

# Protection

### **Review Questions**

#### Section 14.1

**14.1** True or False? Policies determine how something will be done, mechanisms describe what will be done.

#### Section 14.2

14.2 What principle dictates that programs and users be given just enough privileges to perform their tasks?

#### Section 14.3

- **14.3** True or False? The need-to-know principle states that a process needs to know everything in order to perform its task.
- **14.4** True or False? The user mode/kernel mode paradigm is an example of domain switching.
- **14.5** True or False? In the UNIX operating system, a domain is associated with a process, not with a specific user.
- **14.6** What is the name of the bit in a UNIX system that associates each file with an owner and domain?

#### Section 14.4

14.7 What does each row and column represent in an access matrix?

#### Section 14.5

**14.8** What is the problem when using a global table to represent an access matrix?

#### Section 14.6

**14.9** What is the benefit of using role-based access control?

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## Section 14.7

**14.10** Why is revocation of access rights easy with an access list scheme?

## Section 14.8

**14.11** Provide two examples of capability-based systems.

## Section 14.9

**14.12** Give an example of a programming language that provides language-based protection.