:53.157+0000 I CONTROL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ***
                                                                                                                                                           [initandlisten]
                                                                                                                                                          [initandlisten]
 Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, whice metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, open
 The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website
and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this ir
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deploymer
 To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.e
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following co
    use testdb
  switched to db testdb
 > db. testcollection.count()
12192
Vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64: $ mongo 127.0.0.1:27023
MongoDB shell version v4.0.6
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27023/test?gssapiServic
Implicit session: session { "id": UUID("7b4d3f95-689e-41e
MongoDB server version: 4.0.6
Server has startup warnings:
2019-03-18706:05:35.012+0000 I STORAGE [initandlisten]
2019-03-18706:05:35.013+0000 I STORAGE [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:35.013+0000 I STORAGE [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:35.013+0000 I STORAGE [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.916+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.916+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.917+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.917+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.918+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.919+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.920+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.920+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
2019-03-18706:05:38.921+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **
 Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service, whice metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, oper
 The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website
and anyone you share the URL with. MongoDB may use this in
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deploymen
 To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.e
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following co
      use testdb
   switched to db testdb

db.testcollection.count()
```

10. Removing a shard from the cluster

```
vagrant@vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64:~$ mongo 127.0.0.1:27021
MongoDB shell version v4.0.6
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27021/test?gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("3024239c-cbd3-432e-99ad-10e1251635f5
MongoDB server version: 4.0.6
Server has startup warnings:
2019-03-18T05:53:12.339+0000 I CONTROL
2019-03-18T05:53:12.340+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main]
                                              [main] ** WARNING: Access control is
2019-03-18T05:53:12.340+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main] **
                                                                   Read and write acc
2019-03-18T05:53:12.341+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main]
2019-03-18T05:53:12.341+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main] ** WARNING: This server is bou
2019-03-18T05:53:12.342+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main] **
                                                                   Remote systems wil
2019-03-18T05:53:12.343+0000 I
                                  CONTROL
                                              [main] **
                                                                   Start the server w
2019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main] **
                                                                   addresses it shoul
2019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main] **
                                                                   bind to all interf
2019-03-18T05:53:12.344+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main] **
                                                                   server with --bind
2019-03-18T05:53:12.345+0000 I CONTROL
                                              [main]
mongos> use admin
switched to db admin
mongos> db.runCommand(\{removeShard:"127.0.0.1:27025"\})
         "msg" : "draining started successfully",
"state" : "started",
"shard" : "shard0002",
"note" : "you need to drop or movePrimary these databases",
         ″dbsToMove″ : [ ],
         "ok" : 1,
         "operationTime" : Timestamp(1552893356, 2),
"$clusterTime" : {
                   'clusterTime" : Timestamp(1552893356, 2),
                  "keyId" : NumberLong(0)
mongos > db.runCommand({removeShard:"127.0.0.1:27025"})
         "msg" : "removeshard completed successfully",
"state" : "completed",
"shard" : "shard0002",
          ok": 1,
         "operationTime" : Timestamp(1552893393, 2),
"$clusterTime" : {
                   clusterTime": Timestamp(1552893393, 2),
                   "keyId" : NumberLong(0)
```

```
mongos> db.runCommand({listshards:1})
            "shards" : [
{
                                   "_id" : "shard0000",
"host" : "127.0.0.1:27023",
"state" : 1
                                   "_id" : "shard0001",
"host" : "127.0.0.1:27024",
"state" : 1
           ],
"ok" : 1,
"ratio
            "operationTime": Timestamp(1552893500, 1),
"$clusterTime": {
                       erlime . (
"clusterTime" : Timestamp(1552893500, 1),
"signature" : {
"hash" : BinData(0,"AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
"keyId" : NumberLong(0)
mongos> db.runCommand({isdbgrid:1})
           "isdbgrid": 1,
"hostname": "vagrant-ubuntu-trusty-64",
"ok": 1,
"operationTime": Timestamp(1552893611, 3),
```