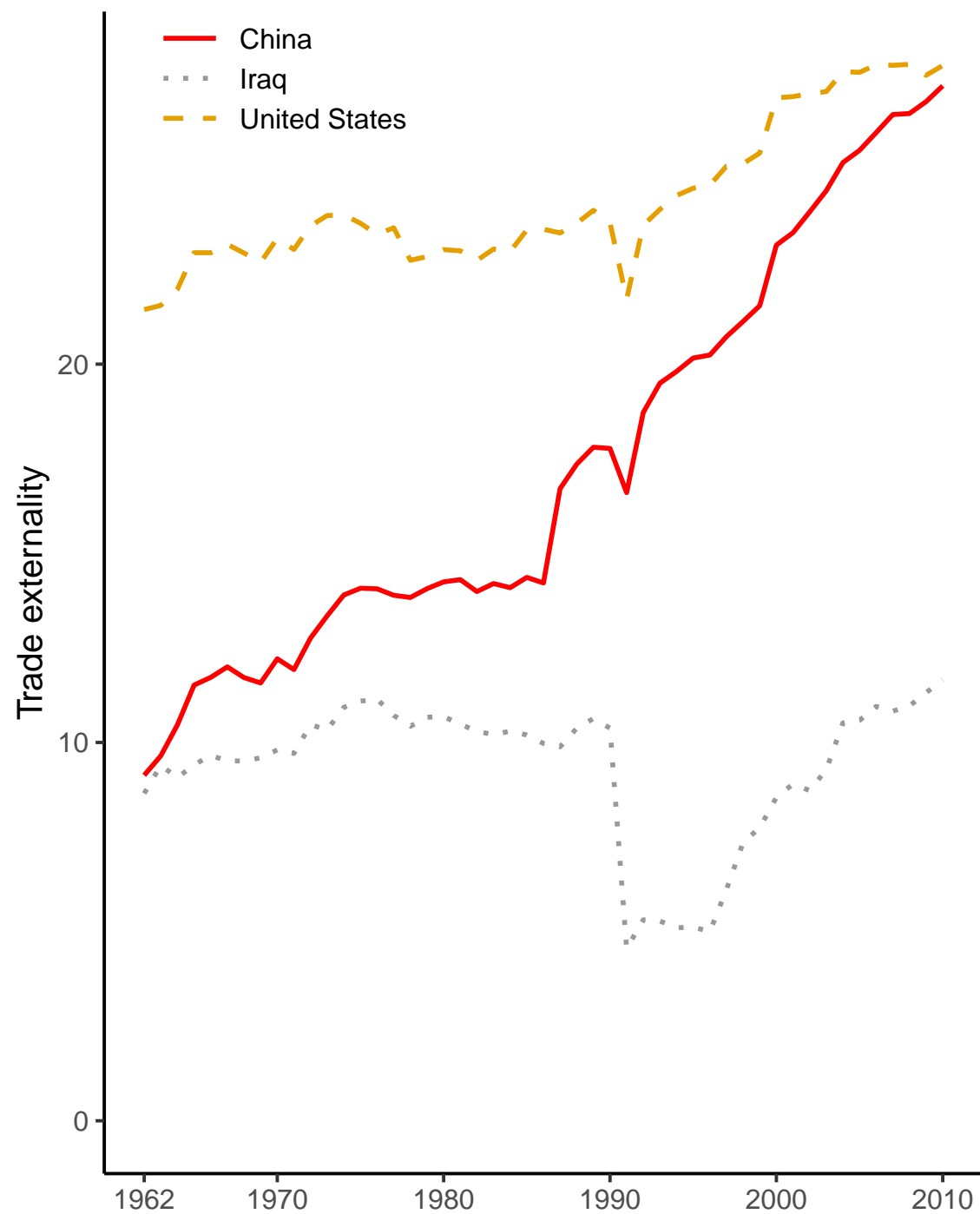


(a) Externality by countries



(b) Distribution of relative externality

