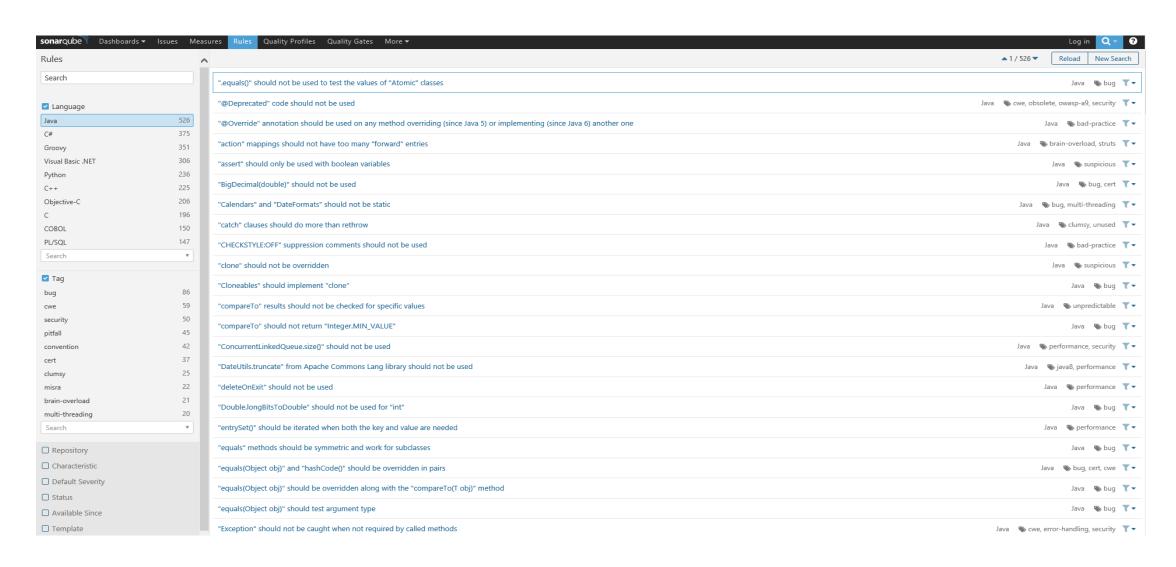
Continuous Inspection SONATQUDE

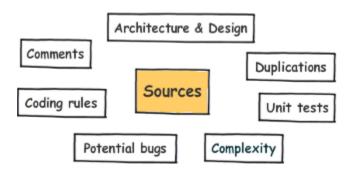
SonarQube — платформа для проверки кода на качество по правилам, основанным на соглашениях и стандартах. Поддерживает более 20 различных языков программирования.

Полный список правил для Java

https://nemo.sonarqube.org/coding_rules#languages=java



Процесс выглядит следующим образом: запускается анализатор кода (к примеру, посредством sonar maven plugin), покрывающий следующие code quality оси:

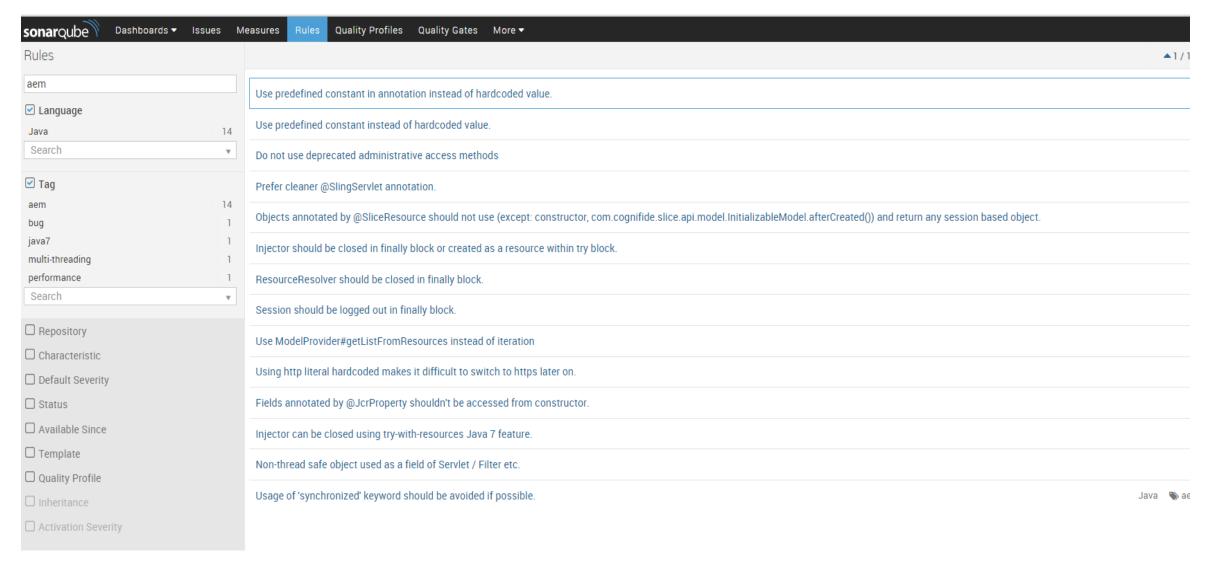


Результаты отправляются Sonar серверу, где вы сможете ознакомиться с найденными проблемами и подсказками к их решению.

AEM Rules for SonarQube plugin



На данный момент в плагине 14 правил для АЕМ:



Рассмотрим некоторые из них

AEM-6 ResourceResolver should be closed in finally block.

• Исходя из документации:

Lifecycle

A Resource Resolver has a life cycle which begins with the creation of the Resource Resolver using any of the factory methods and ends with calling the close() method. It is very important to call the close() method once the resource resolver is not used any more to ensure any system resources are properly clean up.



Don't

AEM-7 Session should be logged out in finally block.

How many sessions it takes to kill AEM?

125024

* JDK7, AEM 6.0, 1.5GB heap size, first OutOfMemory exception

Утверждает Michał Chudy из компании содпіfid разработавшей плагин подтвердить не удалось ☺

Assuming we open 3 sessions per minute on average. It would take 1 month to take down CQ/AEM.

Do

Don't



```
Session session = null;
try {
    session = repo.loginService(null, null);
    // do stuff
} catch (RepositoryException e) {
    LOGGER.error("Unable to create session", e);
} finally {
    if (session != null && session.isLive()) {
        session.logout();
    }
}
```

```
Session session = null;
try {
    session = repo.loginService(null, null);
    // do stuff
} catch (RepositoryException e) {
    LOGGER.error("Unable to create session", e);
}
```

AEM-8 Prefer cleaner @SlingServlet annotation

Prefer...

```
@SlingServlet(
    resourceTypes = "sling/servlet/default",
    selectors = "selector",
    extensions = "tab",
    methods = HttpConstants.METHOD_GET
)
```



Over...

Do

```
@SlingServlet(
      resourceTypes = "sling/servlet/default", selectors = "selector",
      extensions = "tab", methods = HttpConstants.METHOD_GET
@Properties({
      @Property(name = Constants.SERVICE_VENDOR, value = "Cognifide"),
      @Property(name = Constants.SERVICE_DESCRIPTION, value = "Some description")
})
Don't
@SlingServlet(methods = "GET")
@Properties({
      @Property(name = Constants.SERVICE_VENDOR, value = "Cognifide"),
      @Property(name = Constants.SERVICE_DESCRIPTION, value = "Some description"),
      @Property(name = "sling.servlet.selectors", value = "selector"),
      @Property(name = "sling.servlet.extensions", value = "tab"),
```

@Property(name = "sling.servlet.resourceTypes", value = { "sling/servlet/default" })

AEM-11 Do not use deprecated administrative access methods

 Administrative access to the resource tree and JCR Repository by means of usage of ResourceResolverFactory.getAdministrativeResourceResolver and SlingRepository.loginAdministrative has been deprecated. Use ResourceResolverFactory.getServiceResourceResolver or SlingRepository.loginService respectively

Noncompliant Code Example ResourceResolver resourceResolver = resourceResolverFactory.getAdministrativeResourceResolver(credentials); Session session = slingRepository.loginAdministrative(workspace); Compliant Solution ResourceResolver resourceResolver = resolverFactory.getServiceResourceResolver(credentials); Session session = slingRepository.loginService(subServiceName, workspace);

AEM-2 Use predefined constant instead of hardcoded value.

Do

Don't

```
private boolean isVisible(NavigationNode<Page> item) {
    ValueMap valueMap = item.getData().getContentResource().adaptTo(ValueMap.class);
    String template = valueMap.get("cq:template", String.class);
    boolean hideInNav = BooleanUtils.toBoolean(valueMap.get("hideInNav", String.class));
    return !hideInNav && template.equals(PAGE_TEMPLATE);
}
```

AEM-1 Use predefined constant in annotation instead of hardcoded value.

Do

```
@Properties({
     @Property(name = EventConstants.EVENT_FILTER, value = "(path=/content/*)"),
     @Property(name = EventConstants.EVENT_TOPIC, value = {
          SlingConstants.TOPIC_RESOURCE_ADDED,
          SlingConstants.TOPIC_RESOURCE_CHANGED,
          SlingConstants.TOPIC_RESOURCE_REMOVED
     })
})
```

Don't

```
@Properties({
     @Property(name = "event.filter", value = "(path=/content/*)"),
     @Property(name = "event.topics", value = {
          "org/apache/sling/api/resource/Resource/ADDED",
          "org/apache/sling/api/resource/Resource/CHANGED",
          "org/apache/sling/api/resource/Resource/REMOVED"
     })
})
```

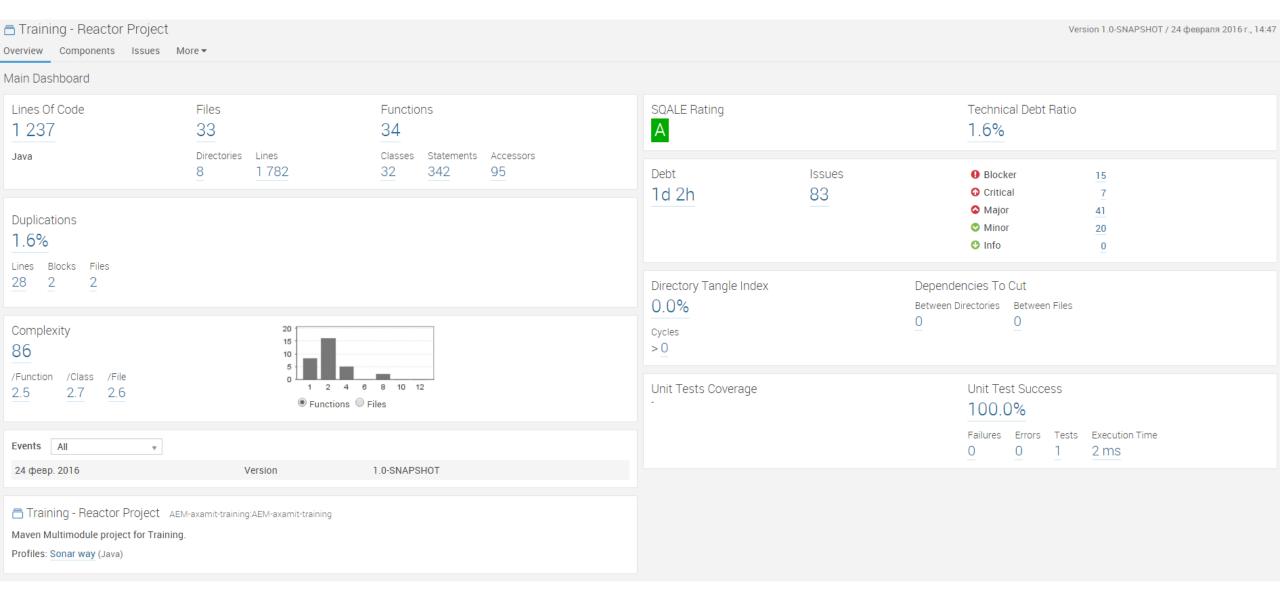
5 Reasons to use AEM constants

- Consistency accross whole codebase.
- 2. Broader context of a value.
 DamConstants.DC_TITLE = "dc:title"
- 3. Deprecation @Deprecated "filter.scope" VS "sling.filter.scope"
- 4. Extra documentation SlingPostConstants.RD_NODE_NAME - Optional request parameter specifying a node name for a newly created node (value is ":name").
- 5. Hey, someone made it a constant for a reason!

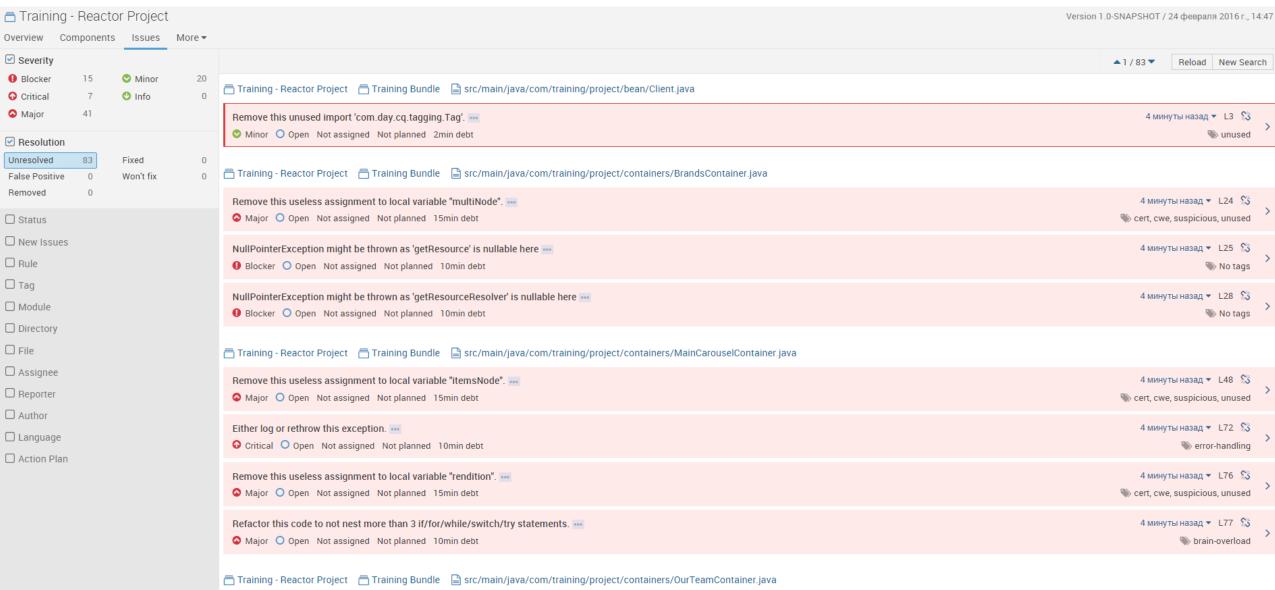
7 простых шагов чтобы начать

- 1. Скачиваете SonarQube 4.5.4 или выше. Рекомендуем <u>использовать 5.1.2</u>, т.к. с этой версией плагин для Idea работает без проблем
- 2. Убедитесь что для SonarQube установлен <u>Java плагин</u> версии 3.3 или выше. Рекомендуем использовать 3.10
- 3. Скачиваете плагин для AEM
- 4. Плагин необходимо положить в sonarqube/extensions/plugins
- 5. (Пере)запустите ваш SonarQube
- 6. Войдите под администратором и активируйте правила для АЕМ
- 7. Из корня проекта запустите mvn clean install sonar:sonar

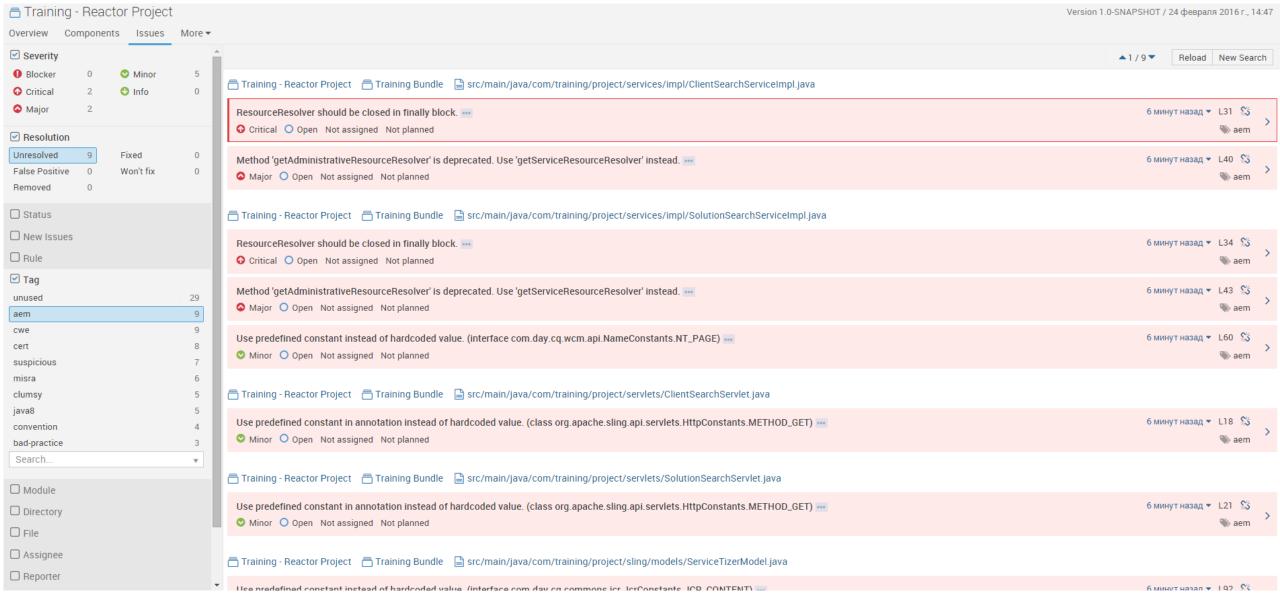
Запустим анализ проекта mvn clean install sonar:sonar



Найдено 83 проблемы



В том числе 9 по правилам АЕМ



Примеры найденных проблем

0	private ResourceResolver resolver;		
	ResourceResolver should be closed in finally block	10 минут назад ▼	L34 %
	○ Critical ○ Open Not assigned Not planned		aem
	<pre>private TagManager tagManager;</pre>		
	<pre>private static final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(SolutionSearchServiceImpl.class);</pre>		
۵	<pre>@Activate private void start() {</pre>		
	try {		
۵	resolver = resourceResolverFactory.getAdministrativeResourceResolver(null);		
	Method 'getAdministrativeResourceResolver' is deprecated. Use 'getServiceResourceResolver' instead	11 минут назад ▼	L43 🖔
	○ Major ○ Open Not assigned Not planned		aem
	<pre>tagManager = resolver.adaptTo(TagManager.class);</pre>		
	} catch (LoginException e) {		
۵	<pre>logger.error("login error" ,e); // resolver.close();</pre>		
	}		
	logger.info("Starting Solution Search Service ");		
	}		
	@Override		
	<pre>public List<solution> search(String searchTag) {</solution></pre>		
	<pre>Map<string, string=""> predicates = new HashMap<>();</string,></pre>		
	<pre>predicates.put("path", "/jcr:root/content/axamit//*");</pre>		
0	<pre>predicates.put("type", "cq:Page");</pre>		
	Use predefined constant instead of hardcoded value. (interface com.day.cq.wcm.api.NameConstants.NT_PAGE)	10 минут назад ▼	L60 %
	○ Minor O Open Not assigned Not planned		≫ aem

Использование плагина для Intellij Idea SonarQube Intellij Community Plugin github.com/sonar-intellij-plugin/sonar-intellij-plugin

• Из корня проекта запускаем команду

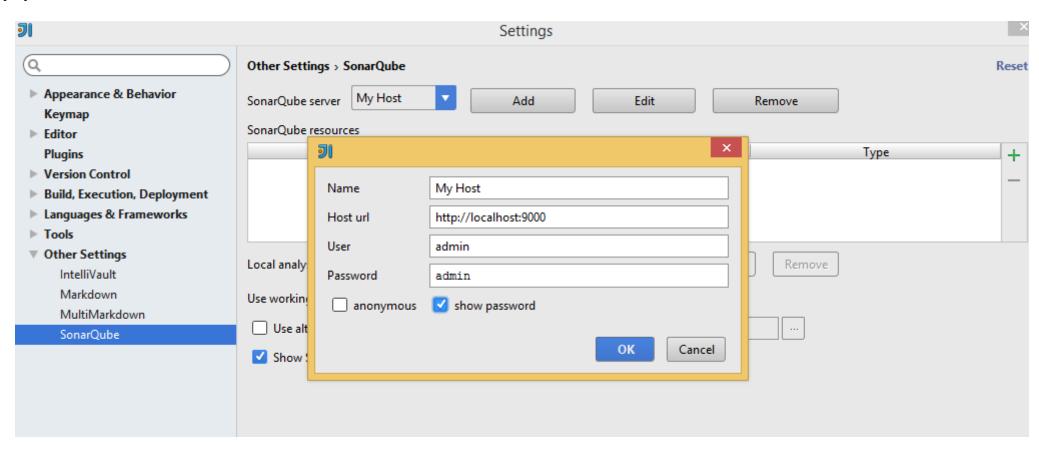
mvn sonar:sonar -DskipTests=true -Dsonar.analysis.mode=incremental -Dsonar.host.url=http://localhost:9000

• Из результата ее выполнения нам необходим путь к json с отчетом

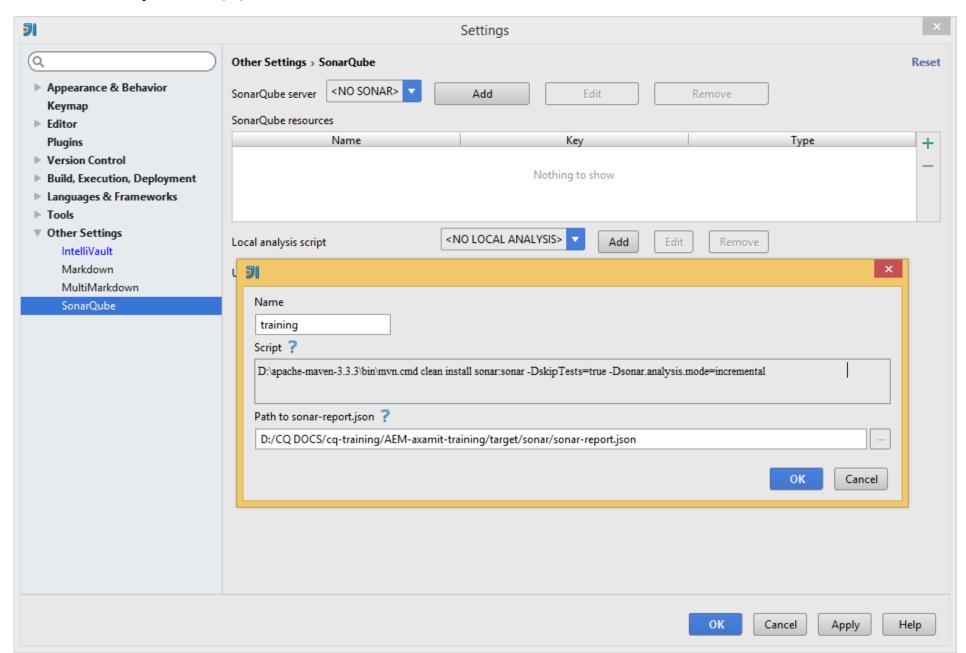
```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
[INFO] [15:04:01.629] JaCoCoSensor: JaCoCo report not found : D:\CQ DOCS\cq-trai
ning\AEM-axamit-training\target\jacoco.exec
[INFO] [15:04:01.629] JaCoCoItSensor: JaCoCo IT report not found: D:\CQ DOCS\cq-
training\AEM-axamit-training\target\jacoco-it.exec
[INFO] [15:04:01.631] Sensor Lines Sensor
[INFO] [15:04:01.631] Sensor Lines Sensor (done) : time=Oms
[INFO] [15:04:01.635] Export issues to D:\CQ DOCS\cq-training\AEM-axamit-trainin
g\target\sonar\sonar-report.json
LIMPUI LIS:04:01.0401 HMHLY818 8000E88FUL
[INFO] Reactor Summary:
[INFO] Training Bundle ......SKIPPED
[INFO] Training Package ..... SKIPPED
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 3.631 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2016-02-24T15:04:01+03:00
[INFO] Final Memory: 25M/532M
D:\CQ DOCS\cq-training\AEM-axamit-training>
D:\CQ DOCS\cq-training\AEM-axamit-training>
```

Настраиваем плагин

• Добавляем хост



• А также скрипт для локального анализа



Запускаем анализ в Idea

• Analyze – Run Inspection by Name – SonarQube

