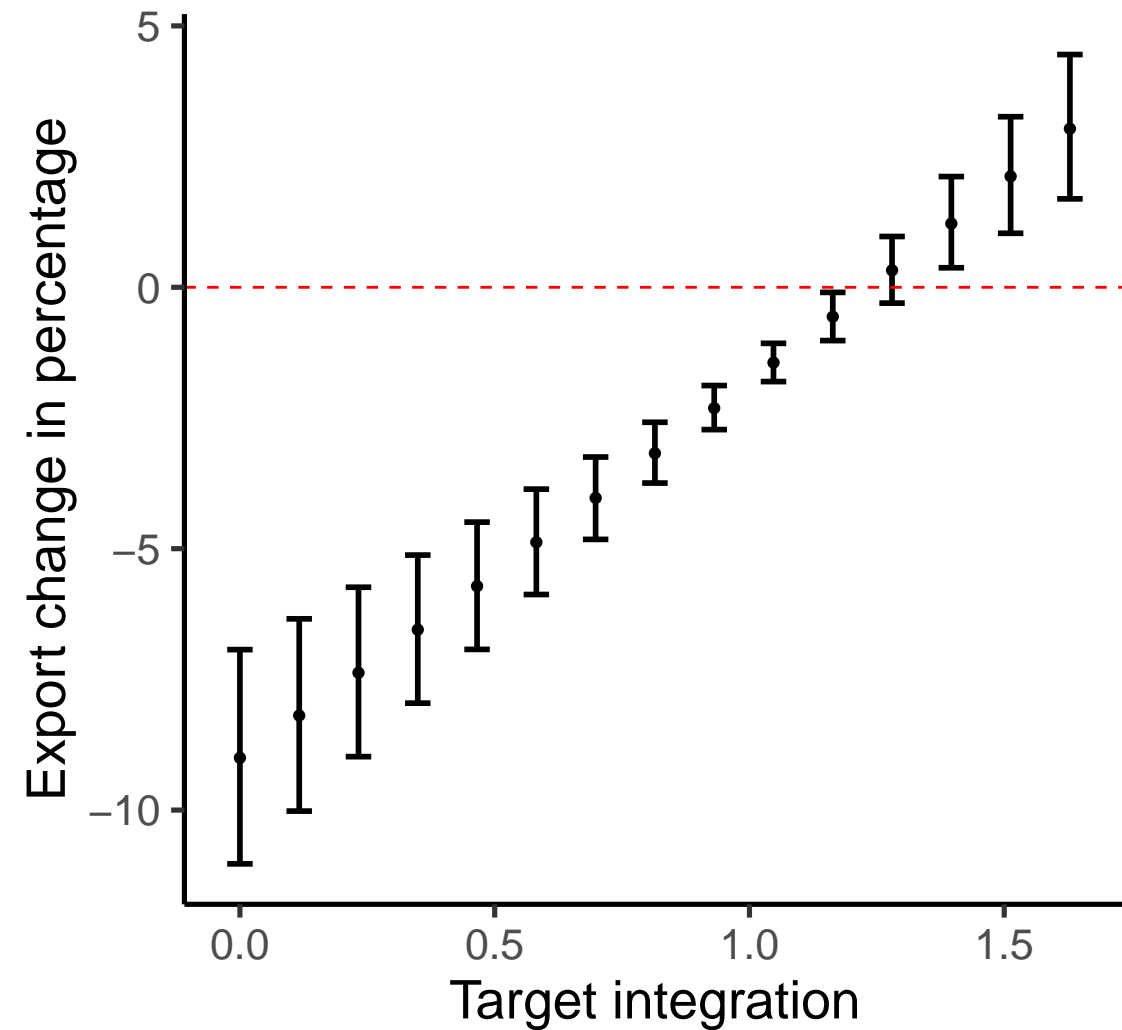


(a) Political distance



(b) Target integration

