

Выполнение пункта 3 (создание и удаление каталогов)

```
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ mkdir newdir
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ cd newdir
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina newdir]$ mkdir morefun
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina newdir]$ ls
morefun
```

```
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ mkdir letters memos misk
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls
letters  misk  memos  документы  Изображения  Общедоступные  Шаблоны
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ rmdir letters memos misk
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls
newdir  Видео  Загрузки  Музыка  'Рабочий стол'
work  Документы  Изображения  Общедоступные  Шаблоны
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$
```

```
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ rm ~/newdir/morefun
rm: невозможно удалить '/home/babinayuliaolegovna/newdir/morefun': Это каталог
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ rm -r ~/newdir/morefun
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls
newdir  Видео  Загрузки  Музыка  'Рабочий стол'
work  Документы  Изображения  Общедоступные  Шаблоны
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ cd newdir
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina newdir]$ ls
```

Выполнение пункта 4 (работа с командой man)

```
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls -R
.:
newdir  Видео  Загрузки  Музыка  'Рабочий стол'
work  Документы  Изображения  Общедоступные  Шаблоны

./newdir:

./work:
study

./work/study:
2021-2022

./work/study/2021-2022:
'Операционные системы'

'./work/study/2021-2022/Операционные системы':
study_2021-2022_os-intro
```

Выполнение пункта 5 (работа с командой man)

```
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls -t
newdir  Видео  Загрузки  Музыка  'Рабочий стол'
work  Документы  Изображения  Общедоступные  Шаблоны
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls -U
'Рабочий стол'  Шаблоны  Документы  Изображения  work
Загрузки  Общедоступные  Музыка  Видео  newdir
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls -S
work  Видео  Загрузки  Музыка  'Рабочий стол'
newdir  Документы  Изображения  Общедоступные  Шаблоны
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls -v
newdir  Видео  Загрузки  Музыка  'Рабочий стол'
work  Документы  Изображения  Общедоступные  Шаблоны
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$ ls -x
newdir  work  Видео  Документы  Загрузки  Изображения
Музыка  Общедоступные  'Рабочий стол'  Шаблоны
[babinayuliaolegovnagayobabina ~]$
```

Выполнение пункта 6 (работа с командой man)

```
[babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina ~]$ man ls
[babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina ~]$ man cd
[babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina ~]$ man pwd
[babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina ~]$
[babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina ~]$ man mkdir
[babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina ~]$ man rmdir
[babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina ~]$
```

```
babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina:~ -- man cd
BASH_BUILTINS(1)      General Commands Manual      BASH_BUILTINS(1)

NAME
  bash, :, ., .[, alias, bg, bind, break, builtin, caller, cd, command,
  compgen, complete, compopt, continue, declare, dirs, disown, echo, en-
  able, eval, exec, exit, export, false, fc, fg, getopts, hash, help,
  history, jobs, kill, let, local, logout, mapfile, popd, printf, pushd,
  pwd, read, readonly, return, set, shift, shopt, source, suspend, test,
  times, trap, true, type, typeset, ulimit, umask, unalias, unset, wait -
  bash built-in commands, see bash(1)

BASH BUILTIN COMMANDS
  Unless otherwise noted, each builtin command documented in this section
  as accepting options preceded by - accepts -- to signify the end of the
  options. The :, true, false, and test builtins do not accept options
  and do not treat -- specially. The exit, logout, return, break, con-
  tinue, let, and shift builtins accept and process arguments beginning
  with - without requiring --. Other builtins that accept arguments but
  are not specified as accepting options interpret arguments beginning
  with - as invalid options and require -- to prevent this interpreta-
  tion.
  : [arguments]
    No effect; the command does nothing beyond expanding arguments
    and performing any specified redirections. The return status is
    zero.
```

```
babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina:~ -- man pwd
PWD(1)                User Commands                PWD(1)

NAME
  pwd - print name of current/working directory

SYNOPSIS
  pwd [OPTION]...

DESCRIPTION
  Print the full filename of the current working directory.

  -L, --logical
    use PWD from environment, even if it contains symlinks

  -P, --physical
    avoid all symlinks

  --help display this help and exit

  --version
    output version information and exit

  If no option is specified, -P is assumed.

  NOTE: your shell may have its own version of pwd, which usually super-
  sedes the version described here. Please refer to your shell's docu-
  Manual page pwd(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

```
babinayuliaolegovna@yobabina:~ -- man mkdir
MKDIR(1)             User Commands             MKDIR(1)

NAME
  mkdir - make directories

SYNOPSIS
  mkdir [OPTION]... DIRECTORY...

DESCRIPTION
  Create the DIRECTORY(ies), if they do not already exist.

  Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options
  too.

  -m, --mode=MODE
    set file mode (as in chmod), not a=rwx - umask

  -p, --parents
    no error if existing, make parent directories as needed

  -v, --verbose
    print a message for each created directory

  -Z
    set SELinux security context of each created directory to the
    default type

  Manual page mkdir(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

```
babinyuliaolegovna@yobabina:~ — man rmdir
NAME
  rmdir - remove empty directories
SYNOPSIS
  rmdir [OPTION]... DIRECTORY...
DESCRIPTION
  Remove the DIRECTORY(ies), if they are empty.
  --ignore-fail-on-non-empty
    ignore each failure that is solely because a directory
    is non-empty
  -p, --parents
    remove DIRECTORY and its ancestors; e.g., 'rmdir -p a/b/c' is
    similar to 'rmdir a/b/c a/b a'
  -v, --verbose
    output a diagnostic for every directory processed
  --help
    display this help and exit
Manual page rmdir(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

```
babinyuliaolegovna@yobabina:~ — man rm
NAME
  rm - remove files or directories
SYNOPSIS
  rm [OPTION]... [FILE]...
DESCRIPTION
  This manual page documents the GNU version of rm. rm removes each
  specified file. By default, it does not remove directories.
  If the -i or --interactive=once option is given, and there are more
  than three files or the -r, -B, or --recursive are given, then rm
  prompts the user for whether to proceed with the entire operation. If
  the response is not affirmative, the entire command is aborted.
  Otherwise, if a file is unwritable, standard input is a terminal, and
  the -f or --force option is not given, or the -i or --interactive=al-
ways option is given, rm prompts the user for whether to remove the
  file. If the response is not affirmative, the file is skipped.
OPTIONS
  Remove (unlink) the FILE(s).
  -f, --force
Manual page rm(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)
```

Выполнение пункта 7 (работа с командой history)

```
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 20 19:55 rmmdir
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 10 anp 23 19:45 rmrm
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 rmrm
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 документы
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 загрузки
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 загрузки
rm
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 rmrm
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 rmrm
rmrm
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 'Рабочий с
'
drwxr-xr-x. 1 babinyuliaolegovna babinyuliaolegovna 0 anp 22 18:33 загрузки
babinyuliaolegovna@yobabina:~$
```

Вывод

В ходе данной лабораторной работы я приобрела практические навыки взаимодействия пользователя с системой посредством командной строки.